

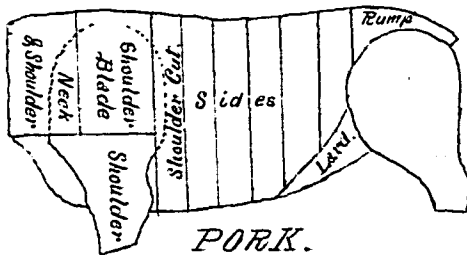
1850

FAMILY LETTERS

JAN — DEC

ARMY INSPECTION  
OF MEAT - PORK

## A. Boyart's Inspections.



Mess Pork is composed of 3 or 4 Shoulder cuts, not too deeply cut into the Shoulder Blade of 4 heavy flanks, well trimmed, and balance Sides.

Prime Pork is composed of 3 half hams, divided of ears, brains & hocks, 3 Shoulders with Shank cut off at the knee joint, 3 or 4 pieces of Neck and Shoulder, 3 or 4 pieces of Shoulder butt, 3 or 4 heavy flanks, a sufficient quantity of Shoulder cuts and Sides to form the last or upper layer in the barrel and balance rump.

M.O. or Thin Mess Pork is composed of half Shoulder cuts & half flanks, or of Sides to them for Mess or Prime.

In packing Prime Pork without heads replace with an extra Shoulder with its equal portion of Neck and Shoulder and Shoulder butt pieces.

Shoulder cuts and flanks intended for Prime or M.O. Pork should be cut from 4 to 4½ inches wide, and most pieces from 5 to 6 inches.

Prime Mess Pork is composed of 50 pieces, each piece to weigh 4 pounds, and selected as follows viz. 25 pieces cut from ribs, loins, chins, and belly pieces, all lying between the ham and the Shoulder, forming what is called the broadside or middle, and balance of all parts of the hog with the exception of heads and shanks. Should the Ham be excluded replace it with the sides. Hogs to be well fattened and weigh about 150 pounds and every barrel to be well capped with Turkey Island salt. Every bbl to contain 200 lbs nett.

Selozie  
Captain

1850  
Army Officer  
S.D.

San Diego 1850-1

William  
Maj.

1850

1850

John E. Summers  
Surgeon, capt.

1850

N. W. Brown

Maj. capt. Paymaster

1850

Edward Murray  
Lieut.

1850

Ed. L. F. Hardscastle

Lieut.

1850

Hollogg

Cadw. Ringold

Selozier Davidson  
Captain in the U.S. Army in San Diego 1850-1

William H. Emory  
Maj. do do do do 1850

John E. Sumner  
Surgeon, aft. 1850

N. W. Brown  
Maj. aft. Paymaster 1850

Edward Murray  
Lieut. 1850

Edw. L. F. Wardscastle  
Lieut. 1850

Kellogg Cadw. Ringold

Ed<sup>d</sup> H. Fitzgerald

1450

Charles Henry Kennedy

1850

1850  
27  
1850  
1850

JAN

1850

San Francisco Aug 10 1850

Mr John White

It is now one year since you left New York and some five months that you have been in California in that time we have had one letter stating that you had sold part of the goods, and from the statement at a fair price; this is the fact and last that we have heard about from you. We have learned from your mother that you have built a store and we suppose our money went to pay in part for it. You will perceive upon reflection how we feel in the matter and you can also judge of the treatment we have received at your hands. Still as we are searching the world wanted we have sent some other small matters to make a bundle which we hope will sell well.

The bearer of this letter who has our introduction to you is a gentleman who has gone to California to increase his fortunes. Every kindness or attention extended to him will be appreciated by us.

Yours respectfully  
Mary Ann Carter Smith



*[Faint, illegible handwritten text, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]*

Margaret M. Smith  
Mrs. M. M. Smith

My Dear Sir.

I received your kind and affectionate letter by Mr

Wendell Express John was at home and went to Mr. Fox for it, he came  
to spend several weeks with us, in company with Mr. Peips leaving his  
family in N. H. we received yesterday news of his safe arrival home, on the 7<sup>th</sup>  
just they landed, a few days in Phil<sup>a</sup> & Bal<sup>o</sup> he says they had a very  
pleasant travel and it would have added much to his gratification  
and comfort to have met you at home. I say, only Henry would be able  
to complete my little family, as Father left us - Well my child I  
am permitted to compliment you once more on the Steamer we  
spent it as usual receiving our friends many whom we did expect  
did not appear I presume knowing of your absence and ignorant of  
our intention to receive sales, Thompson, Thompsons, W. Smith and some  
others not exceeding twenty, not Bushnell or Harris or Dr. Reed, or Jones  
just as they please. Now to your letter I was exceedingly sorry to read  
that you had not received received any letter from us since your arrival  
until you state having done so by yours of the 11<sup>th</sup> of Nov<sup>r</sup> from boy  
how so you must feel under I shed tears to console with you and then  
the Epidemic prevailing was exciting beyond description, thank  
God we were mercifully preserved. I read by your last that it is quite  
uncertain of your return home as Thompson will leave I consider him  
selfish he no doubt has accomplished his own ends, you must be the  
best judge why does he want to go now more than at another  
time, Mr and Sister had our doubts of your coming if it depended  
on F, as he had broke his engagement with you before, this is a  
rather bad lesson for you. You wrote that Mr Payne was with you  
not written what concerns Frances if you will call on Francis I find  
he will inform of Mr Watson who has done a great deal of good  
with Mr Payne as you know Mr P has been insolvent  
Mr Watson is settled in the paint line at Sacramento, I have  
received all your letters of six name up to the 15<sup>th</sup> of Nov<sup>r</sup>. I am  
sorry to hear that you fear so much distress in Jan - this winter  
what a price flour has risen to. I hope you will be careful  
of your health as all depends upon that with you and it would  
be grievous indeed to us to hear that you was distressed for want  
of what should I do here fore I write of you to attend to your



San Francisco 14<sup>th</sup> January 1850

Dear Anna,

You were welcome letter dated Calcutta 13<sup>th</sup> and to have it the 5<sup>th</sup> with a few days after the departure of the last steamer, making the first one received since my arrival. The others were of the 7<sup>th</sup> March and the 27<sup>th</sup> June. I am disappointed in not getting more. I wish in future you would write regularly by every mail even though it is only a few lines or nothing to say. Your letters are so comforting, that when I go to the Post Office and find there are none I feel very distressed. I have communicated with you by every opportunity as you will perceive in perusing the following.

- Jan 1. Off Sandy Hook. Sent by the pilot to mail
- 16. Off Sea! Lat 38° 16' N Long 74° 0' W. Sent via London to be forwarded to  
The Warde, Esq. 88 South St. New York
- Mar 7. From Rio, via Brig Sabier. To the care of Mr Wm G. Thompson
- May 17. From Calcutta via the Sathian. Arrived to Mr Wm G. Thompson  
London 14. Mr Thompson & started to America
- Aug 1. From San Francisco, enclosing postage. I forget the address but think it must  
have been to the care of Mr Wm G. Thompson & started
- Sept 1 " " " " \$32 in dull. Answered to 395 St. South St. entrusted to  
the care of Capt. S. H. Wardle, together with an unopened letter
- Oct 1 " " " " \$37 in dull. Entrusted to the care of Mr Wood  
guard of S. H. Wardle's Express, to deliver in person
- Nov 1 " " " " \$47 in dull. Entrusted to the care of Mr John  
G. Throft of Newark N.J. to deliver in person
- " 15 " " " " two letters from Mr. Mathews are to your knowledge  
are to his uncle. Sent by G. S. Wardle's express
- Dec 1 " " " One letter entrusted to Mr 395 St. South St. sent by  
G. S. Wardle's express
- Jan 1 " " " One letter sent by Charles J. Palmer, Esq. with  
letter of introduction to you.

If you next be so good as to write more receive nothing else

time when I should have mislaid and had sufficient importance I can find it you with duplicates. The minutes having received but two letters during my absence. Now which two you mean of the many sent I cannot possibly enquire. You may find them that have miscarried by enquiring at Mr. Geo. Wardley in Major Munro's Street No. 23 South St. But I trust you have received all safe together with the several small remittances. Now having finished the business portions of this letter let me proceed to something more interesting though I have time to say but little more. Your letter was indeed a source of great consolation to me and received my mind from much painful anxiety. You may think my last rather harsh, but I was in due haste to write that, believing from your long continued silence, you had become nearly fast in your habits. You must not blame me, dear Anna. I hope you will never again remain so long without sending me a letter. Hereafter write by every steamer. I prize all I receive from you more highly than the prettiest gifts I enjoy in my diary, where I am without a single sympathizing friend to whom I can impart my joys and griefs and hope for emigration. I wish you'd be able to see me only once. I could then content myself to spend years in California. I like the country and the climate. But a year or two of any affair I miss enjoyed better health in my life, indeed I have not had a day sick up since my arrival. The winter is mild and with the exception of the heavy rains, as far the pleasantest season of the year. I prefer a California winter to the cold bleak winter of my native State notwithstanding the mudstink deep. This in the course of time will be remedied when the streets and sidewalks are paved. So you think Anna you would like to come to Cal. provided to live with me provided you were assured I could furnish you with many of the comforts you now enjoy? I am now putting a plain simple question. I hope therefore you will answer it candidly and in such a manner as to be fully understood. I am this late remaining some years in this remote part of the world and





New York Jan 27 - 1850

Dear Mrs

The time name for your welcome will come the  
 passed away until the middle of February or spring, our happiness would  
 have been mutual no doubt as we all feel very anxious to see you and  
 to give you great pleasure to read your letter that you enjoy good health  
 take you continue to be careful and not suppose yourself on any occasion  
 I have received yours dated Dec 1<sup>st</sup> in which you give me a detail of your  
 for success I do not believe how extravagant your young wife grows  
 but as you have learned the true value of being independent surely  
 you will not spend your money wantonly and especially as you owe  
 many bills which I hope you will pay I have received all your letters  
 wanted in yours of the 15<sup>th</sup> of Dec likewise in the one mailed Dec 1<sup>st</sup>  
 which has come to hand bringing the great tidings of your health I thought  
 why I did \$2000 per month's doctor says you might have sent a doctor  
 off to her but she will wait patiently until you are prepared for her  
 to come and wait for Dr. Wadley for the letter on the pleasure of reading  
 he will go to Cal with you when you come some looks remarkable well  
 and has enjoyed excellent health his wife and child was quite  
 well I have not seen the offering I sent a new frock and sheet to the table  
 but appeared happy during his stay I did not call on Whiting as  
 appeared to be concerned about it I am quite satisfied with him you would  
 not do so I know I have not heard any thing from Whiting since I wrote  
 you would I would communicate it then he had it was decided in your  
 favour but he had not told the papers at Boston your son or made his offer  
 a few days ago looks quite fat but Shelby said he would have left for  
 Cal but he was waiting until his father's estate was settled which would  
 be the case in a few days I hope you will need what he says as I think  
 you have not seen any great benefit to your Thomas I am truly obliged  
 to should you find your money well placed he has finally had then I shall  
 believe that all your debts toward the bank are paid if I will then  
 for a time in the future and I hope you will have what you do  
 with your money to keep it safe I hope you will keep it in  
 with the Wadley as you may need them again as you may need  
 I am truly obliged I hope you have received all my letters and then you will



From not seeing Mr. Hinckoff in the office I thought he was not here but I am not sure. I have not seen him since he left the office. I have not seen him since he left the office.

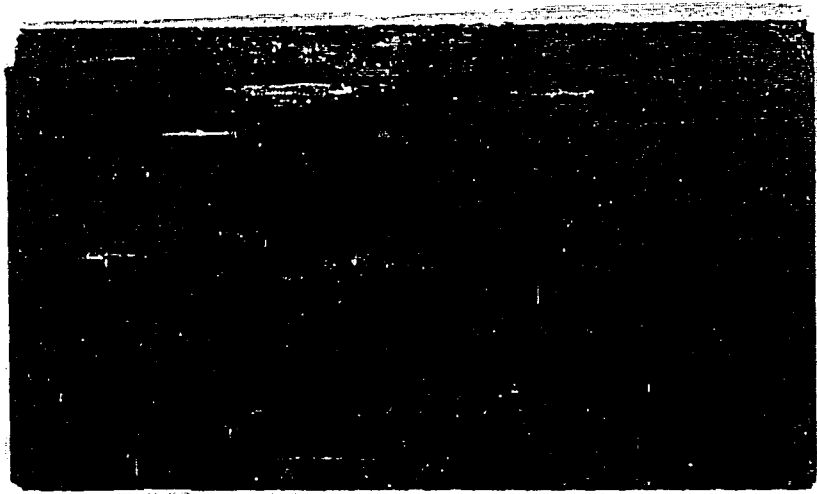
be convinced of my ardent desire for your undoing and prompt payment to your  
consignors Mr. Jovette was here to pay me some cash a few days previous to Jan 1<sup>st</sup>  
he appeared to say that you had not been permitted to inform him all the particulars on  
might have sent you more good he appeared to speak very friendly even kind <sup>he</sup> <sup>he</sup>  
all that I was very grateful to him and that I was certain that you would repay  
them all to a cent which I really do think, would be so dishonest not to  
repay your kind friends with interest when you are doing so well. I say  
it is impossible I have not heard from Trip since he wrote me on the arrival  
of Mr. Hinckoff I hope he received a remittance by the next steamer from you  
I received a letter from Sister Angeline a few days since she did not name it  
I wish Mr. Hinckoff had called upon us how happy I would be to see any one  
who knows your situation in Cal. Ah! my poor boy you will know how I have  
been wrought upon one of these days; for your sake and now feel encour-  
aged to think you will make my heart glad, which will drive all past  
unpleasant feelings from my mind; who can forgive and forget like a  
mother is. In your of Dec 1<sup>st</sup> you say Mr. J, and a young gent was to be your  
room mate. as you wrote fire would be dreadful indeed I humbly trust  
you will be preserved from conflagration for a time at least how happy I am to  
read that you are comfortable and as happy as we could expect so far away  
all your relations & friends, a pleasant sensation ran over my mind as I  
read your advertisement in the Pacific. I have informed all the young ladies  
of your determination to choose a lady to become your wife and return with  
you to California. I hope you will not purchase a piano as you cannot play  
Thomas you say that you will select an educated and amiable lady and that  
I cannot object to her be her rich or poor, I would like to see you marry  
one who is on a par with yourself, and not a family to support because  
you have married the daughter, you know I have some experience on  
subject. at the same time no doubt you will do as you please  
and may the result be a happy one is my hope. Mrs. Thompson was  
here and informed me that her son had been sick, her letter dated Dec 1<sup>st</sup>  
I replied that you said <sup>that</sup> <sup>you</sup> <sup>your</sup> <sup>room</sup> <sup>mate</sup>, did not name his although  
she said they had seen a gent from Cal. & who had been very bad  
and was quite troubled and that they had written for him to tell her how  
Thomas how frequently we sit and talk of your prosperity I beg that you  
will not run into any extravagancies as some young men do but consider your  
situation in life and conduct yourself with becoming dignity for our sake

Handwritten notes in the right margin, including names like "Mrs. Thompson" and "Thomas".

Underhill was pleased with your remembrance, and Mrs. Nicholson was much pleased  
with your attentions about her daughter and returns her kindest regards and hopes  
you will be well with her friends. She thinks you will be pleased without  
other. I was in hopes you would have seen to have assisted us to remove this  
row of houses to the [unclear] side of the river. Mrs. Brown has a nephew  
who arrived in Savannah last June named Nathaniel Thaddeus Brown his Mother who  
is almost frantic thinking him dead till only one letter from him he took good care  
to send from New Orleans around the Horn she inquires about him. Mrs. Brown  
asked me one day in what manner you had befriended her husband. I think she ought  
to know as he arrived at Savannah [unclear] she will be glad to hear of you and  
I send you our kindest regards a fruit cake  
of quince jelly one of cranberry and a Manifold letter written and a lot worth of carbon paper  
by Capt. Wardle put in a box I would have written by Mr. Loring friends but was  
not advised in time they were to travel for pleasure. I have not seen Gomez yet  
or Do Bond in fact but few of your old acquaintances. Mrs. Nicholson in the  
Bowers the one who owed Henry is in Cal. so his sister informed us a few days since  
I met Thaddeus Porter he inquired very particularly concerning you. He passed the week  
of your visit and wanted to be remembered to you. We have had pleasant  
moderate winter so far only one night of any cold that it does a great many of  
sisters plants that were in the parlour I gave her two handsome potted  
one containing a Salvia then an Erica on your last birthday. I did send you the flowers  
and will send one of the Eximia as it is about to bloom our Crocus, and Hyacinths are  
doing well what else we have now is mostly [unclear] to have a conservatory and garden  
I have seen a list of flowers as you saw. I would want to through the green leaves  
what I selected Camellia white and orange. I hope you will have such now in Cal.  
Thomas I have been eating six pieces of [unclear] since [unclear] you will [unclear]  
more this season I cannot refrain from thanking you ahead of the [unclear] [unclear]  
you have I hope the great gathering will be allowed over than you may find this at home  
I have my doubts as you may fully intend to come and be suddenly disappointed. I will  
own but it will be sung finely. Thomas you will be surprised and astonished to behold  
what improvements are taking place in the [unclear] within view of the house within [unclear]  
the most splendid buildings all stone fronts pretty much, two churches have been built  
between 28 and 29th in Madison Avenue 1 Presbyterian then Episcopal. The [unclear] are  
very high this town and I did not attend to get them [unclear] in time but  
the Cholera prevented many from leaving the town. [unclear] his daughter  
resembles me very much I told her I hoped she did, I was only sorry to [unclear]  
Henry and family are in the enjoyment of health. I believe they [unclear] you in business  
with his father-in-law so [unclear] boys I have not received a letter from him and long [unclear]

Feb 14/41

The steamer will be in soon but I hope to get you news of not your person  
What a wretchedly desolate has occurred at Taylor & Co in New York  
and thousands of persons killed and wounded by the explosion of the steamer  
but it has thrown a gloom over the city, it happened about 10 o'clock A.M.  
God's merciful heaven! here is the remaining details of the late disaster and the  
account of the wreck to be dread conflagration in Jan 20 you can judge  
my feelings, Sister read aloud I was much troubled on your account, as you  
concern, happy to learn that you had not lost your all, how blessed your golden  
dreams would have been, then dutiful great thanks to the giver of all good things  
your happy escape, I immediately sent down to Mr W. S. Smith with a messenger  
lad, who came back and informed, that your friend Mr Palmer had returned to  
New York and told my messenger, he had better inform you, as I could have found  
the way, as I wanted to see some one who knew you, and would do an effort to get  
you home tomorrow according to his promise. I get the news in the evening from Mr Palmer  
I am quite in exultation, I tell Sister she must ask questions with me, I hope you have  
sent some remittances to your friends as they begin to feel anxious for you to  
be so as you may suppose, if all your responsibilities were paid, I should be at  
liberty to speak loudly about you, my dear child, I enter into your feelings as near  
as possible when the fire was in progress and how you feel fully sensible of your good  
privilege to prosper a while preparing you to pay your many responsibilities and come off  
gained in the end. The bell rings Mrs. Chickson and Aunt Martha come to enquire about  
your health and happiness, leave their best regards and are happy to learn that you  
have not sustained any injury by the fire Mrs C. observed that she would write to  
her friends Atwood, as they are gone I will write to you the best rings to your  
friend Mr Palmer I was extremely happy to receive him looking very well I told  
him I hoped you looked as healthy as he he said you did, in all respects he gave  
me a welcome of your situation and promised to come again soon, we said we should  
be happy to see his lady likewise as we informed him, he is certainly very pleasant  
communication I spoke of the rings around the floor, I informed him the party  
that there highly complimentary, he left after taking a glass of wine, to your health  
I was fearful that you would not be able to leave and think it was all for the best  
you did not as no one will attend to your business care yourself at the same time  
I would have been a thousand times thankful and glad to see you home  
I will have no trouble to wait until you will every money to pay off your  
debts and come out like a gentleman, Mr Palmer says if you pay you will  
do any thing you are to be depended upon I hope you will do better than  
Mr Woodworth who would have thought it, I did not name the transaction  
to Mr Palmer, he is to visit you much, I hope your friend George is as much  
as he before you when you are well, I called on Mrs. Woodle a few days since, I  
will not at home













ing, as far as possible, I shall in a degree be able to judge  
of your advancement in other things from the progress you make in an  
epistolary writing. — You you to send me a letter composed in  
French, you would oblige me very much. I would indeed be  
sent it to the best of my ability. — You may possibly think I  
have forgotten how to express myself in French. But I assure  
you I have not. A day nearly passes but what I have occasion  
to address myself to a party — and Mr. Thompson has not  
yet got to the Islands. He desired to be put in care by remain-  
ment to you. I am also that Master, Edwin did not inform  
you that he, brother, was in California when he presented you with the  
long letter. — I met Mr. Matthews a day or two ago desiring  
to kill. I did not think to ask him whether he had given up the  
office of chief cook. — He is anxiously expecting letters from his un-  
der friends in Mexico. — I have this time written you a  
long though not a very interesting letter. But I trust it will  
be satisfactory in every respect. — Remember me to  
your family, and believe me dear as ever

Yours in Constancy  
Thos. Jefferson

Miss Anna to Landon  
395 1/2 South  
New York

Del. I had <sup>not</sup> enclosed the five copies at Sea by my friend Charles S. Adams  
Aug. at my request. The original was contained in my letter of  
the 1st of August, which by the way inform me has miscarried. I think  
you will find some pleasure in their perusal though perhaps not  
so much had they been in the first letter I sent you from Lon-  
don. — Do not forget to write by every steamer a long  
letter. — I am sorry now for the comments I have made upon  
Mr. B's interview with you. It may intimidate you from writing  
as freely as your skin would. Therefore I repeat the remarks  
I think they are altogether too harsh, and they can be very  
easy to know that you concealed anything of the kind from  
me more discreet I bid you farewell.

Yours &c  
T. J.

You may suggest my addressing your letters to his care, but  
I prefer addressing them to you more immediately.

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Feb

1850



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if you have any pain in your lower or ...  
...with them with champagne and ...  
...of 14 am after found to that you should ...  
...of the ...  
...of the ...

Thomas how dare he take the disposal of our even if you do not think he  
as good a price as you may wish, as I am fearful they may be small  
market you can surely get from \$500 for another front door and all  
there is proportion interest of many something and five may occur  
of five and the very comfort as I wish you assume a good name as a wife  
with more than 14 years friends will continue to confide in you not  
withstanding all that has been said. So you have not left George large  
enough for \$1000 as he is presented you had done and not remitted on  
the cash he sent out considerable by Capt Wardle I was told by  
wrote you about it in my previous letter. If Henry has gone on board  
with his father-in-law he might as well take Catharine for fellow of  
think of your with tears in my eye. Let me tell you he has a letter of  
the kind you have it is easy to see enough to convince me he is  
poor the and many things in his eyes with his father and he as arbitrary  
as his daughter I have the good help my child who works hard to support  
a servant they have had a maid and I hope that will be the last of  
present I have said they are very thin is perfectly spoiled if one consults the  
I wish he had never been born and I had I wish he had never  
know see you please to be a situation, the far would I prefer it did seem  
behold you again you may say I would not relent but it needs a man of  
sound judgement and consideration to find a disagreeable wife had I had your  
father in like manner he would have been as far as he could carry from  
Thomas now comes the discontent of spinning and looking for another hand  
living with new strangers we have purchased tolerably well with those in  
the house but I would not pay more than \$200 and debtors are going upon  
expect to be raised from the bank talking of Newburg but do not wish through  
a very short time we might be in a better situation they cannot decide until they hear of  
the property is to be sold I wish I had found of our own dear table for us to live  
on our business progress to us to take her second story and board with her I  
said I pay rent I will keep house the only let her as this way I wish allow  
heard my mind all depends upon circumstances then you let us go  
said to Sister Anniston you must get married to some clever fellow, poor  
they she may think she has found one who has then his power to make  
she comfortable as she would be a poor subject to endure poverty or would  
she take such a one the Gent is creative of that a very gentle man in his  
manner and deportment, and I think a person of good sense and kind feelings  
his possessions he is like other young men receives what his business affords  
am inclined to think more of worth than many, and my most fervent  
desire is to see your Sister happy, I would not like her to have  
therefore I would wish to board with her and then I would see how  
she was going I am tired of attending to house hold when I can  
it is a common habit what a calamity if all did not live out well

if you have any part of the money that you should give to the  
family and will want to be an extra hand to do you should give  
settled together and if you really be to go to the  
erance and the time for you to be told no more about your  
cal to get a dinner and you to be told no more about your  
it is impossible that I can ever be so much as to  
so much money but I hope to be so much as to  
into the hands of the family and I hope to be so much as to  
to each of you  
I am tired of attending to house hold when I can  
it is a common habit what a calamity if all did not live out well

It would break my heart I would sink and die; some who is to be defended off and  
cannot tell before hand John says he is a clever fellow and being pretty well I shall  
think she would wish to take him if she did not, he could live happily with his  
I shall quite as well as any one ever came to our house, not disposed to any thing but  
open and candid, if he wishes her to accompany him to any place of amusement, he  
generally writes me likewise very respectfully, and I consider myself much  
honored. I certainly expect you know to whom I refer, as you see from all I say  
he is rather disposed to literature he subscribed for the ladies board, and  
paper last year and continued it this year, and presented her with a journal  
richly bound, I thought he was very considerate to do so, as you know his  
dear mother's happiness, and then he might not select what would please her as  
books are always welcome to a cultivated mind, acts of this kind I suppose  
I will inform you more next time, write what you think of what I have written  
is far as I can judge I would prefer her to the mother who a certain young lady  
married to the perfect disfigurement of her mother who you know and she years so  
kindly brought up - I have seen her in what is thought to be  
his mother said she would have been out of company and wished to go in herself but  
could not for want of funds, they look for him home we heard that they had received  
letters from Richard and the son which I think they only called once in this house  
so you may know we do not see them often Mrs Jackson gave a party she is the only  
as you please, sister was there, lawyer Walter visited upon her home she said she  
was acquainted with you Mr Wm Hunt told sister he gave her his horse to give  
you and his brother making out - write who are your friends at this time unless you  
write I hope you will not be seen often for your having funds you have your  
pleas when disposed to take advantage I hope you have seen able to welcome  
Mrs Chisholm kind as they are in the first place and standing. Did you see Mr  
Davenport young girl Mr Bar on the pier side employ I believe you have at his  
wledge him in some of your former letters Mrs Davenport was here a few days  
you gave her of your kind remembrance as you loved to - John says if you will provide  
for him that he could make a fortune by going he would get a gun and all out  
just his wife and child to hear if you must write to them enclosed in some of my  
some anvil, and I will do it - I shall send you my part I wish him to do as much  
Thomas you will think my letter is very long, I know you will read it  
and may you be prevented to answer it is the prayer of you absent friend  
who has been mercifully from all harm to the present hour so me and sister are  
in the enjoyment of perfect health. I wish those persons are with who  
leave Cal - when they have accumulated a comfortable fortune for life, what all  
they want more Now my child I commit you to the care of Almighty  
God who has protected you from every by land and sea and to whom all  
you feel a true source of thankfulness, I am Sister yours we are love to  
you and prays that we shall meet again from your affectionate  
Me and Sister hope your thoughts of us on. Mother Rachel Whaley  
New York day, and drinks our health

The Express Ferry Feb 10/50  
Dear Brother

It gives me great  
pleasure to introduce to you Mr.  
Aaron Buckley of this place. He will  
oblige me much by giving him all  
the information in your power. You  
will find him a first rate fellow  
and of strict integrity. You can  
safely place in him implicit con-  
fidence in all things. You will  
find him a true friend  
with  
unlimited trust. I  
know him without fear the  
and  
of brotherly love. I vouch for him to you  
as being a strictly sober and honest  
man true as steel to his trust. You  
may safely recommend him to any  
person, place without any fear on  
your part. In short receive him  
as you would myself, and advise  
him accordingly. He makes it more  
of a visit than other wise to being in  
good circumstances but if we can  
make by it he is willing to do so.

By complying strictly in the  
above you will oblige your Brother  
Thomas Thaley



Rec'd May 11

Mr Thomas Whaley Junr

San Francisco  
Alta California

Harpers Ferry Feb 14/50

Dear Brother

I take this opportunity of addressing you a few lines through the politeness of Mr. Aaron Buckley we are all enjoying the blessing of good health and hope you continue to do the same. I have a fine little daughter you should see her which I sincerely hope you will in the spring as you talk of paying us a visit then I was home on New Years day. I almost expected you then but I can not say I was disappointed as I know how you must be situated in your business. we all want to see you much. Henry is at Washington yet he has gone in with his partner in law in the Auction & Commission business I do not know how he is doing but I do not think he has any notion of paying your place a visit. I think I would come if I was assured of making any thing worth while by it the statements are so very contradictory I do not know what to think of them. some times I are all go then the news is unfavorable and I fall again below. I do not know when you least expect me. Elizabeth will not bear to my going yet

I would not do so unless I could leave them comfortably situated until my return. There has nothing strange transpired since you left this place I suppose. Mother has written you all that has happened in New York since your departure, again I will speak of Mr. Buckles he is going to turn his attention to speculating if an opportunity offers he is considered here to be worth \$15000 most of it in cash and very good farm so you see he is in good circumstances he has made it all by close management you will find him all I have represented him to be, so if you wish a friend you could not make a better selection, if you can make it convenient to entertain him do so as he is an old Bachelor and would make quite an addition to your Fraternity. Elizabeth wishes to be remembered to you and says you must think of your niece when you are getting gold, Mother seems in very good spirits about you and always eager to hear from you Sister is well and looks well, you will see a great many from Virginia in your City

you will  
next to  
it to me  
my child  
likely to  
there are  
I am  
enjoying  
papers  
Fire in  
some  
-caped as  
in the  
you will  
and pro  
kings and  
this part  
must to  
be caref  
and  
you for  
fugger of

leave them  
return  
paired since  
Mother has  
passed in  
care again  
to be going  
excitely  
considered  
of it in  
you see  
he has made  
an will  
ted him to  
you could  
if you  
entertain  
labor and  
to your  
to be rem-  
you must  
you are  
in very  
red always  
ter is well  
des a great  
city

you must send me word in your  
next to Mother and she will send  
it to me, what you think about  
my coming and what I would be  
likely to get as to make money  
there and I will see about starting  
I sincerely hope this will find you  
enjoying good health I see by the  
papers that you have had a large  
fire in your place but at the  
same time I think you have es-  
caped as your name does not appear  
in the list I must close now hoping  
you may still enjoy good health  
and prosper in all your under-  
takings and live to meet us all in  
this part of the world again you  
must take good care of your self  
be carefull and all will go well  
and May God in his Mercy protect  
you from evil is the most sincere  
pledge of your affectionate Brother

W. Thomas Whaley

Recd May 8. 1850.

Mr<sup>r</sup> Thomas Whaley Jun<sup>r</sup>

San Francisco City

Delivered to  
Mr Buckler

Alta California

Mr J Whaley Sir

Newark Feb 11<sup>th</sup> 1850

I received your letter dated Dec 31<sup>st</sup> 1849 and by it I learn you did not receive my last letter of November sent by a Gentleman of Thomas Wardley acquaintance in a box of letters sent to George S Wardley, I am sorry you did not receive it if writing is of any avail, but the truth is I feel so mortified that I scarcely know what to say, according to your own acknowledgement and what I can prove, you have in your possession or have applied to your own purposes of my money independent of Flintoff and Com<sup>rs</sup> act, and independent of the large wagon, which if you have not sold it was because you wished to keep it, some five or six hundred Dollars, and have had the use of a part of it for one year, where money is worth ten percent a month, and now you send me word that you meant to have sent me 150 Dollars but I must go to your mother to find out why you did not, the greatest impudence and rascality that I ever came across all things considered, with regard to Flintoff & Com<sup>rs</sup> act you sent me word, that if not before, you would positively send all the money by the first of January Steamer free of expense and 3 per cent a month interest which was not  $\frac{1}{2}$  the regular rate, well now you say you meant to send 200 Dollars the inference is you told him and me a wilful lie, but why you did not send the 200 Dollars we must go to your mother to find out, I have only to say that I never have got any information from your mother nor never expect to, only she said that where not satisfied must not send any more, but I forebear, in conclusion I have only to say that, if you have any thing on hand belonging to me when you receive this letter, that you would transfer it to Mr Robert Elam the bearer for my

benefit, also give him a full account of Sales  
and expences, so that he may forward it to  
me so this without fail, one more question to  
your conscience if you have any left, how do you  
suppose I feel now to show Mr Flintoff your  
letter after assuming him before he left home  
that he <sup>could</sup> trust any buisness with My Nephew  
and it would be all right, I have met with  
lobes and received wrongs before, but never felt  
any thing so keenly as I do this

Henry Kip

O. I as to trusting out the goods or taking notes for  
them as you say, is the poorest story you could have  
told, where she would know that is not the  
way buisness is done at San Francisco

Mrs Kip wishes me to say she would like  
to have the money that she worked so hard  
for in making them thirty, and, Richard  
would be glad to have the pay for one  
of the wheelbarrows that he made at night

Received April 11. 1850

New York February 12 1850

Dear Brother Thomas

I got a letter from Harpers Ferry ... I will write you ...

Mr. Hays's ... we were quite surprised to hear it as he was so very destitute when he ...

... I believe Mother has written you the most important thing ...

I did not get your letter ... I thank you for your complimentary ...





New York Feb 13<sup>th</sup> / 50

Friend Tom

You may look out for me about the middle of May Ben has come to the conclusion to accompany me out in the steamer but I am very sorry that I have had no word from you to start before your call - let your Mother on the 4<sup>th</sup> and friend her quite well, she was kind enough to give me full particulars of your worthy (black) and from her I am glad to find that you are accumulating a ~~large~~ fortune of respect that is to say whether it may be in collecting Gold or in sheltering the poor from the <sup>whirl</sup> fate (but the latter will pay if the tenants are gone) How is it old Boy that I have had no words at all at all from you it is so strange that you would treat an old friend in such a shabby manner, but it is very early indeed when one gets in the idea I-go friends leave, the thoughts, but you cannot accuse me of such neglect for if you had seen me when examining my brains for mine's to fill up the letter before this, it would have astonished you I had to call in the aid of Ben to fill up the document (I do not feel much inclined to start till I have word from you, but this will give

sufficient time for an answer, before leaving  
(Mable of Gray) If you get this parcel  
in time to write back by the next steamer  
you will oblige me. There is little news in  
our worthy Colton at present, all the  
particulars clippings you will find in my letter  
of the 5<sup>th</sup> Oct, and, I hope you will pay the  
strictest attention to the "P.C." on the 10<sup>th</sup>  
tom of the same, as to joy the memory that  
is the "Gen.", Kate and Bill are now nicely  
settled up, at New Rochelle Westchester Co  
and a very nice little farm of 54 acres and  
they have become great farmers, Mr & Mrs.  
to be remembered to you, and all the  
children and a Rip to Mr. Tom Whaley  
Ann and Ben, are thanking the subscribers  
is enjoying himself.

I have nothing new  
in town of any consequence by object of  
writing this letter is to give Ben Lewis  
a chance in your "Calony" of society you  
must show him a little attention as he is  
now the ~~husband~~ of Mr. Coyier our old  
next door friend.

If you have any funds  
on hand I wish you would loan it on  
as I am in want of funds.

Ann Colton thanks you  
they if going out with us. If in case he

does we can  
I should be  
great to  
to start  
Henry on  
obly you

P.S. I w.  
wishes as  
my letter  
that

are leaving  
I send  
it steam  
news in  
all the  
in by letter  
the  
the  
removing that  
in nicely  
letter Co  
res. and  
to Omb  
all the  
the  
in new  
let of  
in Lewis  
at you  
as he is  
you old  
found  
and it on  
thanks  
in case he

does we will have a pleasant party  
I send this by Post Lewis and in a  
great hurry at that as he is about  
to start on the steamer Ohio at 3 o'clock  
Hurry on the change by or doing you will  
oblye you much

W. A. Smith  
~~A. P. Weston~~

P.S. I would write more but it is  
useless as I have sent all the news by  
my letter of the 5<sup>th</sup> and letter at  
that

W. A. Smith  
3

Recd. by Capt. G. A. 1857  
Cuba City, N.Y.  
J. A. S. Miller



Thomas H. Hooley Esq  
Care George Wadsworth  
San Francisco  
Calif.

(Friendship of  
Wm. B. Lewis)

*[Faint, illegible handwritten text, possibly bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]*

Helena, Nevada Territory

February 16<sup>th</sup> 1850.

Friend Whaley.

Having an opportunity of sending to San Francisco by a person who has volunteered some trouble on my behalf, I have taken the liberty of troubling you also, tho' perhaps you may not think so hard of it when it comes from a person now a miner.

When in San Francisco in September last I left a trunk of mine with a Mrs. Williams wife of a carpenter, since when have not heard from it and being desirous of having it brought up, my request is that you would be kind enough to hand the enclosed letter directed to "James Hawley" as soon as possibly convenient that he may if he will, attend to it for me and leave word with you immediately as to the result - in order that I may have the trunk or word of it by Mr. Hall, the bearer of this letter who is now with you about buying provisions &c for an eating house about to be established by him and others on this river - My success in mining has been nothing nor have I received any news from the states if it would not be too tedious too much on your time drop me a line with any news for any thing - will be desirable and oblige

Yours &c

Chas. H. Helling

P.S. This trunk is in the care of a carpenter and from the fact of his putting up the trunk in a wardrobe's cupboard you'll recollect.

Chas. West  
July 36. 1850

MARCH

1850

*[Faint, illegible handwriting visible in the right margin, possibly bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]*





O! Thomas, only think are you shall receive this letter I shall be in my <sup>next</sup> state  
that it were it may no doubt I will find a comfortable home for me and sister  
at one time I flattered myself you might be present at our moving but  
I give up all hopes at this late period I must move as the house is sold and  
I have the purchaser does not wish to wait it to two families the location is  
a healthy one. Mrs. Clark has bought a house and lot in Williamsburg  
cost \$5,000 Mr. Fitch Thurst has bought one next door to her at the same cost  
I went over to look at the lower part of one next door to Mrs C. after  
contemplating upon it we thought it to be as good to crop the ground at  
all seasons & to be the best land of the spot. Let me tell you I really  
has bought a farm in Cherry Valley the winter goes on about it soon he is to  
call upon me and inform me of the particular location. May a year to come he  
give you upon property I think he will do well he always enquires about you  
and his wife and was the one to go to California. Sister  
sent you a flower of the pulchra I presented to her on your last birth day  
May you prosper and grow in goodness as the plant flourish with kind  
care is my prudent hope. I must not be very careful and not spend  
particularly I have not written much with the dwelling part of Mrs  
I have some fearful I shall lose nearly \$1000 if not more we relied on the  
woman's promise to marry she has a husband he was sick with rheumatism  
getting no better and she pleading and promising and paying a little  
Mrs H. did not what to do with her about the 14th of Feb. told her she  
must leave in pay of 400000 she could not well then a severe storm  
commenced he says her husband has part of some civil war property  
but I will not be led away in this manner in a long while again  
as I am almost without guide and I must get my lessons to favour me  
which is very unpleasant it makes material difference to me and  
often I can be given and some I am to say so I have had quite spite-  
ment taking notes of her doing I have reason to give thanks  
not a single girl has sent me a paper was I you I would not send  
to those who have retreated in Cal. I have not seen Mrs. Thompson this  
winter Adeline has called on sister in this house one single time  
if course sister does not go, only to attend her cases. I think she is  
quite affected by George comes occasionally. I received a letter from  
Mrs. Pesham in which she wishes to be kindly remembered to you  
she is well vigorous and feeble informs me they intend moving  
in the first of April. Sister Elizabeth or Elizabeth she received  
your papers as understood Mr. Bruce has been very ill I see  
to Mrs. Thompson last week yesterday March 26. I went  
to Mr. Talbot's where we sat and talked a long time he is very  
kind magnanimous and pleasant his lady likewise well spoke of you  
and the different incidents which occurred during the voyage is it up  
I should be very always of the party. I request that I did not know

I have been thinking of writing you a long time but have not had time to do so. I think I will write you of some of the news I have heard of since I saw you last. I am well and hope these few lines will find you the same. I have not seen Mrs. Thompson this winter. Adeline has called on sister in this house one single time. If course sister does not go, only to attend her cases. I think she is quite affected by George comes occasionally. I received a letter from Mrs. Pesham in which she wishes to be kindly remembered to you. She is well vigorous and feeble informs me they intend moving in the first of April. Sister Elizabeth or Elizabeth she received your papers as understood. Mr. Bruce has been very ill. I see to Mrs. Thompson last week. Yesterday March 26. I went to Mr. Talbot's where we sat and talked a long time. He is very kind magnanimous and pleasant. His lady likewise well spoke of you and the different incidents which occurred during the voyage. It is up I should be very always of the party. I request that I did not know.



*[The page contains dense, mirrored handwriting, likely bleed-through from the reverse side. The text is largely illegible due to the high contrast and overlapping lines.]*

*[A handwritten signature or name, possibly "Thea Mary Charles", is visible in the center of the page.]*



New York March 18th 1840

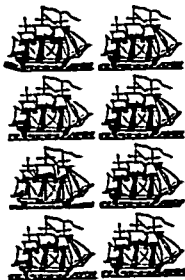
Friend Whaley

My Mother Anson should see a letter from you dated Jan 25th at which you expressed a wish to hear from me. I do not know you, at present anything that will particularly interest you or that will particularly lead to your amusement or welfare. New York is as of old - pleasant to those who have the means of enjoyment - stupid to those who are in want or wanting [income] - But, would well as part

My dear You will you be kind enough to write me a true, faithful account of what the prospects are for an adventurer in San Francisco. What business would be likely to fail - what opportunities for investment - what chance of employment - what inducement to come out there - and in fact the whole information which you may easily imagine we would like to be placed in possession of gladly as I am at this present writing - I know you this is asking you a great deal but if I can reciprocate the favour you have had to ask and it is wanted -

That Sutton requests me to express her warm wishes for your welfare, success, and Marriage.

Yours truly  
Wm. C. Sutton



~~THE~~

Shipped, by ~~GEORGE~~ SUTTON, 88 South Street, in good order  
 and condition, on board the Ship *Sydney* whereof  
 is master for the present voyage *Cupid* now lying  
 in the port of NEW YORK and bound for *Matrimony*

*One female (Maiden)*

being marked and numbered as in the margin, and are to be delivered in the  
 like order and condition, at the Port of *Matrimony*  
 (the dangers of the Seas only excepted,) unto *His Majesty* or  
 to His assigns, he or they paying freight for the said *female*  
*free board and lodging*  
 with ~~prime~~ average accustomed. In witness whereof the Master  
 or Purser of the said vessel hath subscribed to three Bills of Lading, all of  
 this tenor and date; one of which being accomplished, the others to stand void.

Dated in NEW YORK, the ~~fourteenth~~ day of *August* 1850  
 (Contents unknown.) *John Brown*

Received from Mrs. Proctor  
June 17 1880

Mrs Phoebe Key  
San Francisco  
California

Cette-ci fait la cinquième.  
dans lesquelles elle vous fait  
réception de l'or que vous  
lui avez envoyé deux fois  
mais elle n'a pas tenu la  
poudre d'or. Nous avons  
envoyé un ami chez elle  
pour la réclamer ou lui  
a dit qu'elle a été renvoyée  
à Madame votre mère.

Amélie me prie de vous  
dire que vous êtes bien  
sûr de ne pas même  
faire mention d'elle dans  
vos lettres elle, qui se  
faitait un si grand plaisir  
de vous revoir ce mois-ci?  
Mais elle n'est pas la seule  
qui ait été déçue!  
Enfin mon cher M. Vichy  
je finis en vous souhaitant  
tout espère de prospérité  
et j'espère que nous aurons  
le plaisir de vous revoir  
bientôt.

V. C. Laroque  
Samedi le 8. / 50.



Recd. Cl. p. n. 16-14. 1800

Mon. her. M. Maling.

Le premier de ces mes permissifs  
de vous écrire quelques  
lignes pour vous remercier  
de ce que vous me m'avez pas  
écrit un mot depuis votre

absence = M. qui m'intéresse  
à vous autant que si vous  
étiez mon fils et qui suis  
si heureux d'apprendre que  
vous êtes en bonne santé  
et que vous faites bien vos  
affaires, mais je vous pardonne  
cette négligence comme mon  
père qui il y en a d'autres  
que vous me voyez pas

et que je suis très sensible  
à l'intérêt que vous leur  
portez, et surtout que l'on saura  
apprécier vos principes hon-  
nêtes.

Elle me dit que vous  
vous plaignez de n'avoir  
reçu qu'une lettre d'elle  
elle vous en a écrit quatre.

Prof Thomas Whaley - Dr D Puffer  
Smith -

In behalf of the Girls  
who have received your very acceptable in-  
-vitation, this evening "to partake of what  
Cakes & Coffee is to be" I beg to tender our  
undisguised and hearty thanks & say  
in the course of all manner of means. It  
was pleasant to be invited & hoping to meet  
you often on some other <sup>of</sup> occasion  
Yours truly  
D Puffer

Stamford Conn Dec 10 1850

Brooklyn, March 10<sup>th</sup> 1842

Misses Loomis,

I have the happiness  
to communicate to you, that I have  
received a long letter, from my son  
expressing one of his health & happiness  
We, should be pleased to have you  
call on us at 176, Harrison, St. in  
Brooklyn South Ferry. take Atlantic  
Street to Hicks, which will bring you to  
Harrison. You will please name  
our address to Miss Devereux,  
likewise our remembrances, and an  
invitation for them to call on us the  
first opportunity, my regards to your  
Mother & Sister James Yours Truly  
P. Whaley  
I have been detained at Newark by sickness.

New York March 22<sup>nd</sup> 1880

My Dear Tom

Your letter dated 30<sup>th</sup> January but at last reached me and affords me more satisfaction than you can imagine, as it is so long since I had heard from you that I suppose I have entirely grown out of your recollection. I have written you several times, without reply and of course concluded that business or important affairs so occupied your time that leaving you had none to communicate with your friends.

My Dear Tom your resolution to abstain from intoxicating draughts is both good & sensible. The indulgence can only lead to undermining the foundation of health and wealth & abstinence leaves the brain clear to act and the muscles strong to bear, and endure. Be assured that by carrying out so admirable a determination will insure you a prospect in life which to few but will lead to future affluence and high social position. My own resolution and action in this respect has fully tested the proof of my above opinion & must therefore congratulate ourselves mutually.

Now to matters of importance, I am very glad  
to hear you have disposed of all <sup>the</sup> things that is  
with the exception of (the Buff). But I am sur-  
prised to hear such a poor description of the  
mining district, I had some "idea" of going  
out when I saw Mr. Nicholson but now I  
have given it up as a poor "job", I am very  
sorry you did not send on the money for  
I am very much in want of it. But by the  
way I have drawn a "draft" <sup>on</sup> of you for  
the amount, I placed it in the hands of  
Messrs. Harwood & Livingston Express men for col-  
lection after trying for about two days to cash  
it, I took the draft to Poine old firm  
of Poine Ward & King and they would not  
have any thing to do with it, because you <sup>was</sup>  
connected with Bro. Wardle or they "saw" and  
they had advised that he had "failed", it do  
not be "out about it"

as for news I have none  
N.Y. is the same as you left it, I have seen  
Tommy G. Wardle just arrived and he knows as  
much about California as if he had never been

to of  
up  
might  
read  
of  
How  
very  
your  
did  
at  
Rev.  
every



**Shipped,** by <sup>A.P.</sup> ~~GEORGE~~ SUTTON, 88 South Street, in good order  
 and condition, on board the Ship *Sile Hejerman* whereof  
 is master for the present voyage *Whaley* now lying  
 in the port of NEW YORK and bound for *California*

*The Box of Remembrances*

being marked and numbered as in the margin, and are to be delivered in the  
 like order and condition, at the Port of *San Francisco*  
 (the dangers of the Seas only excepted,) unto the *Shipper* or  
 to - assigns, he or they paying freight for the said *Box*

with - *charges* as Customers accustomed. In witness whereof the Master  
 or Purser of the said vessel hath subscribed to three Bills of Lading, all of  
 this tenor and date; one of which being accomplished, the others to stand void.

Dated in NEW YORK, the 22<sup>nd</sup> day of March 1855  
 (Contents unknown.)

must excuse this letter all around  
 paper, Mr + Mrs Fish by to be remembered  
 to you also Kitty + Eliza, Parnon is right side  
 up with care. I believe (the fact I left it in it last  
 night he felt like one of those gentlemen we  
 read of that take it in their heads to jump  
 off of the Top of Stages he also by to be remembered  
 now dear you as it is near bed time + I am  
 very tired I will bid you Good Night + I am  
 your little pet C.B. Fish  
 did not Thursday of the 2nd -  
 at New Rochelle King + Sons, interested  
 Remembrances to work on  
 ever steamer if you feel like carrying the same home

Your humble servant  
 A.P. Sutton

Received by [illegible]  
June 17 1850

Chas. Haley Esq  
San Francisco  
California

Free

Thomas Whaley Esq  
Dear Sir

If you can forward  
the interest of Mr Percival who is the  
bearer of this you will particularly  
oblige me - Mr Percival is the son of  
a friend of mine and I feel no doubt  
but that you will find him perfectly  
"au fait" at any business you may  
be enabled to secure him engagements  
in -

I ask this friend Whalley  
as a favour for myself -

Very Truly  
Your Obedt Servt  
John Cook March 27<sup>th</sup> 1788



Rec'd June 17<sup>th</sup> 1880  
Introductory Disc. Publicly

Sacramento city March 28<sup>th</sup> 1850

Dear Whaley

Here I am with the prospect of staying some time I have found a situation which gives me three hundred dollars a month with board and lodging salary to be increased in the fall, so you see some Luck has at last wearied herself with giving her rough pokes & has come to the conclusion to turn over a new leaf - I only have to work at night four hours - Would you be kind enough to send up my small black trunk, if possible, for I have not a decent suit of clothes to appear in - The key is with Embrett - There is a friend of mine a Mr. Langley coming down to S. Francisco who I shall direct to call on you, if you are not able to send, yourself, he will take charge - But if you should doubt it please write me word, so that I may know when to go for it -

Hollans started yesterday for the Middle fork, & Old Shick & Abutter the day previous for the same place - Give my love to Old Puffer - Tell him not to give himself so much to masquerade balls - I suspect to what he - you know who I mean -

Yours truly

George Pittman

P.S. I am to be found at my "Lodg" you can direct the trunk there if you please.



*Pro. a. April 1, 1863*  
*Ampt. April 1.*

*Thomast Whaley Esq*  
*San Francisco*  
*Calif*

*PAID*

Incomplete letter

March 30 1850 - 15

Jh - to Anna E.

March 30 1862

POOR ORIGINAL  
BEST COPY  
POSSIBLE

 **MOBILE**  
Micrographics  
*Microfilm on the Move*

... have written  
... therefore once more  
... send you a letter  
... that this will indicate the last until I receive  
... from you. My affectionate regards to all and  
... yours

San Francisco, March 30, 1851.

Dear Mother,

More than a year had elapsed since I  
 had your favor of the 12th inst. of California  
 from which I have since and during all the  
 month since that time been suffering from  
 small of the head and face and the throat  
 a very painful one and I have been obliged to  
 wear a pasteboard collar of the kind, but oh how they  
 lay and how they press (the nerve) and to  
 my from the head and face and to my  
 arrival in San Francisco I must than a dozen letters  
 I have written to you but not bearing date I must  
 have written to you not to have from you before the  
 day of the 1st of March I resolved not to write a  
 word I should receive a letter and I might  
 for ever unless a letter had to my dear  
 This resolution I have not  
 and I have not  
 A portion only of the  
 day were brought to me and I  
 my letters of the 1st and 2nd of March  
 upon the 1st of March I have  
 feeling. You may or you may not have written but  
 I am resolved to think you have therefore once more I  
 wait myself of the occasion of sending you a letter  
 my will indeed but I will not until I receive one  
 from you My greatest consolation is coming with me







and esteem. I regret exceedingly not to be able to return other  
presents I have made as I do not but you will appreciate  
the sincerity of my intentions. I know not for a moment that  
I will perform all that lies in my power to promote your  
future happiness. My wishes are  
fully aware of the attachment existing between you  
and the fact of having seen several letters  
sent to you and as they appear to be dispensed  
and I do not desire they should form your  
acquaintance in order that you may have to admit  
your many good qualities and I am assured I shall  
never have the least cause to regret having entered  
my affections in you. But to effect this may be attended  
with some little difficulty. I am about deciding  
to place a letter directed to you and  
close it, as though by mistake, in an envelope addressed  
to my sister to whom I shall write a long letter  
wherein I will state the pleasure it would afford me  
for her to know you, and if she is at all inclined to  
acquiesce with my wishes she will be glad to have  
an opportunity to deliver herself the misfortune  
too instead of sending it through the Post Office.  
Now that you are let into the plot I trust will give you  
my little though not as if of an affectionate dispo-  
sition. You may rely upon her friendship. My wish  
is, should you succeed to incorporate yourself into  
the good grace I am certain you would like her and  
she would think the world and all of you. How hap-  
py I should be were you and my sister both friends!

New York, March 31<sup>st</sup> 1850

My dearest Thomas.

This Sunday, and it is also my birthday. I am now seventeen years of age. O, you, not think I ought to be very good when my birthday falls on such a holy day. I think I am better now than I have ever been. Your kind letter of the 12<sup>th</sup> January has been answered by me and I hope you have received it by this time. For it contained what you wished me to answer, with regard to our debts. You wish me to write by every steamer. It is almost impossible, for the steamers come in all together and leave all at the same time. In fact they do not stay more than a day or two. At least I will send you one by the steamer that starts last, which I believe is the President City, and which leaves N. Y. on the 1<sup>st</sup> April. Your friend Mr. C. S. Walnes intends to return to Cal. by this steamer. He has not yet called for my letter. Not time enough yet. He may possibly call this evening. I regret much

ingly not to be able to send you the Slippers  
I have worked for you. Not having the size of  
your small foot, it was impossible to send them  
But they shall be ready by the time you return  
If you will only some way or other let me  
know ~~the~~ your Measure. They are very neat  
and pretty, and no doubt you will prize  
them as much as if they were very costly.

I hope that Mr. Waters will call  
for this letter soon, for I should not like to  
miss the opportunity of sending it by a friend  
of my dear Thomas. I should very much like  
to have a talk with him, and to send  
you a few <sup>partel</sup> Messages. But above all to try  
and make him persuade you to return to  
me soon. But you know best when to return  
do you not? You will return when it duty-  
you. I beg of you do not let it be too long  
before you make up your mind so to do.

Do you not think you have stayed away  
long enough from me. What would I not  
give to see you once more. It's true you  
appear to me very often in my Dreams. Not  
what sorrow when I awake and find it  
is all a dream. I look forward to your arrival  
with the greatest impotence imaginable.

Whenever a Steamer arrives at this port.  
The first thing I look <sup>is</sup> the list of passengers <sup>who have</sup>  
arrived. But your dear name has not yet

made its  
days I say  
going out  
one of  
not be.

But the  
with any  
My dear

Gomez &  
intends  
After with  
all over  
the end  
about to

you me  
now live

Comfort a  
pleaded  
say that  
with us

San Fran  
see what  
no mean

on the  
My Coun  
best rest

have the  
The Warm

to slipper  
to size of  
to send them  
you return  
to me  
meats  
ill price  
costly.  
I call  
like to  
by a friend  
much like  
to send  
I to try  
return to  
in to return  
it's duty-  
be too long  
d do to do.  
'aged away  
I not  
It's true you  
dreams. Not  
find it  
your arrival  
in able.  
to port.  
it of passengers  
as not yet

made its appearance. It will one of these long  
days I suppose. How I envy the ladies that are  
going out with Mr Palmer, I wish I was  
one of them. But you have said it must  
not be and I must submit to it.

But they may go. If I go to California  
with anyone ~~then~~ it will be with you  
My dear Thomas

I think I told you that Dr  
Gomez has an office in our house. He  
intends keeping it until the first of May  
after which he will begin his travelling round  
all over the world as he says, and at  
the end ~~land~~ in Cal. Another doctor is  
about taking the room. I wish you were here  
you might have it. But I suppose you would  
now live as you did. although you were very  
comfortable. Your kind letter of the 11<sup>th</sup> had  
pleased me more than any of your letters. I can  
say that I should like to live in California  
with you. There is a panorama in N.Y. of  
San Francisco and I am going to ~~see it~~ just to  
see what kind of a place it is. I have  
no news for you now. I am going to a ball  
on the 3<sup>rd</sup> April. Mr Warner is coming after us.  
My Cousins Mrs Warner & Miss Eliza. send their  
best respects to you, and hope they may  
have the pleasure of seeing you soon.  
Mr Warner sends me so about you. When sea

to see what he always says "I'ma what has  
become of that young man that lived  
with you? You know his name? Rander.  
of course I do. You need not know where  
he is though. Really he begged me so  
that I was obliged to tell him that you  
were in California. And I suppose then  
he played mad. And so my Cousin Olye  
did not find it out. I don't know for  
I don't add to it. This is not a very  
interesting letter for my dear Thom as but  
better than nothing. I forgot to say that  
I had to prevent my dear Cousin Olye  
from Thompson tell him that I had to  
do so to be able to speak to him face to  
face. Tell him also for me that I wish him  
the best of good luck, and that he may  
come home as rich as Croesus. If you  
see Mr. Felix, remember our family kindly  
to him and tell him that my Cousin  
wants to hear from him very much.  
All accounts he has heard quite  
a handy. He must eat quite a figure  
and I'm sure he is so small, and so  
overloaded with Montaches. But I must  
not say too much about Montaches, for I

APRIL

1850

New York, April 12<sup>th</sup> 1850.  
Mr. G. Whaley

Dear sir

You have with  
full set-sales of merchandise come  
to hand this day. it does not amount  
to as much as we expected. still it  
pays. in regard to charges it appears  
enormous. \$28. cartage \$100 storage looks  
as like something more than even  
California prices. and under the  
circumstances we think you ought  
to cut down the charges at least  
3% per ct. The account was rendered  
averages due Oct-25<sup>th</sup> from which  
date we are entitled to interest. we  
hear that 10 per ct per month is the common  
interest. we shall be satisfied with  
a less rate say 6 or 7. The cards, Gold leaf  
Permillion and Chamois skins were  
all in the box sent by you Alden  
and we are sorry to hear they are  
lost. By the next mail we expect  
to receive some money from you  
for in all reason it is about time

Yours respectfully,  
Wm. W. Walker & Co.

Received May 22. 1852  
W. Howard M. 31. 1852

882  
Mrs. Thomas Whaley  
San Francisco,  
Cal.





Newark April 12th 1850  
Mr Thomas Whaley Sir

I have written a great deal to you already, and have received no return of any amount but my representation and abuse, and had concluded not to write any more, but I feel so much grieved, and wronged, that I cannot avoid making some remarks, and will be as brief as possible, with regard to the letter which has been denounced, and said to be urgent, and without any foundation, and signed by your friends, you know that if what you have written to your Mother is true, that it was not without foundation, and if ~~the~~ ~~what~~ ~~Capt~~ ~~Waddle~~ ~~said~~ ~~is~~ ~~true~~ ~~or~~ ~~not~~ ~~without~~ ~~foundation~~ either it was not without foundation, and it would sooner take their word, than ~~the~~ ~~the~~ ~~fifty~~ ~~such~~ ~~signatures~~, as signed that circular for they say they know that you never had an offer for the wagon, how can they know that it is a thing impossible for them to know, and beside you wrote to your Mother that you had been offered 4 or 8 hundred dollars for it, I wonder if they know that, they are ~~more~~ ~~likely~~ ~~to~~ ~~know~~ ~~that~~ ~~than~~ ~~the~~ ~~others~~, and beside it is considered in New Jersey and in New York to be a good foundation for complaint and censure when one man takes the money of another to speculate on, without his consent, or any certainty of his being able to pay it again, I wonder if Mr G Waddle knows what you wrote to Mr Smith about the wonderful failure and that they owed you 400 Dollars which you gave as a reason you could not pay him, I wonder if he knows what you wrote to me about it in your last letter, immediately after you got him to sign that circular, by which he says he approves of all you have done since you have been in California, you have changed me in your last letter of going to your Consignees and others, and trying my utmost to injure and

Destroy your Character, this I wholly deny and until  
you give me your own account and what it is I have  
said and to whom, beside yourself and your  
mother previous to receiving that letter, I shall  
think that it is your own manufacturing, and  
that you now prefer quarreling with me rather  
than paying me honestly what is due me, you say  
I threatened you not to come to New York without  
the Dust, now I think you had better read that  
part of my letter over again, and first recollect  
that you had written to me before that you was  
coming home and you supposed your friends  
would expect some dust and if they did not receive  
that they would get something in the place of it, which  
I understood to mean your notes or obligations from  
the fact that I had learnt that you had spent all  
your own money and all your friends money  
also and therefore you could not fetch any with you  
and I merely requested you not to come without  
selling my goods for what they would bring, before  
you did come and not spend the money as you  
had done before, but bring the dust with you,  
and now you have magnified it in to a threat,  
and boastingly say my words do not intimidate you,  
you need not be at all afraid of me for I promise  
you I will never hurt a hair of your head, but  
remember there is a day not far distant, when a  
righteous retribution will take place, and when  
it will be manifest who is the injured party, now  
Capt Warden told his father in his office in my presence  
that he saw you sell the banners for 50 Dollars a piece  
you wrote me you had sold them all to good advantage  
and you wrote to your mother that they brought  
40 Dollars a piece, and now you have given me credit  
for 40 & 35 & 18 & 20 dollars a piece I wonder what  
Mr G Warden thinks of that of course he approves of  
all you have done at least he says so, and beside you  
have blamed me for buying the large wagon and

the wheels for  
then blame  
on, which I  
most, why  
and the wagon  
after you,  
28 Dollars for  
ing it a new  
Thomas that  
and a bill of  
as the other,  
me, but I  
Honestly and  
with, just  
and you are  
to pay it if  
your credit  
creditors, as  
the Gold de  
I will tell  
rather de  
take it, as  
parcel he  
quisitively  
she was, at  
myself at  
time, and  
her, and with  
her, I can't  
you, and  
inform by  
you will  
I hope  
since you  
my last let  
also, and  
ance, I have  
his denoun  
that letter  
circumstances

deny and until  
it is I have  
elf and your  
letter, I shall  
lastening, and  
the me rather  
e me, you say  
- speak without  
- need that  
not recollect  
- that you was  
your friends  
- did not receive  
place of it; wish  
obligation from  
had spent all  
kindly money  
in any with you  
me without  
could bring, before  
money as you  
apt with you,  
to a threat,  
intimidate you,  
for I promise  
in head, but  
not; when a  
see, and when  
red party, now  
ife in my presence  
- 50 Dollars a piece  
to good advantage  
they brought  
- given me credit  
under what  
the approval of  
, and beside you  
- wagon and

the wheels from the dock to the store & Dallery and  
then charge d me 15 Dollars for putting the wheels  
on, wish I could do alone in 10 or 15 minutes at  
most, why was the wheels not put on at the dock  
and the wagon sawed up, and then charge 5 Dollars  
after you get the wheels on for moving it, &  
28 Dollars for putting 4 wheels on a wagon and move  
ing it a very short distance, I am well aware  
Thomas that you can make out a Bill of Expence  
and a bill of sales and make one just as much  
as the other, and so avoid Paying me what is due  
me, but I would advise you to settle fairly and  
Honestly and if you have not got the money to pay  
with, just say that you have spent it wrongfully  
and you are sorry for it, but that you intend  
to pay it if you ever get able, it will be more to  
your credit, and give better satisfaction to your  
Creditors, with regard to the young Lady I carried  
the Gold dust to and what my motives where  
I will tell you in the first Place Mr Plaintiff  
rather declined taking it, and wished me to  
take it, and I had understood that a previous  
parcel had been Miss carried, and I had an in  
quisitive ness to see what kind of a person  
she was, and all together I concluded to take it  
myself and your Mother's letters at the same  
time, and had to wait 2 hours before I could see  
her, and with regard to the opinion I formed of  
her, I can tell you I thought she was too good for  
you, and as to what I said, she will likely  
inform you, before you receive this letter  
you will receive one from Mr Elmer wish  
I hope will be attended to if it has not been,  
since you was foolish enough to show Mr Worde  
my last letter I hope you will show him this  
also, and tell him for me that from the acquaint  
ance, I have with his Father I am astonished at  
his denouncing me in the strongest Terms for  
that letter when he knew but little about the cir  
cumstances, and could not know what he said he did, H. S. P.

Recd May 6. 1860

San Francisco, April 17<sup>th</sup> 1850.

Dear Anna,

The spell is at last broken. As a man I feel disappointed. You again will be led to mistrust. Your letter received by the last mail, dated the 8<sup>th</sup> & 12<sup>th</sup> February are sufficient evidence of your attachment, and convince me of your being loved. Pardon me if what I have previously written has caused you the slightest pain. I would not willingly afflict you with sorrow. I have scolded you, and may perhaps have said many things which seemed harsh. You will forgive me. I know you will. I was so long without hearing from you I could not help thinking and writing in the manner I have. My disappointment was so great, I informed you in my last of my determination never to write again, unless I should hear from you. Since then how often have I wished for a letter to have the pleasure of communicating with you by the present opportunity. These letters were long and anxiously looked for, and when they came my mind was relieved from much anxiety. I had heard, indirectly, that one of the Wipac Saunay was married! This news must have startled me some, as you may well imagine. I could hardly entertain the idea that possibly it might be you, though your long and continued silence might lead me to suppose so. I am now glad the matter is so satisfactorily settled. The motto upon one of the epistles, "Come back to me," was sufficient without waiting for a period. If ever I experienced the sensation of pleasure, I felt and enjoyed it then. My friend, Mrs George Q. Puffer, who is almost as much in love with you as myself from the numerous accounts I have detailed to him concerning you,

asked me, "Well, Tom, how is it? I see you are pained." I instantly showed  
him the motto, to which he smiled and said, "I knew that girl would  
never deceive you." I believe you never will, dear Anna. The marriage  
is a mere rumor. I take it, as your letter informs me neither of your mispleas-  
ure nor your letter. I was in hopes Amelia had at last got a heavy and  
tired him in a hard hunt from which he could not easily extricate him-  
self. I remember how jealous she used to be of my attentions to you. I  
shall never forget the evening when she cried as though her heart would break.  
But say nothing of this to her. — You tell me you have sent two letters  
tent since June, two of which only I have received. The other, as you sur-  
mise, have been mislaid and causing me considerable anxiety, and you no  
small degree of pain. In future be particular in mailing your letters.  
I deliver them to Thomas Whaley, San Francisco, Cal. and in one  
corner put Box No 882, and I have not the least doubt but that they  
will come direct. I have already read your letters now a dozen times  
and it appears to me I cannot read them often enough, so much and  
I pleased to receive them. I hope hereafter I shall get at least one by  
every mail. Oh how great a consolation they are to me at such a  
great distance. They tend to alleviate my mind, lighten my soul  
and render you still near and dear to me. Oblige me by not de-  
fering to write till the last moment before the steamer sails but at-  
tend to it when you have plenty of leisure time to devote to the composition  
of a long and beautifully written letter. I refer not so much to the form  
ship as to other things of greater importance already referred to — hints I hope  
you will profit by. I can judge of your general advancement from the profi-  
ciency you make in these respects. You must render me a hard critic  
and think me very difficult to please, but I am not. I wish however to raise  
your ambition, offer you every inducement, and have you become as near to my  
ideal of what a woman should be as possible. You have only to endeavor

best endeavors and  
hear you are so fond  
time I return home  
ficult piece upon  
voice. I have to be  
Since my arrival  
able to distinguish  
my connections in  
other things besides  
yet every young  
Botany is a study  
how you are fond of  
Very frequently I  
I hope you find  
learning and with  
you mind and  
is not all. I  
to make judge  
a hard trial  
in relation to this  
this even though  
and not always  
at all these things  
She is not in  
believing you will  
would wish you  
to collect to see  
did not ask him  
to answer any

that my shewd best endeavors and I think the object will be gained. I am pleased to  
see you are so fond of dancing and make such rapid progress. By the  
time I return home you should be able to play some of the most dif-  
ficult pieces upon the piano and be able to accompany them with your  
voice. I love to listen to music though I have not much taste for it.  
Since my arrival here I have given more frequent and am now  
able to distinguish one piece from another. Occasionally I join  
my company in singing. I hope you will turn your attention to  
other things besides music and dancing. These are of little importance  
but as you are not every young lady should acquire them as accomplishments.  
Botany is a study which I think would interest you very much. I  
know you are fond of flowers. My sister is passionately fond of them.  
She frequently she sends me some pressed ones enclosed in a letter  
I hope you spend much of your leisure time in reading inter-  
esting and instructing works which will tend most to expand  
your mind and give you a general idea of things. But this  
is not all. I am fond of good living. I wish you to be able  
to make pies, cakes, fry a hot steak, roast a round of beef, broil  
a ham, broil a shrike, in short to be able to perform everything  
in relation to the ordinary art. A woman ought to know all  
that even though she may not be required to do it herself. Servants  
are not always to be relied upon. My sister is a capital hand  
at all these things and will make some an invaluable wife. I am  
sure she is not married before this. I shall have exact the testimony  
believing you will do all that lies in your power to acquire all I  
would wish you to know. I am glad my friend Mr. Palm  
is called to see you. I know you would be pleased with him. If you  
did not ask him all you wished it of your own fault. He was authorized  
to answer any question in relation to myself you might put to him.

It is your intention you say to send me a present by Mr. W. How  
pleas'd I shall be to receive it even though the token be ever so tra-  
filing. Any thing coming from my dear Anna I shall prize much  
highly and keep as long as I live. My January letter ap-  
pears to have excited you much pain. How very sorry I am  
you should <sup>write so</sup> do so late. You think because I don't you don't  
do not love me. This is wrong. You should know and feel by  
this time that all my affections are bestowed upon you and that  
that it would be impossible for me to love an other. Do you  
imagine if it were otherwise I would endure so much pain in  
writing to you by every steamer? Look forward to the time  
when I shall return home to stay you in my arms, and send  
you my dear wife. How happily we might live together here  
in this small room to which I have lately attached a kitchen  
I have every thing very comfortable, a great deal more  
so than when I resided in Trinity Street. But were you  
here I should soon hope to be able to erect a nice  
comfortable cottage when we might have more room  
and be able to entertain our friends. I still continue  
to keep bookshelves here. I have every thing well arranged  
so comfortable that many of my friends apply to board  
with me. At the present time I have seven boarders  
who pay me from \$12 to \$16 per week. As I have every  
thing to attend to myself you may imagine I have  
a great deal to do. Only think to wash the cups, saucers,  
plates, knives, forks, spoons, tumblers, pots, bottles &c for eight per-  
sons twice every day! But it does not interfere at all  
with my business at the present time when every thing is so  
very dull. I am glad to be able to make money in any way



at the present time in order to be able to meet my heavy  
expenses. A couple hundred dollars made in this way  
a month is considerable to me at this present when my  
expenses are nearly eight hundred dollars per month. My  
store and most of my town are still unoccupied. I manage  
to keep my head above water and hope to be able to until  
business revived again when I shall be doing very well.  
I am glad to hear you received my last two remittances and  
that you have appropriated them in the manner I proposed.  
The day you have now received the amount sent by Captain  
Wardle! I believe I shall never be able to lift this gold dust  
affair to the bottom satisfactorily. The amount is too small  
to have excited so much talk and excitement. Mr. Elam who was  
clerk in Mr. Wardle's office advised by the last steamer I men-  
tioned to him you had never received the small package. He  
says that he gave it to you himself about six weeks after you or  
you uncle called the first time. The day you have now received  
it I believe you had not upon any account enquired  
it again. Capt Wardle is now on his way to California  
and is expected to arrive soon. When I see him I shall  
probably learn more concerning it. I sent you by the  
last steamer a letter directed to you and enclosed in an  
envelope to my sister to whom I wrote a long letter tell-  
ing her of my attachment and wishing her to make your  
acquaintance. I enclosed the letter to her that she might  
have an excuse for calling upon you or requesting you to  
to see her and in this way I expect the acquaintance will  
commence. The letter to you contained a gold breast pin man-  
ufactured from California gold the same I presented you

some time ago. Should you not have received the letter you might  
Send Peter to my mother's (No 34, Twenty fourth St between  
Broadway & the 6th Avenue, this is his residence. She may receive  
from there the 1st of May if so he will obtain his address) to en-  
quire if she had ~~not~~ received a letter from me addressed to my  
sister, though mistake, you can say. Should you be told that she  
has not I wish you to give yourself no further trouble or uneas-  
ness but write me accordingly. I do not wish to create an  
other general excitement. I have no doubt however but that  
you will receive the letter and my sister be pleased to make  
your acquaintance. I cannot say when it will be in my power  
to send you more money to prosecute my plans but as soon  
I possibly can you may rely upon my sending you some  
thing. Had I been as successful in my undertakings as  
I had reason to believe I should not a single steamer should  
have left this port without a remittance to you. My  
success will attend me in my future operations, that  
may soon be relieved from my responsibilities, then I shall  
think of returning home. A few months of the same success  
I met with last fall would place me and mine upon my  
feet. I trust dear Anna you will appreciate the sincerity  
of my intentions and believe I will perform all that has  
been promised you welfare and happiness. You must  
no longer feel sad on my account I think I do not love you  
Your distress is linked with mine. I trust I shall never  
be until you are wedded to me. It may be yet sometimes  
but not very long, the time will certainly arrive. I sometimes  
think of my mother and sister but your gentle form is ever  
living through my mind. I think of you when I ride in the

morning, during  
have been my  
quite entirely for  
ed. I must have  
They are indeed  
that she sometimes  
I cannot possibly  
will permit me to  
Anna outside;  
them. When I do  
say anything to  
what matter  
and how do you  
always to advise  
I know  
she mother may  
let Miss Green  
entirely situated  
might prosecute  
you ought to do  
mental exercises  
I have written  
Tina to persuade!  
will be exemplified  
shall please you  
given you pain  
regularly and  
I could fitly  
in the

...you might have been my head upon the pillow. So you see you and not  
the way (never quite entirely forgotten though it is a long time since we part  
delight) to en- I must thank you much for having written a few lines  
I referred to my they are indeed very acceptable and much they go to prove  
you be told that the same was not my cause of a kind towards you.  
the or un- I cannot possibly answer her as I would wish to write  
to write can not permit me to do so. You saw what to her, as well as  
but that Lucia contain portions of this letter which may interest  
I had to make them. When I wrote to them I should have little time left to  
do in my few days anything to you which would not exactly be the thing.  
I but when the what manner do you amuse yourself in the evenings  
sing yourself and how do you employ your time during the day? I hope  
to be kept as always to advantage. Be undisturbed and improve  
I hope you will pursue your studies at home.  
I hope your mother may perhaps not be able to continue your large  
and that Miss Brown or may require you at home. When I differ  
then I shall only suspect I would very soon remedy this that you  
and I suspect might prosecute your studies. If you do not attend school  
and upon my you ought to devote at least the portion of each day to  
the necessary mental exercises. I am complacently to your request  
that I have written you a long letter which will occupy your leisure  
I should be glad to please you; the object I have in view  
will be accomplished. Hereafter I intend that all my letters  
to you shall please you as it appeared some of my previous ones have  
yet sometimes given you pain. I must now close wishing you to write more  
I sometimes regularly and to remember me to your mother & Lucia.  
Believe me yours sincerely,  
John Whaley.

too you might have been my head upon the pillow. So you see you are not  
to between quite entirely forgotten though it is a long time since we part-  
the way more self I must thank you much for having written a few kind  
delight) to en- I must thank you much for having written a few kind  
'dressed to my they are indeed very acceptable and much they go to prove  
me be to the that she sustained my course of studies towards you.  
the or uncer- I cannot possibly answer her as I would wish to write  
to write a not permit me to do so. You can read to her, as well as  
but that Lucia outside perusal of this letter which may interest  
aded to make them. When I to write to them I should have little time left to  
do in my few say anything to you which would not exactly be the thing.  
I but when for what manner do you amuse yourself in the evening  
sing yourself and how do you employ your time during the day? I hope  
to be kept as always to advantage. Be industrious and improve  
I hope you will pursue your studies at home.  
The mother may perhaps not be able to continue, you being  
at Miss Brown or may require you at home. When I differ  
then I shall call by situation I would very soon remedy this that you  
and success might prosecute your studies. If you do not attend school  
or upon my you ought to devote at least the portion of each day to  
the sincerely mental exercises. I am obliged to your request  
has led in my I have written you a long letter which will occupy your time  
You must find to please. Should it please you, the object I have in view  
full love you will be accomplished. Hereafter I intend that all my letters  
re never to be shall please you as it appears that of my previous ones have  
yet sometimes given you pain. I must now close wishing you to write more  
I sometimes regularly and to remember me to your mother & Aunt  
I am Dear Sir  
I write in the  
Believe me yours sincerely,  
Thos. Whately.

Miss Anna C. Lammey  
No 395 1/2 East 17th Street  
East End of the Bowery  
New York  
U.S.A.





to do so on account of the Cholera, even one thinks we will be visited by it again, I hope it will not reach San Francisco as the ravages would be dreadful indeed. We have not seen Mr Palmer since we called there about the first of April, I presume he was considerably business to attend to and many visits to make with his wife the appear very fond of each others company, it is quite a pity he has to leave her again so soon, she is quite willing when she thinks he will return again to see so very soon, I hope he may, we shall be obliged to send or go again if he does not call, I have been working you a smoking cap to send by ship, hope it will not be the means to make you smoke so many cigars, as will be injurious to you for the sake of wearing it, if it is not large enough, you must find a purchaser for it. I have not much doubt but it will answer your purpose.

You say you are much pleased with Mr. Hobbes friend, I should say so from his description, he has not call upon us since promised to very soon, he appeared to me like a very agreeable gentleman, his sister I have not seen lately, has not returned without my last call, I think she has returned to her Mother. Mrs. Richard has just returned from the African Asylum where she has been all winter, Miss <sup>Edwards</sup> is perfectly done attends to her domestic concerns as formerly, Miss E. D. went home with her, Edward has gained sufficient learning to assist in planting the ground, George Thorspe, called a few evenings ago, inquired if you spoke of receiving a letter from him concerning a waggon he sent by the Greenpoint, he said his Brother B. was well in high expectations of doing well, they had just received a letter from John Van Dusen at Hanaanah, at

where both the Thorspe family are well except herself, she does not go on to not see her when we call, I was at Mrs. Susans (she commenced house keeping) a short time ago, she said she was going to California, and would you with him should wait until he become established, she said she thought it the good, so you must not be surprised should my home in your last, this made Mother more particular in her opinion at housekeeping when you came, We we well had received some gold from her brother, a piece likewise to her father, she wished to see my letter like it, said more than I would prefer giving the 3 for a cockle than on coin he would be purchased, as I was not satisfied with mine, think it is very doubtful if it ever saw California gold, I was obliged to undertake it as it was marked, Capt. Kneller and Mr. Cook referred me to the jeweller, I have not had the Lemonson paper yet, I will before we leave the City

Last Monday we visited upon the Fishbow she moves in Sixth Street, Baltimore  
 has grown quite stout but not to be remembered to you when we write. Mrs. O'Leary  
 she hopes Mrs. Wood has missed the arrival of her wish, has not been acknowledging  
 she intends writing to her soon, but had a letter from her to be well and with  
 some presents to his children. She seems gone as a daughter of you and your bed upon  
 the passage to San Francisco when you would take it upon the deck to see, but  
 to enjoy the path where there was a hole in the sand it and located up, you thought  
 it overboard. Think he had a very difficult with the ladies he was to take before  
 them, one of them refused to go, in other days she is not married, the other he had not  
 called upon says he did not care to take one unless they all went then he would  
 make them wait upon each other, think I would be willing to give them both  
 were the gentlemen, and think myself fortunate I had discovered their true  
 address. The wife was here about three weeks ago, asked her, particularly after you  
 said he would call upon us few days, only he did not know our place  
 of residence, he said he thought London and Henry Sutton were growing more  
 detached, he had an occasion to call at the Romney place, there he saw Henry  
 looked very shabby in company with others, he called Mr. P. and I look very  
 confused. (London has not been here since, said he would call frequently, but  
 knew our residence, think he has changed very much since I saw him last, grows  
 much stouter, which does not add to his appearance, looks awfully well  
 the arrival of the next steamer to bring us some more news, it is expected will  
 come that will be the last letter we will receive in this  
 Mrs. Bacon has stolen the money lot from the one  
 which she had sold for some thousand dollars, proper  
 very much in value, there is to be many more  
 a great advantage to our lot, Mr. Smith says  
 around him after next year, says it would not  
 there is nothing but, Charles and we would not  
 to not going to Paris in June this year, he is gone  
 no word of it, several has asked us when you  
 the church is to be removed, that was the reason  
 to know how we liked, said there are some who  
 we could not say, she and he better which upon  
 what next method will follow until she asked them  
 We were at the lot Union the other day, three many, six feet, had bought one  
 very large one for the improvement of Washington, would like to stage should take  
 a chance if could draw it, they have not other large ones, the money as the  
 they was added before you, before from the lot, we were in a fair

Dear  
 I  
 have  
 been  
 very  
 much  
 interested  
 in  
 your  
 letter  
 and  
 am  
 glad  
 to  
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 of  
 your  
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 to  
 your  
 world

Mrs. O'Leary  
 is indicating  
 this morning  
 they now, as  
 as there, he  
 because he had  
 expected to  
 only wished  
 to know therefore  
 they













New York. April 23<sup>d</sup>. 1850

My dear Thomas.

You cannot now surely complain of my not writing to you by every opportunity I have done so I think for the last six months I received a newspaper from you on the 13<sup>th</sup> of April Your kind friend Mr. E. S. Palmer called on me a few days ago so as to allow me time to write you a long letter. I cannot possibly write you a very long one. For I have no news to tell you. Mr. P. intends to start on the 27<sup>th</sup>. Without flattery I think your friend is a very worthy young man and very handsome. I have taken quite a fancy to him. But I fancy another more yet. I would willingly open my heart to him. But you know how it is. When any one comes to see me all the family are sure to be present. You will no doubt be satisfied with what I write here. although it is very little and not very interesting.

I have not heard from you for so long a time that I have little or nothing to say. Some thing tells me that you are well. You would surely let me know if it were the case. And if it should ever reach

me and that you have fallen with nothing, remaining, could  
 keep me here in this London place. I am so tired  
 of New York that I would give anything to leave it  
 for a while. But it seems that I am doomed to  
 die here, and away from you if you do not return  
 soon. I really cannot stand it much longer. My  
 heart is ready to break with sadness. I cannot make  
 myself agreeable any longer. You cannot imagine  
 how long it appears to me that you have been  
 absent. It seems like ten years. I thought for sure you  
 would be here before now. But it seems not. You  
 would rather remain in California than return to  
 your native city. You must certainly be home sick  
 by this time. Do you not long to see your Mother,  
 and another almost so dear to you as your Mother?  
 No doubt, I hope they are happier days to come  
 yet. And long for the day of our meeting. If you  
 return home you will not leave me again, will you  
 dear Thomas. I hope you expect too as three steamers  
 in this week. I hope you are on board of one.  
 I have read the list of passengers named on board of  
 the Ohio, and have not seen your name. I must  
 take it quietly and cheerfully. After this, I will try  
 and make myself more agreeable if I possibly can.  
 It is true I am sometimes angry. But it is all gone  
 then. I want to see you soon, and that too very  
 soon. Do try and return before the summer is past.  
 Will you, dearest? I have many things to tell you which  
 I cannot now write. And the last is I can tell it

better to  
 the ball for my  
 of letters for  
 and hand.  
 that is about  
 as if they were  
 great work a  
 fit for little  
 them day of  
 I was ready  
 to you must let  
 you will find  
 I may have  
 well be a  
 New York man  
 of substance &  
 ever at home  
 dedicate his  
 to a good  
 you in Calif  
 might not be  
 you remember  
 introduced to  
 me that the  
 here I hope  
 one of these  
 to say small  
 family, and

Nothing, would  
can be used  
to leave it  
med to  
not return  
ed. My  
must make  
imagine  
we can  
for sure you  
rob. My  
-return to  
honesty is  
Mother,  
and Mother?  
to come  
ing. If you  
ain, with you  
three steamer  
of one  
the board of  
code I must  
will try  
withy can.  
is all for  
at too very  
is, just  
it is not  
I can tell it

is no better than work it. I expect this to every day  
to call for my letters, and will be the charge of a  
of letters, for you are not working with my  
from hands, so be sure they are not very  
But we doubt you will prefer them just as much  
as if they were more beautiful. I had to go  
good work, and the pleasure of life they will  
for your little books of things. And my  
them in at your hands, and I shall have another  
I am ready for it. I hope you return, I wish, in  
by an hour, let me know, when you think  
you will be able to come, I am sure, in  
I may have something to look forward to. And  
will be a little better, but for me it is by  
I have some very comfortable weathering  
New York, and for the time there is a great deal  
of business to do. I feel well, good health, and  
ever with (nothing is so good) and that is a  
deduce it is not? I am delighted to hear that you  
to my good health, and that every thing agreed with  
you in California. I was surprised that the female  
might be so very well. Mr. James, I suppose,  
you remember, was the one who introduced  
introduced to me, and I think you were  
one that the original is much better than  
here. I hope to see you again, and I think  
one of these days, and I am sure that  
the days of my life, and I am sure that  
family, and that he had no objection to making a













MAY

1850

San Francisco, May 1<sup>st</sup> 1850

Miss Anna E. Sewall

Allow me to introduce to you one particular friend Mr Samuel Henny who returned to the States upon a visit. — He is intimately acquainted with me, therefore, I take pleasure in requesting him to call upon you, inasmuch as his visitation it will afford you to see him, in account of his knowledge of me. — He will deliver to you a letter containing a small amount of dust and a package containing a few pressed flowers, which I know you are fond of. — Ask him as many questions you choose concerning me, and he will be pleased to answer to the best of his information. — He is aware of the warm attachment I feel for you, therefore you need take no particular pains in concealing it.

Yours Respectfully  
The Doctor

Miss Anna E. Sewall  
No 395 1/2 South Street  
East of the Broadway  
New York

Mrs. Anna C. Loring  
No 395 to 400th Street  
East of the Bowery  
New York.  
Introducing  
Mrs James H. Hensley.



Miss Larnay,

My Mother has received a day or two since a package of letters from my Brother Thomas, which contains in addition to you, my fearing you have moved induces me to inquire, as we have left the City for the summer, I did not feel willing to risk the letter directed to you until I made the enquiry as it contains a breast-pin: if you will write an answer to this I will inform you where you may call personally and receive your letter, as I feel responsible to my Brother for its safe delivery. Mother wishes you to inform us if the gold you received last was all correct according to the letter that came with it as you remember there was a mistake about the gold that came to us by Capt Wardle.

Respectfully  
D. H. Whaley

Ogunchawunk May 25<sup>th</sup> 1857.

P. S. Direct Miss D. H. Whaley Ogunchawunk. M. S.

May 14, 1850

Thomas to Anna:  
Speaks of past moments  
with Anna - asks to have  
her picture taken & sent  
to him  
Speaks of the fire of May 4<sup>th</sup>  
his store protected with  
wet blankets on roof etc

an. Fran. & Co., Mar. 14<sup>th</sup>. 1850.

My Oldest Friend

Barley times remind me to say what I wish to my love; and, were it not for disappointing her, I could defer writing until the departure of the next steamer. I must be brief. Your last news date the 11<sup>th</sup> March. I expected to have received, by the last mail, advised up to the 27<sup>th</sup>. — Your kind letters of-  
ficed me so much pleasure and gave us a relief to my dejected state of mind. I wish they were more frequent. — It has been some time, at least, two or three months. I will write you as frequently. In my journal, and in my letters to you, the same as though we were sitting conversing together. Tell me all your joys and joys in a word open your heart freely to me. There needs be no secrets between us. Whatever interests you will most certainly interest me. Frequently I used to sit down — times when you and I, dear, were together. They were the pleasantest of my life. I would if possible again we shall be gathered around the family hearth with your mother reading, Cecilia sewing. After making straight beds, you committing to memory some piece for recitation and myself perhaps stretched out upon half a dozen chairs with my feet towards the fire, and my head resting upon your lap watching the gentle expression of your countenance and gazing myself up playing with your ringlets while at the same time I indulged in a nap! Pardon me if I have gone too far in portraying

and should unaccountably cause you to blush. but these were indeed  
happy times to which I love to refer, and still happier will  
we be if ever permitted to renew them. but a little while and  
I will be with you. I sent by the steamer of the first  
inst. entrusted to the care of Mr James Otis by whom I  
also gave a letter of introduction, a long letter written at  
your particular request, enclosing two ounces California gold  
just which I should be pleased to hear you have received.  
In case you have not you might send to Ensign just at  
the residence of Mr H. Wood's West Nineteenth Street but  
I have not the least doubt you will receive it before this reaches  
you unless you have moved and he has been unable to find you  
On this date write him a note stating I have informed you he  
had a letter for you which you suppose he is unable to deliver on  
account of not knowing your address. It will be done to save  
upon you immediately. Mr Otis is an intimate friend  
and can give you all the information you desire to know  
concerning me. It is probable he will return to California  
with his wife and should I be unable before then to make ar-  
rangements for your coming with him I wish you to send me an-  
other day or two, for kind. let it be well taken. I have for nothing  
extravagant but a first rate likeness. The one I have, you  
know I consider very poor. I must look at it with that degree of  
pleasure I should were it a perfect return blank. If I had a  
correct miniature I believe I would kiss it every morning when  
it is in my hand. I have never yet printed the one you  
have sent to my lips. Take this neither as a compliment nor as a  
I have many times written and been almost tempted to enclose  
it but how could I when I consider it to be only a faint copy  
of the original? - then you have your thanks to him. I am

then be darkened (I need not need  
the best advantage) simple, but to  
you the choice of all kinds of. I  
I wish you to go to a good artist, and  
the expense should be a small one  
sufficient. With the balance you can  
kind of which I would be pleased  
of the most approved styles of painting  
I still have but unfortunately it has  
which will prevent their power  
to return it to you full of duty  
by this mail you will hear of an or-  
der to condemn this city on the one  
more dreadful in its effects than the  
three times the number of houses  
of property. It took place above  
and before eight o'clock more  
were destroyed! My building  
I had given up all hopes of being  
the work was evened out by  
of the fire was arrested in its  
by the intervention of a man  
next for you otherwise a much  
must have been destroyed.  
intimate friends were also  
destroyed. It is difficult to know  
the inexhaustible quantity of  
succeeded in saving the block  
destroyed, would not have  
probably have succeeded in

But these were indeed  
and still happens with  
in. At a little while and  
the strains of the field  
and storm to bow down  
a long letter written at  
to some California post  
- have you have received  
as to enquire for it at  
Princeton the Street but  
write it before this week  
I have been unable to find you  
I have informed you for  
he is unable to deliver on  
It will be done to deal  
by it an intimate friend  
ations you desire to know  
to return to California  
before them to state an  
with you to send me an  
all to know. I have for nothing  
The one I have, you  
I wish that degree of  
blame. If I had a  
evidence, morning when  
let proceed the one you  
as well as you could.  
would tempt me to embrace  
to be as any a faint hope  
of always to have returned

then be darkwood (it needs not necessarily be black to show  
the best advantage) simple but tastefully arranged. I leave to  
you the choice of altitude &c. it is perfect but being somewhat  
I wish you to go to a good artist and for the purpose of displaying  
the effluence of the glass you a small amount of dust more than amply  
sufficient. With the balance you can purchase little books &c. a few  
two of which I would be pleased to receive from you in the form  
of the most approved style of paper. The one you presented me  
I still have but unfortunately it had been injured by nitric acid  
which will prevent that possibility of my ever being able  
to return it to you full of dust as I promised.  
By this mail you will hear of an other disastrous fire which threat-  
ened to consume this city on the morning of the 4th inst. It was  
never dreadful in its effects than the previous one during which  
three times the number of houses and probably five times the amount  
of property. It took place about half past four in the morning  
and before eight o'clock more than two hundred buildings  
were destroyed. My buildings were in imminent danger, indeed  
I had given up all hope of being able to save them though  
the fire was covered with water and was then taken. The fire  
of the fire was arrested in its progress towards my property  
by the intervention of a brick building upon the floor  
next to you otherwise a much larger amount of property  
must have been destroyed. More than twenty of my  
intimate friends were at hand to lend me every ad-  
vantage. It supplied them all with buckets and with  
the inexhaustible quantities of water from my well kept  
subscribed in saving the brick building which had it been  
destroyed would not have left me the least hope. I should  
probably have succeeded in saving my goods &c. with them



The handwriting is extremely dense and illegible, appearing as a chaotic scribble of overlapping lines. The text is written in a cursive style, but the extreme density and overlapping nature of the lines make it impossible to decipher any specific words or sentences. The overall appearance is that of a very fast and uncontrolled writing process, possibly a form of shorthand or a highly stylized script that has become nearly unreadable due to the lack of spacing and consistent line placement.



May 25<sup>th</sup> 1850

J.P. Wk. - to D.L. Wk.



San Francisco I hope you will soon say no and to do so I hope you will  
be very economical so that you will be able to come home soon, I fear  
that some of your creditors might get out of patience with you, well  
you say that you have a store well stocked, I do not think you will  
do best to take a partner, I would advise you to draw your business to a more  
compact plan, so that if any thing happens you will have something to help your  
self with, I am pleased to hear that you will be able to liquidate your debts and  
visit the States, and execute your plans for the future, we are pleased to hear  
that Thompson is well by G. W. and in good health, I saw his brother Charles in the  
Street Commission office I have had to pay forty three dollars arrears on the 27<sup>th</sup> 53,  
Charles came up and spoke to me & told me I had no letters from you at present  
I was in hopes to get some, he spoke of Wm. I gave him my address in case I might be  
called upon in any account, I now inform you again that I have returned to board  
with Simon this summer, least Charles would come and I would be alone in the City  
there, howe'er was so difficult to be found, I hope what I have done is for the best  
I certainly put it off operation with that intention, I am surprised you do not  
progressing giving parties and suppers, the views of the world are very good, people are  
pleased to look at it, we saw the sale you made to occupy your places of business  
I am pleased to hear that you like my locks, I wish they were all sold, had the  
cash for these I will tell Skip as you desire I understand that he is not sure  
the least about concealing his goods he has let Mr. W. have, but says it will be a  
I hope you wrote to it, but Skip, it was not the case or else he was for it, you say he  
got hold of some dust you sent to Miss L., I was very much surprised that you  
said it for him to get hold of or know the least word concerning it, you write that  
she has not written to you since it is my opinion she would not say much in  
your favour to them, you've been any a time told me he gave her the gold and she  
Anna wrote the receipt likewise she was just now here about you then, Mother said  
you was not as rich as she wishes her daughter to marry, this she told by candle  
as I do not speak to him, had you have written as you have done we left the  
we might have in the young lady, but you made it out a great secret that  
many in N. Y. as I was frequently interrogated on the subject, I cannot give  
any other information, than I presume Mrs. L. would ask Skip many questions  
and he would answer as he pleased, I now at all events do not think they touch  
the gold and let Skip say what he would, god was entitled to an heir by  
as a young girl paying attention to her daughter I hope her love for you is as  
great as yours for her, they soon sent to me when they thought I had three gold  
but I must say you have not a chud wise to send gold to a young lady unless you  
was very certain to make her your wife and then to let your country know of it

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I  
I believe  
I thought  
day





Coarctula May 25<sup>th</sup> 1850

Thomas Whaley Esq  
or vic

It is a capital bill you will  
recall since you are the proprietor in possession of  
most of the notes and as my letters to some usual occasions  
The little span term shows you within you had been al-  
-lected as the present term there is nothing worth relating  
the town is dull and business scarce.

I have come to the determination of making use of my  
funds in the first adventure that offers, and there is a  
prospect of investment, so I shall send an order in what  
I have to the next mail and you will be kind enough  
to pay the bill the amt you have in your hands.

I have made nothing since I came here having only  
paid my expenses, and small business, making up for  
lost time or loss by the undertaking. I think I might  
have done something long ago if I had had the means  
It is a poor plan to remain here and not advance for  
even moment but is not to be recalled and a good chance  
one place is in your power. I do not want to remain  
here and spend the most useful part of my life and at  
last be no better off than when I came.

I suppose you are making your fortune in good speculation  
and since Bill told me of your fortunate operation in  
buying property and building I have always looked at  
you as a noble man, he tells me you think of going home  
your next and returning, send my respects to all the  
folk, when you see them, remember me to your mother  
& sister, and give my love to all the girls.

Wishing you much success. I remain yours ever

Richard A. Thompson

Recd July 6. 1850  
for 1000 Shuf







May 3<sup>rd</sup> the time is <sup>is</sup> shining again this morning, though the weather is quite cool. William and Sybilste left this morn. It is to have a better detestation in the bank which makes him feel quite important. Uncle Simon has given me a piece of ground for a flower garden which I intend to cultivate as soon as the weather will permit. I will send you some specimens of any flowers cultivated at Appachanook. I am sorry to inform you my last bird died on the second of May, which I regret very much especially when I see the little birds fly from branch to branch and hear their sweet notes early in the morning. I do not think I will have any more as I have been very unsuccessful, though the last bird nearly five years. I had the pleasure of a pair of two mocking birds. I declined - but they should die.

The Dr. the gentleman boarding here is going to form a singing class Emily and myself are to join it, he says he will write an hour twice a week for two months gratuitously. Direct for us Aqueduct works St. F. all letters come very correct into this place. We have not received any from you yet by the last steamer I shall look out when the 8 o'clock train pass & was in hopes we should receive it before we made this which must be before 4 o'clock now it is most that Mr. Mober is taking a view at the garden I have just called to see to bring you in some flowers, we are going to such a summer house and cover it with different kinds of vines.

We called upon Miss Toverous, she enquired very particular after you, wishes to be remembered to you, we did receive yours papers you sent by the last steamer. I presume they have miscarried. You are called upon to be black and on land to Henry's son, he is willing to part with his daughter, but as we have not any place to keep her, we have declined the offer.

Did you get the flower seeds I sent you in a letter so as you could try the California soil. I hope your care and goodness will be saluted. I think if they are you will not have much left when you receive this letter. I am sure you cannot find fault with this mail as far as Mother and myself is concerned, Mr. Palmer took your pages from Christine and gave from one. Mother has brought you some thing, up Thomas is quite pretty now. We sent a letter to Henry last week, when he will answer it I cannot say, he and John appear to dislike writing I wonder they had not written to you, I do not write as often as I might, but Mother is so very communicative, I think it is needless, but as I am joyful the mail will close I must quit writing. Emily says she sends her best remembrance, you must meet when the next ship comes at San Francisco. Believe me this from yours

Affectionate Sister Miss Ann's Mother

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M. H.  
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June

1850

June 1850  
R. Wh. to 2h

Agua de San onb Quid H87

My Dear Child

It appears to be your ardent wish that your sister should become intimate with Anna Lanny, as all you write is pleasing if <sup>you</sup> may as you desired & <sup>from</sup> compellant judge, Sister would have informed her invitation to our house, but, as we had left the City, she wrote note wishing, here to call on Sylvester, for the package she an in a note saying she would send her brother for it which she did & I gave her the letter her note was thus Miss W. Haley, I have just received your note of the 25<sup>th</sup> in which you inform me that <sup>one of the</sup> packages from your brother Thomas you have a letter addressed by me, containing a breast-pin, if you will be so kind as to inform me where he obtained, I shall send my Brother for it which we be as safe as though I, called myself. Respectfully A. C. Lanny. N.Y. May 28<sup>th</sup> 1850. P.S. Direct, 595<sup>th</sup> <sup>fourth</sup> St. This is a true copy I must say I did expect a more polite <sup>note</sup> as she is a <sup>young</sup> lady not even to thank your sister for her kind politeness I cannot say I think she manifests any desire to become acquainted with your Sister as Harriette wrote that we had left the City for summer and was anxious to have her brother's desire complied with in respect to the safe delivery of the letters as it contained a breast-pin and wrote with interest, to be was disappointed with her formal cold note to true I do not know the girl but the knowledge of her Mother being a teacher rather surprised me not that I wish to pass sentence on the lady, only as I might expect I am certain when I received a note from Mr. Waddle that he has letters from me in his care, I feel very grateful and express my thanks on return of note. — Thomas do not say I am unkind. If you thought so much of her why did you forbid me in one of your former letters to ask you any questions concerning her, now after many persons have asked me about it, you have held a correspondence with her made handsome presents, you wish her to become acquainted with us your request is very proper, but why <sup>is</sup> asked to keep it such a great secret, while I was hearing of all transactions I wish you to please yourself in your choice for life. No I do not wish to annoy the ordination of Heaven by the least obstacle. I, do not consider that I have had any thing to do with it or do wish <sup>to</sup> reflected upon in any <sup>way</sup> whatsoever \*

\*were we in city I would like to see I for your sake as you wish it, that is if  
she entertained a proper regard for you, and sister was pleased with her  
I think from your representation she might be when you first found  
her to I had just returned from Johns it was evident to me he had an  
arduous task with his wife & her relations, and her Mother to maintain  
and she evinced little or no gratitude, and working for all I felt very  
unpleasant to see some made a slave of, as you observe about Sister.  
I love my boys as my girl but if they suffer themselves to be  
trespassed on as Harriot says whose fault is it? I cannot like  
such wives but home they may, or shall they have frequent oppor-  
tunities to insult or from appears quite changed I should be sorry he  
was to know I am disappointed about him. I wish him alone that would induce  
me to keep up her acquaintance (if he was gone) I would like to see  
his little child very much I hear that it resembles me I believe it to be  
possible then you know I would be very fond of it. You ask me  
if I know any body who would be willing to share their fate with  
no doubt but many would, but you say you know of one. I hope  
your affection is not ill placed as you appear to rely so fully on  
the lady, <sup>who I hope</sup> will reciprocate on her part in return for your kind  
interest shown to her, as it must be pure regard, on your part, as she is  
void of the least expectation, you do not say the young lady has  
made the least hint to be come acquainted with you Mother and  
Sister will my child, I have written you a long letter as Sister has  
a pain in her head and face which has induced me to write you more  
than I would otherwise have done. Do let me tell you, Mrs Peshier  
has been ill a long time at length it is proved that her disease is an  
inward cancer tis an unhappy affair only <sup>truly</sup> of her poor little af-  
springs tis really a trying circumstance I say the Lord have  
mercy upon her Thomas, if you recollect you was rather dubious  
concerning the gold as you had not received an acknowledgment of it  
Sister wrote in the note to Mrs L. saying it was her Mother's request  
to know if the gold purchased by Mr Flintoff was correct with the  
letter as there had been a mistake she never named it. We presume  
she must have thought it was not our concern or she would have  
wrote it in the note. The papers speak more favorably of business  
San Francisco however as to all inquiring friends and  
believe this from your affectionate Mother and Sister, and May  
the Lord protect my child, R. W. & R. H. Whaley  
P.S. under Simon and family join in these regards to you







I hope they will be good from as it must be quite a task for you to prepare meals for seven persons I should like to see you prepared all helped by your family. I am all anxiety to hear from you again I did think your business must interfere with your business I was glad to get a letter of ten pages and that all your care and toil as I know you will be industrious only to moderate and consider consequences I hope you will learn by your lesson not to be too far off to be on the sure side I shall be happily obliged when you get out of debt then you and I will rejoice together personally I hope we begin to wish to see you very much but I must wait until all is paid up which I hope will be soon as I wish you must feel the loneliness of your situation away from all your delightful people & may go to bed - but as you write it is improbable at present. No you must take me to home you had your letters taken I am sorry you cannot tell us what to do yours is so truly good each one knows it immediately I often look at it & hope you will be so prosperous as to put your intentions in execution with respect to coming home in the fall and spend the winter with us I do not dare to promise myself the what happiness but shall hope on. You may well wonder that I have not interest himself about matters relating to our suit, I cannot inform you any more of it at present I was at Whiting's on May 18<sup>th</sup> did talk over the matter with inflammatory rheumatism I will get Mr. or Silvester to call a jury & will be with you all the particulars as I shall tell you I wish to engage John or Al did not go to bed as they might not have been in my more trouble as I should not like them to depart & he would wait a while longer until he was better & take a little in some fashion. Yes you are anxious to know if it did you any good, or so I believe he would listen to your wife Nicholas told me have property was sold did not have goods satisfied I likewise much to the contrary I could not say if you had deviated from your engagement and then they had of them as you may suppose I said all could in your power be done in our money to build with if you was to send on some more I promised to do for a long time I have not seen Smith & desire to see it with you and Mr. Montgomery be both to you. And finally a money no doubt you must get along with him as well as you which would be most satisfactory of course do not hurry to build in sill and pay if of possible and have your mind at ease by & Wardle help to compose the family you must feel quite comfortable this pleasant for you of an evening I would let Mrs. Chesapeake of the Utwoods she feels very anxious concerning them Mrs. Wolf & the weak sends I sent by the Green Point I hope the things will be good

and all in order I hope you will feel satisfied with our likeness we might have had  
them taken again and you have told us where you had yours or even the occasion  
you could remember I look to two places Lawrence and Brady in Albany thinking they  
might know it by a certain quilt made on the case they did not receive it, but  
they will make out while you can see home. So one of your friends has gone  
the means not to die as they were apprehended to us as wealthy sailing from pleasure  
I really wonder that Gomez brother has not called ~~Lawrence~~ <sup>Brady</sup> but you saw  
of Weeks and he is Alcalde of the town of Fremont, and Griswold has returned  
from ~~Spain~~ <sup>France</sup> you must  
you bought lumber from  
send an payment to Mr. I will write the doctors your kind salutation as they  
will be pleased to hear from you. I hope you will realize your desire that Sister  
will have a Conservatory one of these days by some persons procuring the best  
plants. Henry informs me that he might be tolerable well with ~~nothing~~ <sup>nothing</sup> ready  
furnished rooms but his wife has been confined and it is very difficult to get good  
parts he wished one to come and see her but I only been fond of her wife I would write  
pleasure she may have learned better by this time I really wish to see the children I can  
hardly realize Henrys having two children I well know he wishes me to pay him  
a visit I was fearful he had gone to live with his father-in-law and a step mother as  
Tom said they conspired together to learn it is not the best of you  
he never left your wife I presume you would be like the rest  
his wife is wrong but he might do well with out her knowledge  
you wish me to leave Mr. in case Cholera prevails that has be  
ing up house keeping and leave with your Uncle is far  
we have the back room second story they have a lady and a gent live  
here when I am and Sister pays 8 50 per week I may not go to house keeping  
perhaps to do so for many seasons last season soon and I had my house in  
field I was quite spotted at times it prevailed but little little near to us  
the main more was the middle one between Broadway and Bay Street  
you can find by imagine how much the property within Madison  
will Mr. Winder bookkeeper go in business with George M I hope he will  
you must plant the seeds and water them you have a well you  
would be better of than to get married to some man then Thompson  
which appears has I to settle you will feel the loss his company  
bustion so highly so very highly you know I have thought very  
still if he is so kind to you some day you may I mean for  
many have thought as much of Mr. as any young man who  
you are aware of it and I do think some one had more  
thought of ~~him~~ <sup>his</sup> mother he was a favourite of mine that I see

you will continue your friendship for each other I wrote a note to his Mother  
informing her his health and your regards what difference does it make how  
looks well here in NY you did not sell the sliding door I am quite disappointed  
if you could not get 500 take something off I can send you more to dispose of all  
you can I have not disposed of any. We hope Mr Bruce will do better elsewhere  
I think Lane did well to get in with Sherwood I think Pulman is doing well  
I think Mrs Smith told me they expected Mr Florby home soon they may have  
sent remittances to him if he has written for them since his father's death  
I heard that he had written to his friends Thomas you speak of Mr Kelly write I  
take him to be a man of good sense and good respect in his behavior  
not dandy but disposed to literature he has lived near John for near a year  
and bound with him some months I would say if was not an unjust man he would  
inform us not that I would rely on him on their return home Mr H. remained all  
day and night in Phil. at Mr H. father's and would you believe you would not  
give me the least information of their situation I've wrote to him to do so  
as no doubt the young man wished him to do so I expect they are plain people I saw  
his father at the case in Phil. quite a respectable looking person Mr H. is had us to  
live on his parents but we declined so I conclude that they are like myself neither  
rich or poor I do not mind his riches if he has good feelings and will as you say keep  
your sister in as good a state as standing as she has been accustomed to do I should  
know his present income is \$600 per annum, \$1000 per year  
25 old he just taken a new situation at Philadelphia he came to  
see us, we left H. all good fathers father appeared to be  
we. To do your sister comfortably settled is my most interest  
we wish her unless I should like any of my daughters to be  
support in my last but do not mind a respect as it is a subject  
have but one daughter Mr H. says I am very particular  
if they would say they would never wish to leave here unless  
we to make her comfortable it was his kind attention that recomended  
is not hold in his opinion he says he can travel with gentle  
ladies he is sometimes at a stand I hope you will pay less a  
in will take place as I am not a ware of the being of power  
not leave me and I would not like to go so far away. He  
is quite a favourite with the president of the line I have  
can all the information I care in come perodation for your  
in your sister's welfare as the affair called for it  
the in Cal. I guess you would think Mrs Jackson's case was  
I've Mr Vetter was a lawyer told sister to know for she did not  
the the Miss Lucia Haley is living I will inform Mr H. of their friends Bar

Sac City 6 June 1857

My dear Tom Whaley (the man who wrote a letter out early in the morning to wash dishes) how are you now? I have been to Veazie drawn my 26 lots some good some bad but expect they will turn out well. I can now offer you a good lot for \$1000.00 Cash.

On my return to this place I found a letter from friend Bowen, was disappointed in not finding him here to accompany me to the diggings but would not have him lose a good chance for an uncertainty. I am off for the diggings tomorrow morning.

If you receive letters for me please direct them to the care of J. B. Milliken opposite the "Gold Hunter's Land" front St. Sac City, send by private hand if convenient. Another favor I wish you would look out for the arrival of the Ship Edgair due in July and inform me of the same by letter directed as above, my bills of lading are in my trunk and if I should not make my appearance in time to prevent the goods being sold by the vessel to pay freight you will much oblige by storing them until I am heard from. The lumber of course you will not advance freight on, the other freight bills are small, please note the price of lumber when you send anything for me.

I was obliged to give my note for bal of pay at at Veazie at 3 instead of 4 mths & I wish Thompson would let me draw for what amt he has of mine

in August.

Yours and haste

Wm. G. Lafford

1857  
June 11

Mr Thos Whaley  
working between  
Jackson Pacific  
Sawyer

New York June 17<sup>th</sup> 1850

Mr. Thos Whaley

resp.

Your favor of the 11<sup>th</sup> of May I duly received by the hands of Mr Hornby. your Mother being out of the City, Mr Hornby gave me a few shaps of Gold dust, which I disbursed as directed in your letter, for which I enclose you three receipts, one from Morgan Walker & Smith for \$200- & one from Joseph West for fifty dollars.

The dust I sold to Messrs Beebe & Sedgwick, on 17<sup>th</sup> of the Oz. you will observe by their Bill of Sale that it fell short of the amt. named in your letter to me. The paper was broken at one corner, which caused some to escape. But the greatest loss was in extracting the sand from it.

The whole amt. of Sale was 16. 3. 13<sup>cs</sup> & 17<sup>grs</sup> amounting to the sum of \$285. 48  
Paid Morgan Walker & Smith \$200.

Joseph West 50

To your Mother

35.48

Your Mother & Sister are staying

at your Uncle at Quackrock (Excuse the  
spelling) and as soon as effected a sale  
of the land, in company with Mrs J. <sup>of</sup> ~~you~~ <sup>your</sup> ~~them~~ <sup>through</sup>  
~~you~~ <sup>them</sup> ~~for~~ a visit & took the letters ~~sent~~  
by Mr H. together with ballance of the funds  
on hand. Your Mother & sister are quite well  
and was much pleased to hear from you, and  
I felt myself much gratified in being the  
bearer of so pleasing a dispatch, together with  
the delightful drive I had in going there.

I told your Mother I intended to write  
you, and she desired to be kindly remembered  
to you.

Mr Hornby desires to be also kindly  
remembered to you. He often speaks of  
the many acts of kindness you have shown him  
and expresses great acknowledgements for  
the same. His health since his return has been  
very good. He has been attacked with a return  
of the fever & Ague, but I think in a short time  
he will be relieved from that.

At this present writing, the weather is very  
warm, but the City remains unusually healthy.  
There is not at present any indications of a return  
of the Cholera this season at least. Business  
is quite dull as usual at this season - But  
there has been quite a good spring business  
although a very short one -

I have a good many

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I. J. <sup>Frank</sup>  
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Business  
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a Mary

Complaints in California Speculations &  
The Knowing ones have quite a dislike  
to meddle in the business.

The prospects for the admission  
of California into the Union is upon the whole  
a little more flattering, than it was a few weeks  
since. The Compromise Bill brought forward  
by Henry Clay I think will pass the Senate  
in the course of this week, or next ~~week~~ at  
farthest. We old patriots stand to the work  
like a perfect Agora - We will be ready  
any effort until the Bill is carried through  
the Senate. I wish I could feel as  
confident in the passage of the Bill  
in the House. There is about as many  
different minds upon the subject there  
as there are Members, & it is quite difficult  
to tell what will be its fate when it reaches  
them. However I am of the opinion  
that the Senate Bill, will pass the House with  
some slight amendments. But at any  
rate, California, will gain hands with  
her loving sisters before the adjournment  
of this Congress! Much that.

I shall be pleased to hear from  
you at any time, and <sup>any</sup> thing that I can do  
for you here, I will endeavor to do with  
cheerfulness & pleasure.

With love, best wishes for your prosperity  
Yours truly  
"Smith"

Recd Aug 2 1850

Thomas Whaley Esq

San Francisco  
California

New York Sunday 8<sup>th</sup> 1852

My own dear Thomas

I have received your letters of the 20<sup>th</sup> March 19<sup>th</sup> April 20<sup>th</sup> April all of which pleased me very much. The one you entrusted to your sister I received without any trouble whatever. It contained a handsome brass-plate. It is indeed beautiful and has been very much admired. I hardly know how to express my thanks for your generosity. But I hope that time will come when I can make you feel my gratitude. Your sister sent me a very cool note from New Jersey (where they have removed for the summer) saying that she wrote to me fearing I had removed and wishing me to let her know if it was so, and to send my address, and she would inform me where I might obtain my letters by calling personally. I answered, sent her my address, and told your sister that I would not call myself, but send my brother which would answer the same purpose. She sent me the direction, which was Mrs Sylvester Puce 1011 Broadway. Peter received it. But Mr Puce seemed disappointed because I did not call, and wished Peter to tell him what was the reason of it. Peter told him it was not convenient, after which P. thanked him and left. I could not help laughing right out when I read your letter of the 19<sup>th</sup> in which you informed me that you kept boarders. <sup>My boy</sup> But not.

It must not be your intention, as the party in which  
you desire that I should have all the world to do, I should  
like to see you in some way, some all your work.  
And I must not head and see in trouble for boards  
As indeed, we are in a great deal of trouble. I wish I was  
with you to help you in all your affairs.  
to something better, and all household affairs then I  
should be contented with anything to pass away all  
times. If you make anything by it, I do not at all  
blame you. You may be sure I will be glad to see  
I must tell you that I received the letter and  
permitted for it. The letter contained a  
reference to me, and the newspaper contained  
some flowers which I had bought. I would not part  
with them for the world. The river plucked by  
your hand anything that comes from you I love.  
I did not see you since the 1st but he left  
before that, he would call again, and was out as  
the sign of an affair. My dear friend that you  
are a person you need of many things, and my acco-  
I would not wish you to get behind to have comfort  
in such a far of country. But you have such a  
good heart that I am sure I could never repay  
you. But I intend to as soon as we are united  
I intend to make you as happy as it will be  
in my power. I am afraid that the creditors  
which I send you by Mrs. P. cannot appear  
very trifling when you think of all you have  
sent me. But I have your love to be some little  
comfort out of them. They are not too large.  
I wish I could say, and sometimes I fear we will  
never meet again. I am determined to harbor  
such thoughts, for I am determined to see you

But I must  
and I must  
long to  
sacrifice  
convenience  
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well. I  
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once more. I began to feel more lonely than ever  
long to see you. I would willingly sacrifice to see you  
conveniently come a month. If you cannot  
I would be willing, rather than stay a whole year  
again without seeing one I love so tenderly to be  
with you. I would be glad for you to go. But if it  
you to do. Mother read your last letter in which  
you speak of my coming to California with Mr  
G. She did not want to like the idea  
but she changed when she found out I was deter-  
mined to do so in one way or the other. I told  
Mother that I did not wish to give you more  
trouble than necessary and that if I could not  
any day, I would go to you. I would do  
I know you would act justly with me. I  
would like you to write to mother whether you  
send for me or not. She seems to think that  
I do not want her advice upon the subject.  
I am as tired of news about that as I am  
of the day. I would willingly leave that one thing  
whole thoughts are bound up in it. My  
as I could do sometimes. When I do not feel  
very well. But my parents I must hope and  
pray that you will not prolong our absence  
for another year. I feel as if I could not  
stand it. I have now three years of some kind  
we parted. But I hope for the best. What  
a beautiful picture you sent me of our  
and I hope as it is represented. I  
wishes indeed. I hope you will be  
at all.



Albany June 18<sup>th</sup> 1850

Dear Tom

Please send  
up those newspapers I left  
under my pillow. the other  
I think I wish you would  
keep for me for this present  
Garrison will be down via  
Ray on the

Yours Truly  
Chas Moulton

Roel J. [unclear] 1880  
[unclear] [unclear]



Rosier Bay, Yuba river  
June 24<sup>th</sup> 1850

Dear Sir,

I arrived at the above  
place on Saturday afternoon.

I find the river very high  
and running is not what I thought  
I should find, but still I can  
make money here, my object in  
writing is to ask you to detain the  
order which you hold upon my father.  
I will send you the amount in a few  
days. my reason for so doing is that I  
would rather pay double the amount than  
have it sent. You will greatly oblige  
me by so doing.

You must excuse my penman  
ship as my hands are very sore, and I  
find it almost impossible to write. I would  
be very happy to hear from you. Please ad-  
dress me at Sacramento City

Yours &c.

Edw W Jewell

Friend Tom

Nearctic City 26 June 1850

I have been stopping at this place a few days, have not got to digging yet, expected to have received a line from Puffer but have heard nothing from them so my hopes of joining them is dashed. Capt Eastwicks the beaver one of the proprietors of this place will take what letters you may have for me, if you have a spare moment just drop a line telling me what is transpiring in the city of fires. I should like to hear from Thompson about Cullom's, ask him to write if there is any chance with him for this time. I will make it all right for the trouble & have & may give you, just give me time.

I presume you are in better spirits now your stay is let, hope you will soon be flush & out for that gall. Tell friend Brown if he was here we would go to the mines on feather mine.

Remember me to the boys

Yours

Wm. S. Safford

Russell July 6. 1850  
from Stafford.





The last I saw think I shall return home in a week. I hope my dear girl to  
is in to meet find you very much improved. No doubt you have attended our  
since full of. Sideline. Since I saw you can't be much so far happy I would  
not know you, but with an other acquaintance I should be hope  
if and seem to be able to recognize you. Tell me if Amelia married?  
if not do so to whom? I have understood to Mr. Wharton. If it were so  
not again I think you would have said something about it. The wife  
theater. I think I have time ago I wrote you that I wished you to know  
to day. She acquainted with my mother and sister and told you of the  
hope to re- plan I had laid for that purpose. I know, not so hard  
st. I feel awful it had been but I have some wanted to be live that I  
having left shall succeed in bringing about an acquaintance. My mother inform  
to other by an me that my uncle was very much pleased with you indeed the  
and I find an old fellow himself writes me to that effect. He says he was  
the thought induced him a curiosity to see you than anything  
a reader nothing to deliver, the package I sent you  
to himself! But I don't believe that  
There is some other object in view. What I have at all sold  
have no price the wagon which had been the subject of my letter. I pay for  
to about \$175.00. I think he will have to look through a nice  
arrange that to acquire that to the sum which he was under the impression  
letter access. I had told it for. In my letter to my sister I have written  
The opinion as though she had actually known your acquaintance and told  
of what is to no doubt she would find you an amiable and pleasant  
testament in plain and wish me to tell me exactly her opinion of  
I attend me. Did I not think she would love you. And I never  
to myself. We would have wished you to become acquainted. I must send  
two or three months concerning dear Anna wishing you to remember my warm family  
Wishwell and to accept for myself my kindest regards. The whole of  
Continue to direct to Cox No 882. P.O.

Miss Anna C. Lanna  
No. 395 1/2 South Street  
East of the Gateway  
New York

New York June 24<sup>th</sup> 1850.

Mr Thomas Miles

San Francisco

Dear Sir

I am exceedingly sorry to

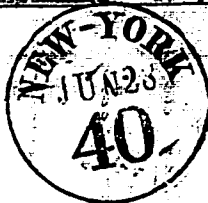
inform you that all letters to your care during their absence at the  
Mines, and all your other letters, have been forwarded on to  
with them. I prefer not to say that, as it is the common practice  
that has paid letters in our case of going safe, which I know  
is the case with Newspapers. I have been so since Williams  
left, and my Son tells me that they do not receive any,

I have never paid the postage of letters, and so far all have  
arrived safe. Please enquire at Post Offices for any letters  
or Papers addressed to Geo D & Wm Duffer San Francisco, as  
we have to care of my son, they may be by us, they are called for I

heard of my Son's account of the papers for the Mines by letters dated  
to Alfred and not known; you should also write to Mrs. Colver  
-son, please to take charge of some articles for Adams & Co Express

also of letters from I do doubt & Mrs. G. If you can they have  
do not live I do not <sup>with the</sup> interfere with my son's arrangements, and  
such persons as they have considered to take charge and follow  
their decisions. I should be glad to hear from you very  
soon. Believe me ever yours with respect Geo Duffer





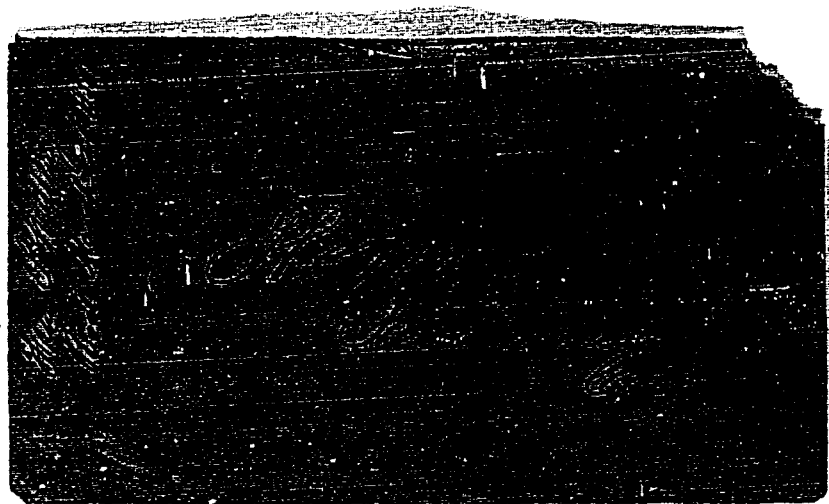
Recd Aug 4 1882

Thomas Whaley Co  
Box No 882 Post Office  
San Francisco

Upper California

Per Panama City

N.Y.



New York June 28th - 1850

Mr. Elias Whaley

Dear Sir

Your favour came to hand safe. I was glad to hear of your arrival amongst the Gold Diggers & I hope you will do well. I was somewhat disappointed to hear that the goods you had of mine did not meet with a ready sale, as I have since sent some lots to a firm who did very well with them. In regard to the bill you had then furnished one part in the box which was the regular Wholesale price as they sell for here and they are obliged by that on my back enclosed I send you a copy of it. The bill you spoke of was the retail price as you requested when you took the goods it was on a joint speculation of us both. So do as well as you can with them. Quinine has been just a new get for the last few months I am hard at the Voluntary last month, a few months after you left. My son left me to go in business for himself, he did not make out well about the month ago he came back to work for me and he is now with me he wishes to be remembered to you, all my family and quite well and

Send them respects wishing you all success  
and hoping soon to hear from you again  
I remain

Yours truly  
Wm. W. Strong



I frequently think of our parting. It is, however, I  
did not feel so reluctant at your departure, but you was going so great a distance from  
your home which no doubt occasioned you greater feelings of regret. But when you  
return that last token to me our hearts shall be at joy. I am waiting I have nothing  
to Mrs. Chisholm all the intelligence you have communicated and hope that the vessel has  
arrived safe at Cal's, I am pleased to hear that you will not desert your birth  
place and am happy to hear that you will use your utmost endeavours to get  
a visit in the fall, I hope the clouds are breaking away as you write never to return.  
I am happy to hear that Mrs. Smith has sent Mr. Alden to call on you. I  
wonder what she thinks of you.

What I said, now what he says it was not in your favour - then he heard that  
the wagon was not safe, and he had reported that it was, and that she had  
retained the money. I have not seen Mr. Smith in some time but if he knows  
you are sending them cash he will not call often, so he will know Mr. Smith had  
a first rate opinion of you, I hope you have informed Mr. Smith that you would not have taken  
those guards to use you had strong reasons to believe that you would have been able to pay  
them, I hope the person has called for the goods remaining in hand belonging to you.  
I have not the least doubt but that he had his views for calling on Miss L. but he has  
you the particulars what he said. I feel sure he could not for the creature  
on any word people could say in your favour.

I know and why of all people  
was very brief in my remarks concerning your choice, I suppose it is not  
my very little acquaintance with the young lady. There fore I could not but be  
displeas'd as you appear to have made up your mind. The reason I wish  
he introduced to Mr. Toledano is I thought it might be of service to you that  
we would have answered Mr. Thompson's note if we were habited it as you  
he is quite a favorite of mine if we have our best wishes. Charles promised to come  
see us, hope he will for Wm. sake. I presume you are pleas'd with the  
show in Dick. making out when does Thompson start for Sandwich Island.

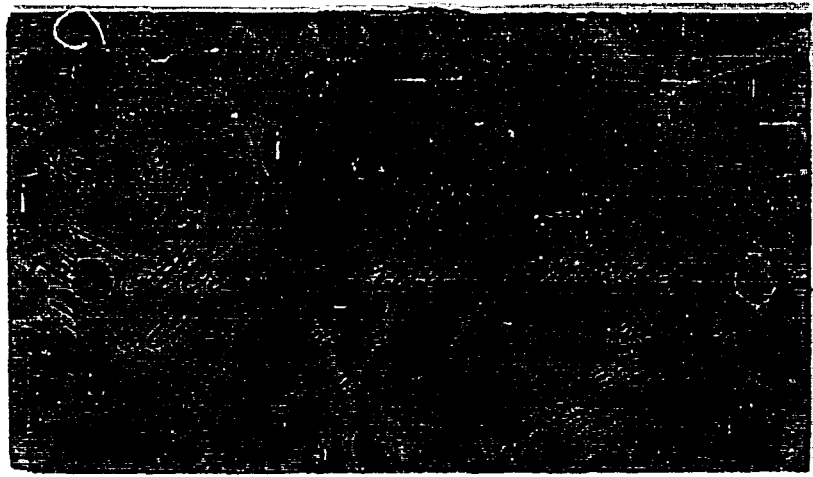
How to answer yours of the 14<sup>th</sup> of May, I saw by the papers that your  
letter by a severe pressure to my recollection your letter, I was so sorely afflicted  
was heard for me to procure for hours after I had retired to bed all my  
into my mind. No relief came until I got my wished for letter, which I did on the  
26 of June. Sister Anne wrote there that you had sent me my  
you from fellow's of church, I am so thankful that would if you have  
your letter and Mr. B. note with a letter from me and Sister Anne  
your waiting we think think it best take an arrangement for take  
when appear shall have pair of your responsibilities and you and I will  
you may be certain I often sit and think of you, it was quite pleased to  
plain I said it was just like you and in your sanctum sanctorum

Vertical text on the right margin, including names like "John" and "Mary" and other illegible words.









Bucknow Bar June 30<sup>th</sup> 1850

Mr Thomas Whaley

My Dear Friend

I have at last found an opportunity of writing, or rather sending you a letter. You will see by the heading of the letter that we are now camped on Bucknow Bar, having removed from Kelley Bar last Friday, while we have been digging we have made about one hundred dollars that is Will, Echolaz & myself, Count being on his own hook. Bucknow Bar is opposite to Murderers Bar and proved itself very rich last year, how it will <sup>be this year</sup> the writers know not. If you or any of our friends would like to visit the mines we would be happy to see them at our ranch, which they will find by crossing the ferry at Murderers Bar and enquiring at the first tent after they land, I should say the first store, for there are two or three little tents scattered around. We have enjoyed the best of health since we have been here and have full confidence of making our pile this fall, at present we can do very little in the way of digging as the river is very high, but we shall get underway in about three weeks. Echolaz & Count were thrown from a mule that we bought at Sacramento City, but escaped uninjured, poor Count he felt very bad about it for he had been telling us that it was impossible to throw him. If you were here I could tell you of several little laughable events that transpired on our journey up, but one I must mention for it is too good to be lost; just as we were starting from Sacramento, the team stuck in a mud hole, Price got a long whip and

was laying it on to the sea, when all of a sudden they started  
throwing the sand in all directions, Poor Bill was spotted from  
head to foot with it, and was the laughing stock of the vast  
crowd that had collected there.

I send this letter by a man who starts tomorrow for Sacramento  
who will send it to you at San Francisco, on receipt of it you  
will please put all our letters (Brier, Echeloz, & myself) in one  
package and direct to the care of Watson Ball & Co. J, Agents  
and send up by return of steamer, as the person will only be at  
Sacramento City for a few days. If you could send them by private  
hands to Sacramento City it would be the best way, but do as you  
think best, in case this man leaves Sacramento City before  
the letters arrive, I shall take a trip to Sacramento myself  
for them, as it is only two days journey to that place, but I am  
in hopes that he will bring them up.

If you make up your mind to visit us, you must take  
what is call the new road to Murderer Bar and if you  
have a good mule you can reach our ranch by the  
middle of the second day. You must not forget to bring  
you knife & fork with you as we are short of that articles  
Remember the name of the Ranch Ruff Echeloz & Ruff  
Wholesale Diggers. Tell Prater (alias G.S.M) that I shall  
write to him as soon as I can give a good account of myself,  
also Clam, Eason, & Safford; Thompson I expect to see  
up here as soon as he shall have read this letter. The rest  
of this letter I shall leave for Pelle or the, to finish as  
they want to put in their part.

P.S. Send the package to me if  
you please

Yours Friend  
George

Dear Tom

Elephant, &  
-ticipated.  
Brand. I  
great while  
I would ha  
but had  
& when or  
to reach t  
he be in

Should you  
please see  
Geo. S. P.  
you forgot  
endorsed,  
as a fair  
"Miserable"  
-Pennington  
add to  
& Beans.  
Is Thom

den they started  
was spotted from  
of the coast

now for Sacramento  
pt of it you  
myself) for one  
I Co. I. Street  
ill only be at  
them by private  
but do as you  
to City before  
must myself  
cases, but I am

you must take  
and if you  
near by the  
forget to him  
of that article  
aly & Puffer  
note I shall  
glunt of myself  
expect to see  
ter. I'm not  
to finish as

George

Huckn. San Middle Fork  
American River June 20. 1850

Dear Tom

Well I have seen a small portion of the  
Elephant. + have not found it so bad as I had an-  
-ticipated. Occasionally I wish for a little of that French  
Bread, Liver + Beef Steak, but it is only once in a  
great while, when I am out. position, such as hunger.  
I would have written Safford, as I had promised  
but had no opportunity of sending for some time  
+ when one did offer, I concluded it was too late  
to reach him in ~~San Francisco~~ Sacramento, should  
be in San F. please mention the fact to him

Should you be so fortunate as to dispose of my goods  
please send the draft thro. Adams + Co's express  
Geo. S. Puffer Esq New York City. I trust  
you forgot not to send the draft on Messrs J. + H. Winter,  
endorsed, to Mr Ed Poller. Do find time to write  
us a few lines + tell us all the news. How is that  
"Miserable Contraption" + his crew. Thompson Whale +  
Bunting + Echaling sends love to all + says would  
add a few lines, but is too busy cooking Pork  
+ Beans.

Yours or  
Nichol Puffer

To Thos. Whaley Esq  
San Francisco, Cal.

MP

Since writing the above we have thought the best plan  
will be for you to send our letters by Post Office to Sacramento  
and then we can send for them there. Please put them all in  
one package and direct to C. B. Puffer Sacramento Calif. You  
will please do so with all letters until you see or hear from  
us.  
George

Lyon

Received July 5th 1850

Mr Thomas Whaley  
Montgomery Street between Jackson  
and Pacific Streets San Francisco  
Cal.



Wagon

Received July 27th 1850

Mr Thomas Whaley  
Montgomery Street between Suckin  
and Pacific Street San Francisco  
Cal.



As soon as writing to the above we have been to the best place  
will be for you to send our letters by that office to Sacramento  
and then we can send for them itself. Now just think about  
our package and direct to Mrs D. B. P. P. Sacramento Calif. you  
will please do so with all letters with you see below from  
us.  
George

July

1850

San Francisco, July 1<sup>st</sup> 1850.

My Dear Anna,

The mail closed in a few minutes I have only time to inform you I still continue in good health and meet with success in my undertakings. I received no letter from you by the last mail which should have brought me advised up to the 15<sup>th</sup> May, by private hand I received your letter forwarded by Mrs Poland who is detained upon the Delphinus not being able to procure a passage in the Steamers for want of a ticket. I am sorry for that as I was in hopes to have seen him long before now. I give up business this day. Shall not say more and turn my attention to something else. I have a good speculation in view I think I can turn my Russian Point property to good account. I should send you a sincere invitation by this steamer if I only knew when you have wanted to respect to hear of your coming in your next. I hope you have pursued my wishes and visited my acquaintance. I have not time my dear to write you as full as I wish but I will in my next. I am sorry to hear you are so debilitated in spirit but be of good cheer. Yours in haste  
Theodore A. Cowell



Miss Anna E. Lamont  
No 39 1/2 South St  
East of the Battery  
New York.

1  
New York, July 25<sup>th</sup> 1850.

My dear Genl Thomas.

You no doubt have received by  
this time the letter and parcel which I sent  
you through your friend Mr C. V. Palmer. The  
reason of my mentioning it is that in yours  
of the 14<sup>th</sup> June you did not acknowledge  
the receipt of either. Now your friend must surely  
have arrived by this time. I have received  
the one you sent by Mr Horney and the  
one dated March<sup>10</sup> in which you enclosed  
a small amount of gold. I have followed  
your directions. I have had another likeness  
taken which I know will please you. And I  
can assure you that it is considered to be  
a very striking one. The piece is about half  
finished and that too will be very handsome  
and rich. But how do you expect me to  
send you these things. Mr Fleahey will not  
return immediately on account of a law suit  
which is to take place soon as he told me  
Therefore he will probably be detained here  
much longer than he anticipated. I am really  
sorry as I should like to see your real likeness.

I found Mr. Torrey to be a very pleasant  
and sociable gentleman. We laughed and talked  
together as if we had known each other for  
years. I did not feel him to be timid with  
as with Mr. Palmer. He invited me to call  
on his wife and said he would plead  
for me to make her acquaintance. I care  
very little about making acquaintances now  
call. I want now is to see you. To make your  
acquaintance over again. When, my dear  
Thomas, do you really think of returning. Surely  
you are not going to leave me for another  
whole year looking after you. I must see you  
soon. Mrs. Torrey told me that the likeness you  
left me of you, does not in the least resemble  
you. He says you have entirely changed.  
I had a mind almost to leave it the same way  
that you leave mine. But I could not do so  
coldness, and I would not treat it with so much  
original name. You know what it says in  
the Bible (return good for evil). This you know  
I know every day, and press it to my bosom  
and call it my own dear Thomas. And just  
think you have not kissed <sup>me</sup> it even with one  
sweet kiss. By way I shall remember it. The  
one I will kiss you I know you will highly  
prize. And perhaps you will kiss it now and  
then. I cannot write you a long letter, but

I will come  
Why have  
not think  
Do write to  
only one or  
will please  
it too. I  
Come for me  
of trouble  
you that  
going to  
in Californ  
My cousin  
How I  
together. I  
be in her  
like a mi  
not have  
soon. You  
inquiring a  
to meet  
his men  
before they  
long along  
with again  
of you. It  
she will  
form an  
now my de





San Francisco July 15<sup>th</sup> 1852  
California.

My dear Anna.

Though the mails are closed and the Steam  
sails within an hour an opportunity presents itself  
of sending you a few lines which I should exceedingly  
regret to lose. But I must be very brief. My  
mother as I perceive you are aware has given up  
house keeping and is now living at Aqueduct on the Mt.  
with my uncle. She writes me that had she remain-  
ed in the city she would have been pleased to have  
had my sister from your acquaintance. But it is  
indeed more than I expected from her. I have writ-  
ten to my sister if she had not already in-  
direct herself to you to go to New York and  
do so expressly. Moreover I have requested her  
if agreeable to invite you to come and spend a  
few days with her in the country and that  
you may do so without inconvenience or expense  
I have taken the liberty of enclosing you a check  
amount. Should you be disappointed in going

to Aqueductum I wish you to go whenever else  
to reside quietly this Summer. Lucia might be  
company you. Though so far away from you I  
wish to furnish you all the amusement in my pow-  
er. These may means larger you would find me more  
liberal. but I know you will appreciate my good  
intentions. My friend Charles has not yet arrived  
and as I heard nothing from him by the last  
Steamer I presume he is on the way in a different  
vessel. I long to see him to make enquired  
concerning you and to receive the presents you  
have been kind enough to send me. The let-  
ter you entrusted to him was forwarded from  
Panama. I have received no later dates but  
hope to be the next Steamer. You must  
not allow your mind to be troubled on account of  
my absence. It is a cruel fate which I fear to  
not so long. I am perfectly sensible of it and  
at times feel gloomy enough. But why murmur.  
The time will come sooner or later when I shall  
clasp you to my bosom and make you my  
own. Adverse fortune has been the sole cause

of the ex-  
my first  
my debt  
off over  
Steamer  
In a few  
Time for  
less in  
after you  
give in  
that you  
then were  
delightful  
yourself  
many  
the Green  
and yet  
with the  
is still  
me of me  
He desires  
do I to

of the day. but things begin to brighten and  
my prospects are better. I am fast liquidating  
my debts during the past month I have paid  
off over one thousand dollars and by the  
steamer I send five hundred to New York.  
In a few months I shall have paid every thing  
I am for realizing a fortune. As soon as it  
lies in my power I shall either send or go  
after you. So keep your spirits up my dear  
girl and improve all you can in every thing  
that pleases me. Several of my friends have  
their words with them and they appear  
delighted. Do not think you would find  
yourself without society. You would soon have  
many ladies acquaintances. More anon.  
The Green Point has but just arrived. I have  
not yet had an opportunity of conversing  
with Capt. Warrall. Mr. Emery's brother  
is still with me. Mr. Thompson occupies  
one of my rooms so that I see him frequently.  
He desired to be remembered to you and to  
do it in mutual friends. Yours Affectionately  
The Whaley

has also  
might as  
in you I  
and my pas-  
et me more  
my good  
I yet arrived  
The last  
do not  
inquired  
sent to you  
The let-  
at of them  
as but  
would  
account of  
I prefer  
I and  
I mean  
As I have  
you are  
love dear



Miss Anna C. Parvacey  
No 395 1/2 Ave. B  
East of the Bowery  
New York

Dr. Knapp  
My Dear General

New York July 16 - 1850  
Mr. Chas. Whaley

Dear Sir

I received your letter dated May 31. Too late to answer by the last steamer therefore I embrace this opportunity, being the first, by Mr. Keys of your City, I arrived here on the 1st of June, from a my family all well, I call upon Miss - and for - would see well and very much please with her, your Mother I have not seen being in the Country, my Father's estate is not so large as I expected and not in a proper condition to settle up immediately. My Mother is very low, with these obstacles and Mrs H's - or only opposition will prevent me from coming on, I am making arrangements with a Mr C H Northrop to go into the whole sale grocery business in course of next month, when you shall hear from me, The air is warm folks are well your friends in the city complain of your care less towards them bitterly, and think you

you have act<sup>d</sup> very unwisely, they  
will not hear or listen to any thing  
that you can state to them in the way  
of justifying the step you have tak  
ing, - - -

Our City as grown very much since  
my absence many fine and sple  
ndid mansions have been erected in the  
upper part, 5<sup>th</sup> Avenue & 4<sup>th</sup> Ave ~~and~~ and  
around the different squares, the lo  
wer part of Brooklyn many fine  
stones as been built, and it does not  
bear you to see ~~the~~ many of the  
fine old brown buildings, - - -

~~Proof~~ Webster has been found  
guilty, and is condemned to be hung  
on 30<sup>th</sup> of August, in spite of the many  
efforts made on the part of his friends  
for his pardon - - -

we have experienced a great  
fire in Brooklyn and also one in  
"Cha" which proved to be very des  
tructive, over 200 houses and many  
lives were lost, - - -

we have been visited with

a severe  
prevalence  
of y.  
blow  
much

Just  
many have  
counted  
that our  
death of

the  
to pay  
the  
back to

I send  
embroid  
August  
full  
- priority  
I receive





Recd Sept 16. 1850

Thos. W. Shaly Esq.  
Saint Francisco  
Cal.

Wilmington Wilmington Del  
in box No 832 P.O.  
through the slotting  
of No 111 Keys -



mention it to Aunt Sally & was she look very well. though she has not been able to walk  
since he fell, Boston wrote a note to John requesting him to give her a particular account of  
the world. Mr. Smith says if we are obliged to make any change we had better purchase a lot  
at Fenwick. In one sack of his Boston dress ~~and~~ bought a lot there at \$100 a piece all together forms  
quite a large plot of ground. While at Newark John Pesham and Louisa called with the horse  
and carriage <sup>to look</sup> to see the ground that he and Grandfather had for a burying place, the Cemetery has  
improved very much since I saw it last, John is preparing to build on his place on the Eliza-  
bethtown road, he says it is to be after Mary's plan, very different from anything around that part  
of the country, Louisa looks quite domestic with her four children around her, she says she feels the  
loss of Mary very much.

We have not a letter from John in many yet, though not very strange for some of a family, Matthew  
received a letter from Miss Fowcote last week she had been quite sick, he visited spent three  
days of July at Mrs. Cozue's, hers was about so usual, Sylvester brought a young with him  
from N. S. a Miss Dean quite pleasant. There is a young <sup>boy</sup> visiting at this place, last evening  
he called upon us, she lives in 6<sup>th</sup> Avenue near 31<sup>st</sup> Street. He informed us that Mr. Stephens  
daughter (his only one) <sup>about 17</sup> ran away and was married to Mr. Conways the dancing-master son  
he keeps a retail hardware on the corner of Broadway & 20<sup>th</sup> Street, her parents were almost  
ruined with disappointment, that mother was taken sick to her bed when she heard of it,  
she was the last person I would have suspected doing such an act. She was very retiring in her  
manner, he took her to his father's house, Mr. Stephens will not allow him admittance within  
his door, she has not completed her education, was not allowed to keep company with many  
gentlemen. It is very pleasant in the country, I quite wish to return not having commenced  
to remain any longer which was ten days - Uncle Leonard's letter - is not occasionally I think  
the river around this part is beautiful, the boat sprang a leak, which has deprived us  
of many sails, Hinch and Sandford were repairing it yesterday I am making some  
current points, which will be very agreeable to you on your return. By this time you  
must have your box of trunks and smoking cap, we did not have an opportunity to  
call upon Mrs. Palmer, as the weather was very bad, it has been reported that  
real cases of Cholera at N. S. hope it will not prove to any extent, Mr. Connersville it  
has been quite bad, I will be able to send you a few specimens of flowers from my garden  
this year, many of my seeds did not grow owing to the rain. Mother engaged a Penns. teacher at Peterson's lot, a better one I think you will look pleased when you  
see your shoes and cap on with all your other household conveniences, John Kuff's young  
boy has been bringing a pair of shoes for him since found in the pile which Kuffler would  
with wood's looks best for a gentleman in my opinion, I have commenced a pair for  
Mother a very pretty pattern, Aunt Angelina says she thinks John will be married in  
the fall, her name is Martha Minter, if you should be so fortunate to come and get  
married there will be quite a wedding in the family. We have not seen John's choice

able to walk  
account of  
two chairs a lot  
all together forms  
with the horse  
the country has  
as the bliga-  
comes that pass  
in the fields the  
family Mother  
spoke them  
with him  
last evening  
the Stephens  
mother son  
to come almost  
the house of  
in the  
dances within  
my with many  
very convenient  
certainly I think  
the house as  
working some  
time you  
opportunity to  
in reported den  
to the outside it  
from any garden  
at the music  
you when you  
the life young  
with the mother  
and their for  
to be married in  
time will get  
the choice

but according to Aunt Angelina's account of her she must be quite a nice young lady;  
Richard is trying hard to be a Doctor, he suffers just affected that is unbecoming  
in a gentleman, he walks off every morning with books under his arm of course he must  
be dropped accordingly, a great change in his father's mind, he used to say he did not  
believe in keeping one child a gentleman, the family well or quite distinguished when we  
have a Minister and Doctor, especially if you come home a rich merchant.  
26<sup>th</sup> William sent a young man to Mr. Woodley and Smiths they had not any letters from  
you for us, Mr. G. sends to at you would send a package by the first of August, they  
would be one for us in it, we will send one letter this morning as the steamer goes  
sails to-morrow afternoon. We have seen very few of our friends since we left the City  
Mr. & Mrs. Smith see the only ones that has been to see us, Mr. Weston is to come soon  
and leave his daughter to spend a few days with us, Francis came a few Sundays  
ago, he had Grandfather's like-up taken while he was in the City, brought it to show  
when we were at Newark - both Mother and myself we all liked it - Because we  
had not the pleasure of seeing it, Grandfather's is much better than ours, his  
legs is not so swelling, Mr. Russell said that made him look natural as they are very  
height, There has been a great fire and explosion in Philadelphia a great many houses  
destroyed, the subscribers have subscribed \$100,000 for the relief of the sufferers.  
Charlotte Cooper called at our house after we had moved, she appears to be more domestic  
since Eliza was married, I think that will be left to take care of the kitchen.  
Mother has written her sheet of paper full and wishes to borrow a piece of animal, the  
backpack full for just using William leaves in the great car, so we have but a short  
time before closing this letter, I remain your affectionate Sister - Hannah  
Why dear Eliza - I am about to close our letter I should wish  
and hope you to make your health your first consideration, you  
may wish to know what I intend doing this fall I cannot say what  
will inform you in as soon as I decide I may stay here but sister thinks  
it will be to London - I would wish to please her as she is pretty good girl  
and good girl and son - I suppose now a days you know my days are all for you  
and only you write or come out little for poor me well I may see some more  
company one of these days, well but I have great reason to be thankful instead  
company with some people now have not seen any of our - My friends I write  
a note to Mrs. - in person but have not an answer as yet and to Mrs. Elizabeth  
I much care to - It is as great a pleasure as it is to me therefore I mention  
your my dear son to the protection of the Lord who will guide you aright  
think of us after and receive this from your affectionate Mother & Sister  
your Uncle and friends in general some time sometimes R. Woodley and  
to you A. The Stephens





New York, Friday 23/1/50. c.c.

My dear Thomas,

I have just received a ~~handwritten~~ letter  
from you and a letter also the date of which I cannot  
give you as Mother has not had time to plague me.  
I shall tell you the date this time. Will you write  
soon. I am glad to hear that you enjoy yourself  
and are getting along so well. You ought surely  
to take some little recreation from business, for you  
must certainly need it. This time I think you  
will hear of a little more. Who do you think  
called to you on the other day? One whose visit  
was quite unexpected. I will tell you. Mr. Smith  
Jr., of the M. & H. Co. He came to inquire  
that he had received a letter from Mr. Thompson  
and he was so wished to know what we had  
to say ~~to him~~ <sup>to him</sup>. It was indeed strange to  
us as we could not make out what he really  
wanted. He would not tell us the contents  
of the letter in detail. We did not take his  
visit as a friendly one. From the various questions  
he asked, I can assure you that he must  
have been sent here some person who is very

anxious to find out what is passing between you  
and I. He also inquired very particularly if we  
had received any more gold. (as he expressed  
himself). To sum up the whole. He was most  
certainly desirous to find out if we had received  
anything from you. Mother gave it to him.  
I gave it to him. as he wants so far, as to  
oblige her to order him out in a polite way.  
I do not yet think that Mr. Thompson wrote  
to him at all. And if he did it is strange  
that he should not inquire about it through  
you. There is most assuredly something wrong  
going on in some quarters. And you will oblige  
me My dear Thomas by putting a stop to it  
if you possibly can. It annoys us very  
much. Although of this. You have trouble  
enough on your mind without my giving  
you more. We all enjoy very good health. This  
summer has been so exceedingly hot that almost  
nearly one out of ten has died. How pleased I am to hear that  
you received no injury or loss by the late fire. What  
can it be that has harassed the City of San  
Francisco so. I must be the work of incendiarism.  
How many must have suffered by it. It is indeed  
heart-rending to think of it. I hope you will  
escape it dear Thomas. I cannot send you my  
acquaintance by this steamer. But I shall try  
and send it by Adams & Co. Express as soon  
as it possibly can. The price is not quite

done. and  
finding it.  
a pup ap  
better. I  
the greatest  
up good  
as you can  
wishes you  
But I do  
did not  
think you  
about it.  
from you  
from me.  
received to  
Mr Palmer.  
I feel so.  
contain  
that we  
my own de  
I am sea  
you. My  
strongly.  
with  
My dear  
World an  
Once so  
The  
P. S. Dear

between you  
early if we  
pressed  
road most  
received  
to him.  
as, as to  
white way  
I wrote  
is strange  
through  
ing wrong  
obliged  
stop to it  
a very  
trouble  
in giving  
Oct. This  
at almost  
hear that  
live. What  
of saw  
of intending  
I. After which  
I will  
you my  
hall by  
est. As soon  
it quite

done, and that is partly the reason of my not  
sending it. I think you might come and take  
a peep at the original. It would be much  
better. I look forward to your arrival with  
the greatest impatience. Try my dearest to keep  
up good spirits, and enjoy yourself, as much  
as you can. You tell me that D's Gones brother  
wishes you very often. I am glad to hear it.  
But let me dear Thomas that it is that you  
did not answer Mr Gones letter, that he  
asks you? He seemed to be quite put out  
about it. I long to receive another letter  
from you. And no doubt you with the same  
from me. At this time you must have  
received the slipper, and letter that I sent by  
Mr Palmer, and two more letters besides.  
I feel so warm just now that I can hardly  
contain myself. This is the warmest summer  
that we have ever had in N. York. Now  
my own dear sweet Thomas do come soon for  
I am really sick, for the want of seeing  
you. My love for you grows the year and  
stronger, and no doubt you feel the same  
with regard to me. I must now close  
My dear try withing all the good luck in the  
world and all the happiness you desire.  
One more adieu my dear Thomas and do  
not forget one who loves you tenderly.  
W. G. Swift is usual. A. C. Fanning.

Recd. Oct. 20. 1860

Born. 1822

Thomas Whaley Esq.  
San Francisco  
Calif.

Tuesday Aug 14 1850

Wm. P. Anderson & Co. Merchants

Aug  
1850

to  
the  
of  
D. J. W.  
com  
for

San Francisco August 1st 1850.

My Dear Aunt.

I have received and read with pleasure your long letter of the 19th June. I have stopped writing till almost the very last moment. Consequently I have time only to pen these few lines sufficient to assure you of a continuance of my love and attachment. To my mother and sister I have written a long letter and if you are on terms of intimacy with them as I trust you are, you will be able to acquire all the information concerning me as though I had sent you a long epistle. My Mr Palmer has not yet arrived. Believe me dear and the shortness of this is owing to no unwillingness on my part. By the steamer of the 15th of July I sent you by the care of Fred Townsend Esq of Salem a letter containing two ounces of dust. In regard intercourse with my sister and mother act perfectly free. Do nothing you may do or say and you can promise me in any way. I place implicit confidence in them and confided my secrets and safety

with them as I know they would be submitted to  
you. I perceive that my mother feels an interest  
in you already and will lose you on my ac-  
count. The same will apply with my sister.  
I must now bid you adieu dear Anna

Believe me your sincerely

John Whalley

*[Handwritten signature/initials]*



Tuesdays Aug 14 1850

Mr J. Whaley Dear Sir  
I had made up my mind not to trouble you with any more letters from me, finding that you put a wrong construction on what I did write, but by the advice of your friends in New York who has shown me all the letters they have received from you, and of course since you charged me in that wonderful letter you sent me, of going to your consigners and others and doing my utmost to ruin your conduct I was obliged to go to them to investigate the matter and lay all things fully before them to justify myself in sending you the letter which caused the circular to be sent here; with letters I never would have sent to you, if I had had the least idea of your showing it, in your own act, no person here even saw it or knew any thing about it until you published it, I also gave a correct statement to your mother at the same time, with she must have misconstrued very much to write to you in such a way as to cause you to send me such a letter as you did, for I know she has had nothing from any other source for I have investigated the matter closely, and I have positively deny saying any thing unkind about you to any other person except yourself until I was obliged to do it in self defense and then not one word more than any one of your consigners has said and will say at any time, and with you now begin to

acknowledge, I think myself that you are  
entirely to shout with me under all the cir-  
cumstances, wish you will see when you  
come to learn the fact that I have been  
grossly Belied, and beside it looks bad in  
the estimation of your Best friends to see  
such letters as you send me, not giving me  
any information or encouragement  
as you do the rest, now look at it Thomas  
you sent y West 45 \$ more on account of his  
Small Claim leaving but a small balance  
due him and giving him every satisfaction  
about the balance, you do not send me one  
dollar for goods you sold before you  
did his, and no apology you are entirely  
independant as far as I am concerned, and  
you send the small sum of 45 Dollars to  
Plantoff & Co on account of 530 Dollars  
and interest which you promised over  
and over to him and me positively to send  
by the 1<sup>st</sup> of January Steam or on before  
and on that promise requested me to  
become security to them ~~to that~~ of now  
~~the~~ 4 months after you send 45 Dollars and  
no explanation no apology, these are facts  
which Mr. Smith nor Mr. Wood do not look  
upon any more favourable than I do, I  
certainly think I have an equal claim  
with the rest and all think so that know  
any thing about it, I received 145 Dollars  
from Mr. Smith which according to his  
letter was the proceeds of the large wagon  
but you did not give me the satisfaction  
of knowing any thing about it; I should

like you to  
send you, in  
it severity of  
him rather  
I sent you,  
offended at  
resented then  
merit; I do  
I wish you  
alter your  
Deal with me

one of those  
Kiss wish he  
the netting  
set up very  
and think see  
and he sens  
one you do  
God Bless  
prosperity  
void of affe

that you are  
all the sin  
when you  
in been  
looks bad in  
sends to see  
at giving me  
sincerely  
of it Thomas  
part of his  
small balance  
& disposition  
send me one  
love you  
me intinely  
sincerely, and  
to \$1000 to  
\$530 Dollars  
sided over  
wily to send  
is before  
I am to  
to know  
\$1000 and  
we are fast  
do not look  
if I do, I  
to claim  
that know  
\$145 Dollars  
ing to his  
ing in you  
disposition  
to, I should

like you to compare the letter Mr. Smith  
sent you, in answer to wish as regards  
it severity you merely say you think  
him rather severe, compare it with the one  
I sent you, that caused you to be some  
offended at me, and see whether you have  
resented them both alike according to their  
merit; I have only to add Thomas that  
I wish you well and hope you will  
alter your mind respecting me, and conclude to  
deal with me as well as you do with others, yours  
R

Henry S. Duff  
No 39 Broad St New York  
N.Y.

one of those Borrowing Belonged to Richard B.  
Rip with he made by candle light and made  
the returning for it very much, and you must  
set up very late nights to make those shirts  
and think very hard to go without the pay  
and he sensenced Beside, for when you sensence  
one you do so to both, But I forebear, may  
God Bless you with health wealth and  
prosperity Coupled with a conscience  
void of offense to God & man



I am rejoiced to read that you will not build any more at present & that you have bought  
I humbly beg that you expectations of time in the portion of the town you wish to  
realize at any rate untill you have paid your debts but I am pleas'd to hear of  
of your intention to sell off your buildings and pay all your bills as soon as you  
side up How delighted I find that you are reducing your expenses & that you  
can soon pay in a little time I hope you have visited your own town as you say that it  
enable you to visit I should say every thing would be sold & that I have had  
so many fires. I wish you to be extremely careful about the title to the land you purchase  
at Olden Point, as the papers say much about your title I hope you have had the maps  
of your buildings made & consider well what steps you must next or you will not get what  
I am glad that you care little for yourself in case you should not. I have not the least  
doubt but you intend honesty and always said and told each one the same. Thomas had  
very soon feel what I say, to all the people, I tell them they can spare receiving their  
due but of course you have experienced disappointments in the prices and things you bargain  
they will ask now you are doing my story is very well if they have not omitted  
I reply I cannot say what is the cause but I have notice any one but Mr W. Smith  
did not name the circumstances your creditors pay well your wife pays better why  
cannot you pay all attention to it, as the sale of the male is so good - I think he is  
getting along first rate in the way of payments, I am sure to feel as though I should  
the you once more do reply yourself strictly without a reserve if you can only get  
through I will explain well done though you are faithful I often see things  
my poor dog, he has a hard time of it, but keep up your spirits act well your faith  
"Give the honor this" - Give more out of you will act upon your experience - give  
patience and you will succeed if you pay the attention you have desired with the  
very secret about your affairs - also you have sold the goat wagon at last, as you  
you say he would not have been satisfied had it been for double? Who cross, would  
he has the gold for it - same in the same, his son Richd is here yesterday, he did not want  
ask after  
as little as possible - part of the money sent by Mr. H. to Mr. H. is without interest  
Remainder on the cart, or part as soon as you can, to be sold me personally. Hope he has the  
conscience as little as Mr. H. thinks of it. will you write to my Mr. Lane did not tell  
his H. goods as he told your most Virginia he intended he should give Mr. G. only  
derive them. I am surpris'd that you have any more to do with them after that I have  
the will be the last time. your Aunt informed when I was home in July that  
Mr. H. just full confidence in Mr. H. for the rest of the year most of his good goods  
to be I was quite still & did not know to the contrary I your father is much in better  
So Mr. Thompson has left you you must be wiser around and be patient as long as your  
health is good that business will stand us start of, in I hope I will not respect him very  
much give him our kind regards and tell I hope you will be over soon in company as often as you

do write what Thomas  
I hope you will be over soon in company as often as you



that I am in great fear concerning it. I must have had a full, I will send you such how I succeed. As I must  
naturally fear something that I read in the late papers that he should be a 1st class for you to you  
believe that your brother has not written a word I did not hear of it until yesterday. I must  
you certain I received a letter to thank about the bank and your contract. I will as might enter  
rest him with your kind love in the great. I hope he will write soon but he may not. I left this  
year as the papers state many are leaving and but few at work in the Kingdom. I have  
been dreaming of some great trouble for sometime past that made me suppose that I could  
not get your letter as soon as it came. I really do not think there is a person in the world who  
believes longer letters from their father and sister than you do. The last time I was at New York your  
sister Angelina said Mr. High thought I raised you not to say line well said. He is an unjust  
man and a mean man or he would not have called me as he 2 years ago had I have had a  
protector he would not have dared to have done so all without any cause he would not dare  
to tell any man such a word, and further more I said he need not wish to answer  
my questions as I would not tell the company better now than then; he was that  
that you showed his letter I told Angelina, you did quite right and that I was  
you did so in your own protection. I have not spoken to him since I moved from  
this house still I wish him to be paid as well as the rest in as much as he favoured  
you not but he has loved to say all he could against you but he will be smothered  
for it's who is he that he wants to lord over all I do not look at him if we meet will  
the word I please I am certain he will get his pay if the wagon sale does not please him  
why did he turn you to do any more business for him after you had second to send to another  
person to get his goods out of your possession I would give all up if I could after he  
he has written and said he to you as he has only you hold on to your Mr. Smith's  
another Mr. Stottan as he must now wait a while but I will not try to moderate  
the affair any more all I shall say is will he has come named to pay and I was certain he would  
and who will not to the contrary we have been here since May 14 I am quite a day to say how long  
I may remain I do not think it would like it all winter. I am sure we may have this fall I shall  
the country or  
the country or  
could assist us how fine that would be but we will decide upon it ere future. I would  
you in my ear that Whiting said to High who called at my request that we had ordered  
the exactest they had out of taking it into a higher court as soon as the weather or weather  
and since go to St. Louis he was to some money he has my address and I believe also so that  
can find me at any time I am certain you will feel bad about the fault. Now my dear  
child as I am permitted to council you can more do take good care of your health and  
think how happy we shall be when we all meet if we are permitted to do so May the Lord  
quite and drunk is the prayer of your affectionate Mother & Sister Isabel Whiting  
Sister sends you a few flowers as the Uncle has given her  
a portion of ground to cultivate his god pasture she has a music teacher from Patterson as she  
wished to improve

Dear friend  
I have not more than time to say  
a few words and pass this in the night. The world expects  
you to be a man for the struggle of the spirit. I have not  
any intention to diminish or to further than I can well  
and struggling amidst my difficulties. I trust you  
will be able to evaluate myself. If you were  
only here I could bear to suffer next any other  
always find ourselves in your presence. I may not  
be able to return from this place, at least up  
in the loss of a tent. If my present difficulties  
are arranged satisfactorily, you will be used. I hope  
to make arrangements for your return to California. I  
am tired of being alone and long for the return of my  
wife and you positively. Even if I return you will  
be the choice of a friend who will be glad to  
have a decided answer. I trust you will not be



yet though perhaps your mother may, to your coming so  
far, but I must have a decided answer that I may make  
arrangements for your coming in the event of my being unable  
to go home. We have loved long with a reciprocity of feeling  
nearly two whole years. My Sentiments are the same  
they have ever been. I believe you are the only being who can  
make me happy and until I protest you I shall  
feel miserable. What is the continuation of our Marriage?

Why should I be put forward beyond those two years?  
I shall most certainly return home this fall if I can  
do so satisfactorily but in the event of my not being  
able to visit you, being willing to come to you provided  
I find with you with ample means this is the third  
time I put the question. What do you say my  
dear Anna, yes or no? You have already told me  
you would come but I wish to know just how  
and how what to expect of you. I await  
your final answer. What I know it will be but  
I will trust your mother. I would not wish you to do  
contrary to her wishes though a negative answer would  
render me unhappy if I should be obliged to do so  
and I would wait even though it should be ten years  
but it would be wrong for your mother to wait to hear if you  
willing to come at any time I send you. The reason

Why  
you  
will  
I  
The

W.S.O.  
to an

why I do not endorse the answer you have already  
given me final is because your method writing it  
not appear to have been consulted. I have not  
time to say a word more.

Yours affectionately  
New Whaley

P.S. Adetup Post New SP2 P.O. Remember  
to me and all.



retired for the night. Some a drea grandfater was going but jelles she thought for de  
 grandfater Francis had taken of grandfater with theme it is much larger than ours but  
 as for it being a letter cheap than ours, I would not give it the preference. Mother says  
 she is perfectly satisfied with the one she has, but I imagine thought I - much the best.  
 We are going to the City about the first of July then I will send Mother letters and put  
 in the pocket I have agreed having your friend that you would be home and then  
 I could have it taken from the original, I think now I shall have it taken from the  
 original. I presume by the time you have found out the reason why the Pelican did not  
 send our letter to you from the distance. I think you will soon be acquainted with me again  
 when you received them, so that she was never anything than the one you received from  
 the place. I am appear to be very anxious that I should see Charles and what I think  
 when you a wife you were. I presume things have proceeded so far now it would not  
 make any difference let me think what will, had the good ~~intention~~ to call on  
 on her when I come to the city at the time she answered the note I would informing her  
 when to call for the letter you sent. It might have produced a letter if I could  
 I need be no more very formal, but you can draw your own conclusion as Mother  
 sent you a correct copy. I think she will write to my sister and more probably as it was  
 never wishing in any manner perhaps she is tedious, you know best, it may be great  
 pleasure for you to introduce it for the first time as you may be. I have had  
 will be here very soon. Thanks you for your complimentary remarks respecting my becoming  
 a great friend. The finger one not is a beautiful flower. I have had very unbecomingly  
 to loose any this kind both of my own raising, the last one given me by a  
 all this I thought it very much for some time, had the promise of a pair of mocking  
 birds but I refused them as I could not do so comfortably. I will not have any while we  
 have some mourning. I hope that time will come before long, no doubt the third-fin will  
 be very beautiful besides a great quantity, you which I wish to be very much obliged to you  
 I think ~~more~~ and I hope you or your sister will be so kind as to send all the  
 family news to me whenever you is where I wish to know when you are  
 coming, we told some persons that will, but not to worry until you had made your  
 plans, the peaches are very good this year, I have seen Blackberry in my time this  
 summer some of the peaches I have seen, some are black, I have seen some of the very good  
 I expect you do not get any of this. I hope you have used, as you have and found the  
 preserves that they have given a great deal of good around the house. I have seen some taking  
 some given jelly made at the same time, your was it is very good. My sister is becoming  
 quite solitary again, she often is not very quiet. I hope you my satisfaction I am  
 compensated. Mother can not give an any one of the about all these neglected to write  
 no doubt Mother will certainly set us on the way, I have seen many times and have  
 hope that it is in fact she is why in it is not more interesting. I must close is a story  
 so I will the time in the space you writing it becoming small and too affectionate. I will  
 M. C. Ashley

Dear Mother  
 I have just received your letter of the 10th and was glad to hear from you  
 I am well and hope these few lines will find you the same  
 I have not much news to write at present  
 I will write again soon  
 Your affectionate son  
 M. C. Ashley

Dear Mother  
 I have just received your letter of the 10th and was glad to hear from you  
 I am well and hope these few lines will find you the same  
 I have not much news to write at present  
 I will write again soon  
 Your affectionate son  
 M. C. Ashley

Vancouver north Aug 25 1850

Continued from page fourth

I hope she received her letter and gold. I would have written to her but for this reason. When Harriet wrote concerning your letter in May I told her to say that her Mother wished to know if the gold was delivered safely by the ship when she answered I did not mention it so of course I concluded it was not in a business to ask questions any more not understanding I should be pleased that she has received it as it is your wish in well words be expedient. Do you know the young man we saw has married I hope the Thompson in the enjoyment of your health you did not name him in your last is he in business. Do we know that he is with some not twice yet and his wife is just here in the West I fear she is of placid measures. George Ludy has sent some money for me I will give it quite a curiosity. You like to see some times she must as she has a teacher at this time. I really hope you are getting a new you soon for all the wages a day I hope you will not be so extravagant when you get the top sister this sort you I am pleased to hear that the Californians are such a head people & you did write me a long letter indeed this time you had great kind and very to say us a bit soon I am fully aware that you cannot do any one as you have to pay for your bills but have good things my dear boy & wife the greatest that I can send you are and I have always told people I would a most all that you are to do as you would have a whole perfectly different I am assured not have any more to do with all that as I shall be on my best and most of all I wish to know why the claim she had take from you and your aunt Angelina told me she had intended to give her some I am sure she will say you have overpaid the way you but to not believe anything of what he says you know that you are honest for the sake of the satisfaction of a few thousands for you to disagree yourself as I said I knew you would wonder if he can believe that he has more of 250 in such a short time no doubt as the promise of more in a short time I have not spoken to him since you left as he has treated you so mean and uncharitably, it will not do with him to be paid and not care others who are seen more silent I expect you have been treated better full amount of the rest and would not be troubled to undergo the same difficulty for a great sum. Money now is so scarce you will get some with the upturnment they will for and longer as has your mother and I hope that I know you will prosper and prosper in your own way and not care for any one else's the a long time that we are I don't sit over them but my heart is so far away from your comfort I would like you to take the best of care and not to be a little uncharitable but do not let it be to let us

Recd Oct 7 1850





22 - poor Mrs Palmer obliged to remain in the sick room for such a long time that she had  
tied well Mr B sent you Annas letter How long the Green Point is arriving I sent  
to Mr Wardlaw a week since to inquire about her, and Thomas Wardlaw, but no  
news, from either. How surprised, I was, to read of the death of Mr Atwoods  
wife niece and nephew at Rio, in your letter. I wrote the melancholy intelligence  
to Mrs Philolon, as I do not think she has heard of it, she will regret  
her going with him, though she advocated it, speedily at the time  
I know all accounts, Anson or Major, is no great thing as, people speak very  
differently of them, but I presume you know more than I can tell you, as I  
have you cause to think they are far from being your enemies of society. I hope  
you have improved your mind enough to say so. I have received the draft on  
Mr Edward Russell for his son, Edward W. Russell. I have written to Bailey  
to ascertain his exact place of abode, as you know B, lives on the corner of 6th  
and Blommingdale roads. I hope Mr Russell will pay it, as I may get Mr  
W Smith, to call on, or may go myself as we shall go to N.Y. for some few days in  
a week or so. - We have not decided on our place of abode for the winter will  
write to you when we do so. perhaps you will come home. I wish you to consider  
before you enter into any new contracts people appear but little to be depend-  
ed upon - I heartily wish you two times your store so that you might  
have sent \$500 to your consignors, I have reason to think the bank Smith has the  
Gold for Rife but not quite certain I write to home why my letter of judgment  
was not forwarded as it ought to be, they said it was detained on account of some gold  
that was to come then upon the them Mr W. had directed it to Mr Sny, why did  
any one envelope it again and direct it to Morgan Mather & Smith for me  
they said Mr Gregory had done it and they could not answer for him, and offered  
to send as letter or parcel on without cost. I was vexed, I wrote to this effect by  
Ohio. I have not heard a word how Mr Rife likes his sale perhaps he will  
destitute Mr Linn, to take possession of the remainder portion of the  
I have not the least doubt but you have sent on a certificate by  
on will by the Ohio which is expected in tomorrow how happy I feel  
each time you send a pay to my creditors, people says I cannot see what  
of you write about

I reply it would be  
Thomas let me tell you  
your letters from Mr  
from you likewise  
these the papers on  
suppose I was all a  
Hoping to improve  
from sailing I find  
you say, my feeling  
letter if they have re-  
solicitude for him  
my daughter my  
spoke as possible  
John had left the  
Thomas, I have your  
do you get any for  
united society  
I have just receiv-  
any \$25  
you inform of  
the care of feet  
I feel anxious to  
I expect to call on  
I hope you will  
be safely delivered to  
some part of your  
honest and just, &  
have laboured so the  
that you would go  
on your account, &  
went down about



those that will have  
 is arriving I am  
 Mr. Wardles but no  
 of Mr. Attwoods  
 wholly intelligible  
 he will regret  
 by at the time  
 tell you as I  
 of society. I hope  
 the draft on  
 letter to Bailey  
 to corner of 5th  
 may get Mr.  
 some few days in  
 the winter will  
 be to consider  
 letter to be defend  
 what you might  
 at Smith has the  
 them of justice  
 out of some gold  
 some  
 Smith for me  
 in firm, and afford  
 to this effect by  
 perhaps he will  
 portion of his  
 distance by this  
 I feel  
 cannot judge what  
 writes about

I reply it would be a sad affair if I could not answer my sons letters and be so far away  
 Thomas let me tell you how the boys has treated me, as soon as I came home and read  
 your letters from Mr. Wardles, I wrote to them of my place of residence, with all the news  
 from you likewise I wrote to John with yours and Mr. Bueckle note, and once since  
 then the papers announced that the Cholera was raging at H. S. as you may  
 suppose I was all excitement so a letter came, I, then, two weeks ago wrote to  
 Henry, informing Henry of my uneasiness concerning his brother, and the  
 prevailing Epidemic ~~of~~ a mass of information has come to hand, what will  
 you say my feelings, have been wrought upon by such conduct, and from  
 bottom of my heart have received my letters, and if John has not he will <sup>know</sup> I would feel great  
 solicitude for him. The saying verified "My son is my son until he gets a wife  
 my daughter my daughter the days of my life". I will bare all this as cheer  
 fully as possible, as I hope they will be protected, from all harm, I expect  
 John had left the Ferry for the country, that need not detain him writing  
 Thomas, I have quite a fine peach which I am about to eat, I wish you had it  
 do you get any fruit? I will try to make some thing good, when you sweeten  
 until <sup>my 21<sup>st</sup> 23<sup>rd</sup></sup> I will refer you to the box by Capt. W. S. Thomas  
 I have just received by this morning's Mail, yours of July 17<sup>th</sup>, in which  
 you inform of having send a package containing gold and letters to  
 the care of Joseph West, entrusted to the care of Mr. F. Townsend  
 I feel anxious to know that they are safely delivered, written down for  
 Sylvestre to call on Mr. West, I am happy that you have sent in some dust  
 I hope you will establish yourself here with your consignors, I hope all will  
 be safely delivered to the different persons, as you direct, or my child's what will you  
 some part of your letter gives me great trouble, but, inasmuch as you intend  
 honest and just, I hope you will certainly prosper, sorry indeed and that  
 leave labour so hard, and have such a dark prospect. I little anticipated  
 that you would get in any difficulty, you may be certain I feel very unhappy  
 on your account, you might better have sold your buildings as soon as you  
 went down, but do ask with finality and insist on it, even if you come  
 out the last I shall want to hear from you



Wilmington 21<sup>st</sup> Aug 1862.

My dear Thomas,

Your kind letters <sup>of the 10<sup>th</sup></sup> came to hand on the 21<sup>st</sup>. They were quite cheering, and had not heard from you for so long a time. I am glad to hear that you enjoy good health and that you are getting along well in all your undertakings. The letter you entrusted to Mr Townsend containing gold dust, was safely delivered. My dear Thomas must not think that I mistrust his intentions towards me. For every thing that he does, I know it is for my own good. But I would not have you depositing of anything on my account. I appropriate the money as you desired me to. You say by the date of my letter that I am in the country already spending a few days. But as I am here now I shall stay a few weeks, and in case your sister sends for me I shall attend to her invitation, provided she does not say it is to please her brother Thomas.

that she does is. Your sister expressed herself in  
that way in the note she sent me concerning  
the letter and Miss. pin. I have grown rather  
sensitive since then, and she must visit me  
in a friendly and liberty way, as else she will  
not visit me. You would feel the same if you  
were placed in my situation. I shall have  
your sister hearing if she can make up her  
mind to come forward first. It is her place  
to do it, and not mine. I shall not overburden  
your name alone. As if she is at all like  
you in disposition. I know we will be the  
best of friends. I must say that I do not  
like Hempstead much, it is so very dreary  
and cold. The summer season here is almost  
too good. In fact it has been so cold that  
we have been obliged to use a flannel blanket  
and coverlets at night, and to finish it  
I caught a very heavy cold, and do nothing  
but cough from morning till night. But  
I hope to get over it soon and expect to pass  
a very pleasant time for about two or three  
weeks. I happened to be home on the day  
that your letters were delivered, and I can  
assure you that I was delighted. So I like

of the spirit  
to nearly  
not speak of  
you intend  
as you said  
if you are  
see you. I  
I am confident  
and that  
I will give  
by the  
then the Count  
old. I only  
to warm and  
passed my  
share in  
other nice  
keep you  
I should  
good year  
to do  
I am  
Countenance  
think that  
love my

sed herself in  
me concerning  
crown rather  
not invite me  
is else she will  
I shall love  
make up her  
It is her place  
not love her  
at all like  
will be the  
I do not  
very dreamy  
here is almost  
to avoid that  
flannel blanket  
to find it is  
I do nothing  
right. I  
expects to pass  
to two or three  
on the day  
and can  
I. For I like

and the fact which  
of leaving. I do not  
not speak of returning  
I am to lend to  
that you said before  
if you are as anxious  
see you. I hardly  
of the coincidents  
and that removes  
I will give my  
by me while I am  
there the country  
cold. I don't need  
to warm and  
passed my bearing  
distant (if it is  
other will (more)  
keep you free from  
I should not  
you can since I  
to do it and get  
to write I assume  
Countenance but  
think that I am  
close my least  
Thomas is a body  
I should be  
I wonder  
as I am to  
but other  
me plainly  
what would  
to have you  
perhaps  
is dreary and  
Thomas's presence  
not a night  
to get to  
to see each  
and  
I should be  
me  
time passed  
is  
and wear a  
All my  
I should be  
body, but

Recd Oct. 19 - 1880  
Aunt " 19

Thomas Whaley Esq.  
San Francisco  
California

For do. 55 d.

W. Young of

Dear Smith would like to see you for this fine case  
in much. I have some more to be ready. I have  
the same thing as you have. I have the same

W. Young  
No 30.











mother, but because I really might not always have the  
time to answer. You speak of the marriage of your  
cousin Miss <sup>Wright</sup> ~~Wright~~ <sup>Wright</sup> ~~Wright~~, whom I remember perfectly well,  
to one Mr. Ingle of California and that she intends  
joining him. I should be much pleased to see your  
amiable cousin and if you will tell me his Christian  
name, occupation &c I promise to look them up  
in case they are unable to find one. It  
would indeed have been a fine idea if you could  
accompany your cousin and take me by surprise!  
Tell Mrs. Atwood I intended going upon a grand  
~~trip~~ myself when I return home and that  
I am inclined to celebrate the event with a "re-  
ce. spree" I propose we both go out to Cal.  
and keep it up a whole week. (You would have  
no objections. I suppose to accompany us?  
But then she must not please you any more.)  
I am pleased to hear you enjoy health and that you  
think I will find you changed for the better. I presume  
you mean improved. Your qualifications, those you naturally pos-  
sess, are certainly good enough and as for your being  
small in stature, I consider of little consequence. Those  
articles you send always all come up in square packages.



I did Mr  
 she looks  
 Mrs Polster  
 a little  
 to your  
 must to  
 is my  
 turned to  
 ed.  
 at me were  
 the  
 the last  
 I did  
 ten  
 of no kind  
 few down  
 a but  
 I am from  
 this city  
 as Mr  
 a  
 I object

Though I am not strictly a moral man yet I am not given  
 to those vices which beset and tempt so many of our  
 men in this admirable place, except they find of their  
 pleasure, but it does not do us any great  
 good even in not even excepting Paris. This long gamb-  
 ling and the vices to which Paris exact and carries  
 to an inconceivable extent. No one who has never  
 seen Paris can form an idea of the spacious and well  
 by decorated saloons to which the university are led  
 by streams of the most delightful music arising from  
 beneath the spacious porches of some of the most fashion-  
 able gambling houses upon the Plaza. I sometimes  
 visit these places, but I go as a looker on in disguise  
 Indeed if I wish to see a friend and know not  
 when to find him I am sure to meet with him  
 there. It is to San Francisco what being on change  
 is to New York. I left New York with the inten-  
 tion of visiting Paris if all went well and if  
 possible to return home a better man. Sober I  
 have possessed sufficient resolution and I am a  
 thousand times more worthy of you than I am though you  
 thought you knew me so well but I am a great many of







read your Cal papers with great pleasure & you did  
I glad to see by the papers that you was in  
establishment of different kinds how does  
his horse Florio promised to take on in that  
we do well I do not John Whaley is in  
I have I hope you will  
I was rather you should do as if  
them take the buildings but you in  
progress you must look out on your  
or if you was to get sick almost a  
Delinoff thought you and Thompson  
I am in hopes to get my letters to Mrs  
James sent it in packages to Mrs Lacey  
I am more confident in  
ishing you of good character in pe  
believed I did not wish you to be  
Case as he said she told him he was  
of you for her to be paid with other  
he had nothing favourable to communi  
sold and he had brought on \$100 of the  
not of parts to the mass & since  
from an ill answer I have long  
you is witer than the rest least as we was  
on that account I signed his friends  
he was so crop about the wheels  
you sold for \$200 of Mr Tipton  
He had written you very long time  
not like it was in answer and that you had  
in prohibiting you by getting up a  
He had he said I will see it but so  
our law affairs I have to called Mr  
the case but they stand at taking up  
fact it would be told I told  
we would be in the hands I shall  
my address and wants some money to  
of this time I presume they are  
the weather is not so warm and will  
round to write you all this  
the pleasure

escape the third time  
times for five companies  
matricant here you  
you (Charles) you would  
I am in hopes to get my letters to Mrs  
James sent it in packages to Mrs Lacey  
I am more confident in  
ishing you of good character in pe  
believed I did not wish you to be  
Case as he said she told him he was  
of you for her to be paid with other  
he had nothing favourable to communi  
sold and he had brought on \$100 of the  
not of parts to the mass & since  
from an ill answer I have long  
you is witer than the rest least as we was  
on that account I signed his friends  
he was so crop about the wheels  
you sold for \$200 of Mr Tipton  
He had written you very long time  
not like it was in answer and that you had  
in prohibiting you by getting up a  
He had he said I will see it but so  
our law affairs I have to called Mr  
the case but they stand at taking up  
fact it would be told I told  
we would be in the hands I shall  
my address and wants some money to  
of this time I presume they are  
the weather is not so warm and will  
round to write you all this  
the pleasure

Sept

1850



have had it taken. Perhaps she will  
come to see how the other boys look  
in the camp. I heard of nearly two years  
from home. When I was at school  
the boys were all in the  
it. I was at school  
desires it.

Concord  
and  
the balance of the  
I think  
have little  
in bank  
the other  
and  
tried with  
up in  
inclined  
but it  
quit  
in  
and then  
make up  
Just  
perhaps  
any  
I

San Francisco September 17<sup>th</sup> 1850

My dear Anna

I was too late to send by express the day before yesterday. The Postman however leaves to day affording me an opportunity to communicate to you that this city was again visited by a destructive fire early this morning. I have almost miraculously escaped, as on other times, the greater portion of the block upon which I am situated having been destroyed. I indeed feel thankful and you will rejoice with me in my fortunate escape. This fire is not so large as any previous to it. There may have been destroyed from 100 to 150 buildings including every description. Extracts of the fire are enclosed I wish send you one if possible. My dear Anna I must now bid you farewell trusting the anxiety you will feel for me until you receive this will have been again allayed.

Yours affectionately

Wm. W. Phelps

New York Sept 17<sup>th</sup> 1858

My dear Sir

My brother Mason requests me to write you relative to a draft he forwards to you for acceptance, but which has been returned. Mason is at present engineering on the Erie R.R. and as he is necessarily absent in town any letters you may have to address to him relative to the above business please address to the care of Thos. Barrelet & Co.

I hope friend Whalley that your success in business meets your most sanguine expectations. I have not received any reply to my letters to you ~~and~~ written some five months ago but I suppose you have been so engaged in your business that you cannot find time to reply to my kind communications.

We have been here from you by return of steamer relative to A.C.P.'s Office. He will probably be in town in October. In haste

Yours Truly  
J. H. Weston  
Mr Whalley Esq

Recd Oct 15<sup>th</sup> 1850  
Child " 17<sup>th</sup> 1850

Thomas Whiting  
San Francisco  
California



New York Sept 13, 1850

My Dear Friend

I am glad to hear from you again, and feel at a loss to know why you have not received a letter from me. I have written you two since my return home, the day when I returned home I found a thing so different from what I anticipated my father as not left anything like what I expected all as there is some difficulty regarding the estate, that it can not be settled up until April next, it has been out of my power to go into any arrangement what ever with you I am engaged in the whole sale grocery business, with a New York store, the firm is Hornby & Northrup, No 27 Washington St I can assure you I feel it hard enough to get money to carry on our business as my partner has no money, I am being well considering it being



a different business to haul a  
up, I am well aware of all the  
advantages there is in California  
with a person having money  
as we are without it we must  
the best we can, I am sorry  
to hear that you are out of our  
business, I hope you will mix  
it with something that you  
can make for time at in a  
short time, your friend Al  
erman Smith is well and fre-  
quently speaks of you and also  
his family, I have seen some  
of my companions that what  
out with me, that as just re-  
turns they give a full account  
out of the state of affairs, every  
thing they say is well and  
well suffering expected thing  
winter, I do not believe call  
as I do they have not been  
successful near great City  
growing every part and also  
improving in every thing that  
is done every education of it

is more  
the per  
citizens  
of them  
Willing all  
a person  
excited  
the  
set the  
small  
part  
me off  
great  
you  
first  
I  
for one  
make  
the  
with you  
I am  
I hope the  
me well

all is much altered, it presents  
all the people is - unless a great ex-  
position certain must occur to the arrival  
of Henry - unless the doubt is  
not the Whig, there as not, been  
any a person - male or female but  
of one who as create a half the  
same excitement, no not - Washington  
- you ~~know~~ other hero, that has  
in a subtle popularity so, becoming  
a little more, well, and I can say  
it is foolish, her first concert  
could also one off on the evening it was  
some great affair at Castle Garden -  
what over your presence present, the  
it is first ticket sold at auction  
account for \$225 - and so down to \$5  
every for one person, Pharrum will  
then make a large fortune out of  
this - he will have a half the profits  
I will wish you hold her for one month at  
San Francisco, you <sup>will</sup> make a fortune  
in City - Now further - news of den by  
in also papers -  
that - Remember me to all friends  
I hope this will find you as it leaves  
me - Yours truly  
James Horner

Recd. Cal 19. 1880  
Sept. 1. 1880

704

NEW YORK  
SEP 19 1880  
40

Mr. Thos. Whaley

San Francisco

Cal



\* had we been in the City all would have been well. I did not know one word of the affair. No doubt you will find Anna the girl you left her had I have known my inactivity was officious I would not have made it, to be unavailing, not the least another, but she is young could she not ask her Mother she being a lady of some rank. You speak of the wedding I do not know of any such thing being at hand. Mr. Hill, is a fine young man I, think like, thinks much of him. If a consummation were at hand I should inform you of it, I do not know of any thing. He may be in City & very long, Christa thinks you may consider him unequal, but I think him of good principles & being forth, he is a person of good education and good manners, that is a great recommendation to me, as I consider ignorance more detrimental than not being rich. He is of good family, John has been there, as I hope you read what he wrote concerning me, when it was brought on by Mr. Buckells. You say you would like it to be due to her, it may be so but I hope it would live in your as a happy memory. and if any other person should pull it over, I should be very much against it and feel in great expectation that your greatest hope would be realized. I am ever most affectionately yours, your Obedient & affectionate son, Henry. We are spending the day at Mr. Pashens with Louis & the rest of my five children. Mr. P. is building on the Elizabeth tower road it will be a fine mansion indeed. Adelle sends you a kiss and if you do not mind but she will give it to you when you come. Luisa, thank you for the pattern of your skirt, and thinks your likeness looks much like you. I have not heard from you since I have only that it does not disturb you at present. I have not heard from Henry in some time. I am sure that you will be very well in the summer. I shall want to hear of her (the son) in some place in the growing summer. I have passed my time as pleasantly as possible since you remained at home as much as possible. I hope Mr. P. will come for my little package and I must send

Dear Mother  
Dear Anna  
Dear John  
Dear Christa  
Dear Luisa  
Dear Adelle

Dear Mother  
Dear Anna  
Dear John  
Dear Christa  
Dear Luisa  
Dear Adelle



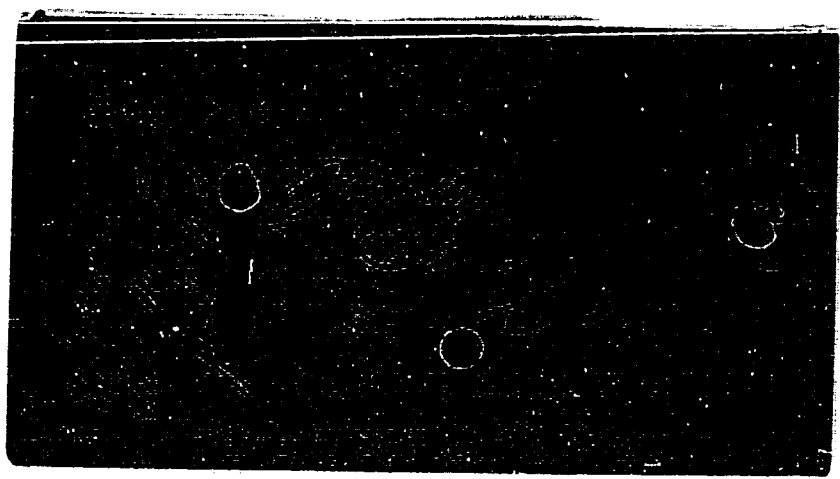


Recd Dec 17<sup>th</sup> 1850

Cleveland Sept 15<sup>th</sup> 1850

Dear Am.

I received yours of Aug<sup>st</sup> the 1<sup>st</sup> which gave me infinite pleasure you did not receive yours your name was with Mr Bruce on your letter. We were glad indeed to hear that you was well and happy. The season I write from Cleveland I was called suddenly home as father was taken very ill indeed and was not expected to live with pain in his bowels is in a degree restored but very feeble I am fearful you may never see him as you thought of on may. So Mr B will return home in a few days I expect his relations will be happy indeed to see him safely returned, I am glad you received my letters as they may serve to comfort you as yours do me I am sorry that your father has taken leave of us as we anxiously wait for his return home. I had one tell of you the Cholera has prevailed at N. Y. John has been in the country but came back since which it has broke out again, and he has been troubled all Summer with his bowels being weak, I am very fearful that he might take the disease so I sent for him to come home to me as Henry had invited them to his house I followed it the very next day and let John come home he writes that he does not like to leave his wife and Child, I am all excitement on his account shall mail a letter to him today. I hope too pray you have gained the suit on what will you do not keep up your spirits and do not despair as there is good luck for you yet I think I will go to Mr Burdell as I shall leave here in a few days and present your order to him which I hope he will pay. I think you must have enjoyed yourself very much on board and we hope you have done of the cake and preserved on board on last occasions I am truly sorry that you was so disappointed with my company I thought you would like it better and do as you can get one taken soon





New York Sept 24th 1850

Mr. Geo. Whaley

Dr

Yours of July 15th  
containing draft I came to hand safe  
I have billanced the acct. accordingly, you  
see as well as you could with the  
goods sold. I must not complain at  
only getting half their price. As many  
that had sent my goods had not  
done so well. It has kept me from  
sending out larger amounts perhaps  
having had several applications from  
persons in California to consign  
goods to them which I have declined.  
I am now having completed a fine  
new store on the site of my old  
stand of Massawdy. I shall then be  
able to drive a good trade. My store  
for the last two years has been too  
small for my business. My fall  
trade has been good here and  
a fair prospect ahead for sometime.  
No doubt you are making money  
fast. Look out and don't make

too much but keep things close. in case  
of a reaction, turn all you can <sup>to</sup> ~~in~~ cold  
and get back to New York with ~~it~~ before your  
health is injured by the climate. There is  
Mr. News of importance just now except  
the great wish to see Jimmy Lind who  
is drawing the greatest business ever seen  
before <sup>Recd. Dave & W. 11/15/18</sup> one night receipts was over  
\$30,000,000. Harman will make a great  
fortune with her. Missus Conner  
has been with me until a few weeks  
ago. all my family and quite full  
and send their respects to you and  
fail to write soon. Hoping you  
are doing well.

Merriam  
Yours truly  
W. W. Strong

50  
New York Sept 25<sup>th</sup> 1858.

My dear Mr Thomas.

Your letter of the 15<sup>th</sup> August was duly received and gave me a great deal of pleasure to peruse. I am glad to hear that you enjoy good health, but sorry that you are so depressed in spirits. You must try and keep up. Mr Palmer soon to my had just arrived. I am delighted to hear so for I was afraid some accident had happened to him. He will no doubt believe the offers which I confided to his care. Should they not fit you, you can make them a present to some of your friends, and I will seek you another pair. My Cousin Mrs Warner has just been to see us and told me that her husband had started for California. By the time you received this letter he will no doubt be in San Francisco. I hope you will see him. Tell him his wife wants to come to California very much. With regard to my coming, I must say that I would have no objection to coming. And I positively

Say Yes that I will come as soon as you  
send for me, providing you write to Mother  
and let her know your intentions. I have  
consulted her, Mother is willing that I should  
go to you, if you cannot positively come to me.  
But she wishes first to receive a letter  
from you stating your intentions. You know  
how Mother is, they always like to have  
everything settled upon the best and surest  
foundations. As to a companion, (if I should  
come to you) I do not know of any without  
it ~~is~~ <sup>is</sup> my brother Peter. He is old enough  
now to take care of any of us. O. I hope  
that the time will soon wheel around, when  
I shall look in your dear face once more  
and call you my dear dear Thomas. It seems  
to me as if we had been separated ten  
years instead of two. And sometimes I think  
we shall be separated for ever. I hope not,  
but pray every night that our meeting may  
soon be at hand. If you only knew the  
extent of my love for you, you would  
really think that I suffer, by such a long  
absence. I am convinced that you love me  
dearly, so that I am sure we will lead a  
very happy life together. But the time I  
fear will never come. It seems so long.  
But I keep up my spirits as much as  
I possib, and, always living in hope. I have

not yet seen  
no doubt  
herself with  
for I can  
should have  
afraid and  
wisely. She  
you of. I  
prosper a  
do not  
in store of  
much to  
good as  
you understand  
to you, as  
I am to write  
settled. I  
do not  
you know  
for me.

My own  
kindly to;

P. S. Add

you not yet seen your sister nor heard from her  
to Mother no doubt she does not like to introduce  
I have herself without you. Do not blame her,  
I should for I can assure you it is rather a delicate  
ly come time, piece of business. But if your sister  
of letters should happen to call, do not be at all  
you know afraid on my account. I shall act my part  
to have wisely. She shall not have anything to reproach  
directly you of. I am sorry your affairs do not  
if I should prosper as you would wish them too. But  
without do not be discouraged, these are better days  
it is enough in store for you. I am sure. I have not  
O. I hope much to say at present, My health is very  
d, when good at present, so my dear Thomas I hope  
more you understand my intention as to my going  
to you, as you positively, yes. But do not  
it seems fail to write to Mother then all will be  
settled. I will not think it hard if you  
do not write to me, and write to Mother.  
You know you can put in a few words  
for me. Do not fail to write soon.

I must now bid you adieu  
My own dear Thomas. Remember me  
kinely to Mrs Thompson.  
Yours Most Tenderly  
And Obediently  
Sarah Clode?

P.S. Address as usual. 39 1/2 South Street.

Recd Nov 2. 1850  
Gives 1850-1851  
Jm. A. E. Searcy

in his own account he has been building a blacksmith shop. I wrote you that  
your Aunt Argulone told me he thought it my fault you did not pay him  
will you inform me why Mr Lane did take his sword & remain in your hands  
as I can not ascertain you transferred how you could have sold them to  
Evan Arnold. I shall not hear any more if it is convenient to you, but all  
I have said I do so that I know you will pay every long year, and if you  
have been so very unobedient, moves the city one thing & from you has been  
very much obliged and that your best friends in Town & your old friends in  
City are I believe your relations that speak more & love you than any one else  
not that you fear them, as you did the performance of a wrong act, and that  
was my heart, do you suppose my child would compromise himself for a pal-  
try sum, No! he would make a fortune at once, and away with it.  
Mrs Smith says Mr Corby has you in the provision business he has  
not seen him, have been please to have come so. I asked Mrs Palmer if  
she had called upon Anna she said no, but she appears to be a nice young  
lady. I said I had every reason to think she was with a good education, & quick  
was a great recommender. I hope you have never seen your sister as a young  
lady was to work for you sister says they compare with the best in England  
I cannot conceive why you do not get my letters more correct as I assured you  
all of yours I wrote immediately after receiving yours from St. Smith your must  
have a budget by this time. I am sorry to hear that your Lord had given  
ed a verdict against you, and glad that had such good grounds to  
appeal upon. I hope you will make a pretty good concern if you proceed better  
the suit as you wish me to purchase you. What a trouble it is, first  
if you can get it decided upon and get you new pay, but if you do not  
you will soon be out of debt, according to your statement, you have paid  
of nearly all your debts, how happy! shall be to see you are that fine piece  
let go grant that my prayers for your well doing may be heard, & I am  
am thankful indeed that your health has been granted to you, yes I  
live in hope and full expectation that by my continuing battle I shall give  
name of our lives and power, Thomas, only think how happy we shall be  
all meeting once more your last letter gives me great hopes. I am sorry  
at Station Point must be a poor location. We are so far from it, unless  
where is Mr Puffer's you wrote a few days ago was in England, I did not  
hear of it. As you say to buy one share in speculation would be profitable  
did you purchase of Mr White a share to you consider your little good you  
must try to get a share in the ground some way I think your project  
to let the rent a quarter of a year, you little pieces are interesting to me  
as I love to hear how you are progressing, and am happy to hear of it.

What my heart I think it is quite impossible to be done under circumstances, that your sister's purchase  
of about 1000 to 1500, and I am doubtful to what that your thoughts of making your own  
of about 1000 to 1500, and I am doubtful to what that your thoughts of making your own  
of about 1000 to 1500, and I am doubtful to what that your thoughts of making your own

Recd Dec 17 1800









Sept. 20, 1850

Mr. O. Thompson  
Dear Sir

My friend Mr. Stewart  
visits me in person at New Orleans. New Orleans  
returns from the Islands in a few days and  
as I have been intimate with him since his  
stay here and his opportunities of sending  
to me by his agent opportunity to have  
my funds forwarded, - I think you have in  
your hands, - I have a few days services  
sent you word of my intention, also of the  
fact that Mr. Stewart has just reported  
in New Orleans the amount of the sum of \$76  
for which you was to give me credit, - It  
is not necessary to repeat to you the reason that  
induces me to send you my money -

You have requested me to place  
the proceeds of sale of a few muskets belonging  
to my Co, but I am sorry to say that it is not  
yet sold and it is difficult to do anything with  
it, - do not think it will bring me half  
the original cost, but as it is small  
I will account to you for it

I have also requested that you  
will make up my account and let me know  
how I stand as I have not received such an  
account and am ignorant what is due.

Mr P Thompson Esq  
Care of Stewart Smith Esq  
San Francisco  
California

Stein'orth Sept 26 1850

San Francisco

My dear Sir

Your most valued favor of

the 20th inst. has been duly received, and I feel  
very much obliged to you for the same. I have  
just received the same by mail.

and have the pleasure to answer you in a satisfactory manner. I hope  
to receive your kind remembrance for following goods by your mail of 1 or  
15 Sept. The Musquit netting cannot have been shipped for Panama  
and Pattee will look after them and endeavor to have them sold on the  
Isthmus, as follows: 1000 yards. Before I hear of the Boys going to the Isthmus  
I send a shipment by Adams' Express of 1 Line of One Box of scales  
and one Paper parcel containing Scissors, Letters (and two Exam-  
-one Ring, enclosed in one of the letters) after hearing of their determina-  
-tion to leave for the Isthmus, I write to Mr. Calloway to take charge  
of said articles, and advise your Son of their receipt, if possible, or else  
to dispose of them, and remit me the proceeds. I have never received a line  
from him, but presume my Son has received my letters concerning said  
articles, and have given the receipt in direction to you or G. B. Spruce.

Could you please take the trouble to enquire of G. B. of their having received  
them, and if not, send a receipt to Adams' Office for them, the freight and  
insurance having been paid by me here. If you obtain the articles, please  
send the small Paper parcel, or forward to my Son; the Box of scales to  
your Son for sale of said quantity of Coats & gaiters, if you cannot do  
better, and remit me the proceeds, or send them by Adams' Box Express  
over

Please also enquire at the Post office for any letters that may have been  
 addressed to your Bro for my son. I believe also some papers etc. I have sent  
 more lately. Keep Ball's way. I believe may have some if you have not called on them  
 the Agents for ship. I have seen four of them by Dayton and am guaranteed of Agents  
 please send your certificate to that office. The fees are put up with our  
 by the the fees are, I hope well am in good order. The all value is made  
 by and guaranteed to 40 v. Any further board and proof and was put  
 by and

Recd Oct 1. 1857

William

Thomas Pickens

Bro Charles Post Office

San Francisco

Walter Williams



as you have a passing of it with my son I leave you to pay + charge, and  
 there will only be off for you my name in there and shall be most happy if  
 you find occ. since to avoid yourself of them at any time

Believe me with great regard

Your obliged friend & Serv  
 Geo. S. Puffin

Oct

1850

New York le 19 Oct. 1756

Ma chère Anna.

Ja dernière datée le 4 Sept. m'est parvenue  
par le George-Law. Tu dois avoir reçu une lettre  
de moi, en réponse de ton avant dernière lettre  
reçue par ~~le même~~ <sup>par le même</sup>. Que Dieu soit loué pour  
Chère enfant que tu sois encore une fois  
sauvée et que tout va bien. Mais en  
visites pour une jeune femme d'une santé  
si délicate tu vas te vieillir à servir des  
enfants. Annie est désappointée que ce ne  
soit point une fille, mais je la console  
en lui disant qu'avant long temps elle aura  
son souhait. Nous savons avant de recevoir  
la nouvelle que Wife of Thomas Whaley of  
San Francisco avons vu dans les nouvelles de  
la Californie par l'Illinois j'espère recevoir  
une lettre de toi par le prochain arrivage.  
Oh! que je voudrais que tu fusses ici!  
Non-moi-donc. Ne as-tu aucun espoir de  
revenir. Il me tarde de te revoir et la  
seule chose qui me console, c'est que tu  
as un si bon mari. Ton pauvre mari  
a dû avoir beaucoup de peine pendant  
tes couches. Le Croquis que ta servante



avait resté jusqu'après tes couches. Comment  
a-t-elle pu te quitter dans un moment pareil?  
le chère petit Franky aime beaucoup son petit  
frère Thomas? Il n'aurait pas dû venir si tôt  
et attendre que son petit frère Franky fût un  
peu plus âgé car il n'est que un baby lui  
même le pauvre petit. Si j'étais près de lui  
je le soignerais moi-même. Mais tout cela ne  
sont que des rêves, et la réalité, c'est  
l'absence. Oh qu'elle est cruelle pour  
une mère!

J'en ai pas encore recommencé mes leçons.  
Ces exceptions Caroline Story qui a commencé la  
semaine dernière, elle vient chez moi et  
me soigne que 4.10. par trimestre. M. B.  
a quitté pour le présent, et il ne recommen-  
cera qu'après le fêtes. J'espère que j'aurai  
quelque chose à faire pour que je me  
porte bien et que j'en ai le plus grand  
bonheur. Adieu ma chère fille embrasse  
mon cher petit Franky pour moi et grand-mère  
et dis lui que je l'aime de tout mon cœur  
et toi ma chère Anna, soigne toi bien  
ainsi que ton petit poupon je t'embrasse  
mon cher enfant au fond de mon cœur  
ainsi que ton bon mari que je remercie  
bien des soins qu'il te prodigue  
Ta mère affectionnée V. G. Chaunoy.

My dear Sister  
are well again  
I would rather  
as you intended  
all all satisfaction  
has. We are all  
you I had by  
Hamonam for  
her mind and  
indolent to the  
lessons. I see  
ing I had not  
practice. But  
by Corstoner an  
will be very g  
in exchange of  
some scholars  
to commence to  
I hope will be  
some as you  
have any more  
with. Now don  
by sending you  
to Mr Whale  
me not forget  
me ever you



Sacramento city, Oct 1850

Friend Whaley

I received your letter of the 3<sup>rd</sup> inst I was rather surprised at its tenor - Before heaping your reproaches on me you should first be certain of my reasons for leaving I. Trade without seeing you, which would have been useless as I was obliged to borrow money to pay my passage home - Your kindness in reminding me of the favours you have conferred on me, is duly appreciated & at the same time with all due consideration for the circumstances, under which you wrote your letter I would simply ask you, did you ever give me the smallest or most trifling thing without expecting to be paid? & were you not generally & regularly paid as long as I could by any manner whatsoever or sufficient to comply with your demands? & were you not paid for allowing me to make your house my home? I should by no means use the language had you not been determined to believe myself an ingrateful wretch. So you must forgive me for defending myself - With this please find one hundred dollars - Your wife I have lost & as your letter states that it amounts to about 100<sup>00</sup> I enclose that amount - If any thing else remains entitled please mention it & your demands will be - all promptly met - I remain yours -  
Our friend <sup>W. H. Miller</sup> will give you this with the clearest account - J. F. Collins  
as I may find it convenient to send

Am. G. A. Pettibone  
Pres. Am. C. B. Co.

San Francisco October 1 1850

Dear Anna

You will receive this by the hand of an un-  
 mole friend, a fellow passenger of mine on board the Ship  
 Vulcan - Captain E. Doughty - Capt of New York. The wife gives  
 her description of adventures to the most interesting dur-  
 ing the last two weeks he has been being at my side.  
 He is a fine & elegant highly bred. I wish I could be so  
 that with the exception California he could not be. It  
 is partly attributed to his youth & fortune and un-  
 dermined you last mail your letter and I do not know  
 I do not know what I do not know that comes from you. But how  
 if it dear Anna you do not write often. I have expected you  
 to write me something by every mail which came from the B  
 fore every month. Certainly you would not enquire about  
 any too often. not more frequently than you have from me  
 of all my letters are received. We have more letters than we  
 can do many correspondents as to have. They will not  
 dear Anna be more particular. If you by hand to dis-  
 appointment I feel upon the arrival of a steamer when  
 there is no letter for me from you. I have seen you would  
 be more mindful of my requests. I have is reaching my  
 love I would expect you provided it was in my power

to perform. As an instance of this, you intimated you  
would do other things for me and I sent you one  
by the return mail. How much easier it is for you  
to comply with the requests I see a lot of you. How are the  
letters you have sent me April 23<sup>rd</sup> August 18<sup>th</sup> P. S. P. P. P.  
June 6<sup>th</sup> July 3<sup>rd</sup> and July 20<sup>th</sup>. How letters they in  
the period of three months! I know for me who it was  
called to write the letter is a difficult but a necessary  
and you must be I should think you would find it easy enough  
and not require the least prompting. I have already  
said how much I value the subject let me know if there  
is anything more interesting believing you will be more particu-  
lar in future. I have sent by Mr. S. E. Dwyer a  
hand some breast pin to my sister which I have not  
the least doubt will prove an acceptable present to  
her. My dear hand some at regard I am might receive it  
more. If you are in want of intimacy with my family  
and I hope you are you will have an opportunity  
to see it. I doubt not by this time you are acquainted  
with it. I have taken it believe the steps to bring  
it about. I have informed my mother of the improbability  
of my returning home very soon owing to the uncertainty of  
my affairs and that I have determined upon leaving  
for you at home as I have received a definite reply









I think they will give you a good price for the land & that you will be able to get your store do  
not want a bad good help, which is for a few people.

It was always to me that you had help, I hope the above mentioned with it, do not  
will be in mind to send by the hands of your case — I hope to hear from you soon  
you to the mine. I am quite ignorant that he had left you & I hope he will make his  
file by Kate Dehale want to see him when he returns I trust you will profit by his  
consignments — I am, anticipate that you would send me assistance to your con-

signments this summer, and I hope you will write you quite cheer up to hear that you  
intend to pay in a short time, the sale be very case full how you leave your affairs  
in Cal? — How does your little suit come on, I was sorry you did not inform me  
in yours of Sept that you had been going to visit me.

We understand from Mr. Thompson, that Mr. will arrive soon, but he made his  
file if so says to him. Thomas, after you had said of all your debts, do you not  
feel fully satisfied, that you will practice, I say, I have a full hope now

you write that you have sent on your likeness the one I have will not look like you but I am  
the one I have will not look like you but I am  
know, it's being such a perfect likeness, while I

any one if it only looks like you, and will  
is to leave for a while, I am sure George T. is  
as I understand has been engaged some.

Your Sister, Mrs. Deane, has been about it — I do  
your image, remember us to her, kindly, in the  
travels. Do write her you have settled with them  
in your behalf. — I have the matter in my mind  
necessary to looking probably you, I do not get a

shall be called in my private restaurant, I do  
a visit in few days. I was anxious to write this letter, and your sister Thomas  
has a visit in few days, from Cal? — How is Miss, of Gold, Emily I would send on  
men done to know to you in a day, or two days, I do not get a

when being in mind, trying to board me, I do not get a  
in the house with a few people, any more, it is certainly is nearly unpleasant but  
we shall not be able to have the winter, we have taken the rooms for a year to store  
my goods, and I am not in mind, all the winter, or near the house at least

you can do help and a distinguished 116 from any if you wish, at any time, I will in-  
form you when I make up my mind, what I shall decide upon, for the winter  
it may be sufficient comfortable if we should remain, but it will be costly

Mrs. Montgomery has given up house keeping and is now in the new building  
at Jamaica Island, she wants us to come there

at Jamaica Island, she wants us to come there



as I put this in my trunk and this done by the Georgian Mail Steam  
Thomas think of us often and it will be in response to us I have not heard from  
Whitely will write to see when I am in Eng. I wish you was here on that  
account - Do not forget to write why Mr. Chase did not <sup>take</sup> the remainder  
of Mr. Kipps goods as I can not as yet take - As I have written you  
in this communication letter I know it is close before it will afford you ample  
time in reading it once in my times I have done for love to you and hope  
it will be prompt to pay you. Adieu my dear child and may every  
ill that happens and comfort your situation can afford me they will  
give is the fervent prayer of your Affectionate Mother

Recd Nov 22 1850  
Andd - 30 1850

Rachie Whaley

The Steamer will tomorrow but 11th I  
will people have wish to be remembered to go his  
camp of yourself when the day see  
and if should a pair in your  
of your health

send this by it the  
I wish you to be very  
in help place organ  
then with beauty &  
in all respects.

I receive your Cal paper dated to  
business who I could have thought  
so swiftly the magic. I you can gai  
in consequence of going for I shall be  
Thomas I am fearful that Parsels will  
said he told him he was not prepared to settle then but would call  
a gain Mr. V. said if he did not he would pen him a note  
I have done the best I could I hope you have received the intelligence  
of all the delicacies you have sent arriving safe I am highly  
glad they come safe to hand. The flowers I send you at this  
time I am late to the garden as the frost ripen them all  
therefore we defer upon your birth day. Eglish to know which it  
will about 1/2 year it grows finer we call it. Thomas please, you  
will say I am writing for amusement it may be so, I should  
be deprived of a great qualification if I could not write and get  
a letter once in a while. Grandfather is very frail I hope you  
will see him again. Good buy farewell for this time. Rev

quest quite full of  
would have progressed  
comfortable company  
never act like  
pray that drift Mr. West  
said he told him he was not prepared to settle then but would call  
a gain Mr. V. said if he did not he would pen him a note  
I have done the best I could I hope you have received the intelligence  
of all the delicacies you have sent arriving safe I am highly  
glad they come safe to hand. The flowers I send you at this  
time I am late to the garden as the frost ripen them all  
therefore we defer upon your birth day. Eglish to know which it  
will about 1/2 year it grows finer we call it. Thomas please, you  
will say I am writing for amusement it may be so, I should  
be deprived of a great qualification if I could not write and get  
a letter once in a while. Grandfather is very frail I hope you  
will see him again. Good buy farewell for this time. Rev

read the names over  
and give you...



Recd Mar 2. 1880



Thomas Whaley Esq

Box No 899 Post Office

San Francisco

Upper California U.S.

Mail Steamer  
Georgia















San Francisco October 19th 1858

Dear Anna

Your dated New York letter of August 25th has just  
 come to hand & is forwarded to you. It enables me to reply to it im-  
 mediately by the steamer which leads to day and to night & I  
 do so the sooner my friend Henry who starts for home. He will  
 be pleased to receive it from you and to learn in any detail  
 of the details which end to the shortness of time to do so & I  
 have desired of your understanding. I am glad to hear that the 1st of  
 July with its mourning & sad evidence of our loss has been so  
 well met & it has been the means of offering you so much  
 gratification in the country. Only with that Anna I was with you  
 & I am not so much for the vacation which is a vacation  
 of the care & conduct of the business would yield me; at the place  
 of you I could give me. Good night that of your work  
 permitted to see each other again it may not be much for a moment  
 but that the joy of happiness which will then be felt will be continued  
 to overflow during a long and happy life. This is my most  
 fervent prayer. I too express my love and affection for this letter  
 I cannot thank you for your protection and sincere welfare. May my  
 offerings in work for you be ever the most joyful. The pleasure of  
 being as an other side mine. Our meeting I do not expect will be  
 long for the love & affection between us is pure as it is true & I

I look forward to the time with increasing pleasure. It will  
not be three years I am sure from the time I left home provided  
the answer to my inquiry concerning your coming to Cambridge is  
the want of the possibility of not going after you is favorable  
to. I have since last writing 15th October, I have read in to your  
papers an account regarding the system having not with some  
little success which is a true and to send some things and ideas  
by the steamer to my sister and as I promised to send  
you a present when Mr. Palmer showed it to me. I can not offer  
to Cambridge showing good fortune. I thought of buying something  
hand but I was unwilling in particular to send you for a  
present. I have said to the storekeeper to order you the best  
self and also to give you your own selections. I think the  
value of money to spend it either foolishly or extravagantly but  
large it is for what is necessary. I want to give you comfort and  
to promote your happiness. I should wish you to sometimes la-  
sing spent in music and singing and hope to find you more  
improved in these accomplishments when I shall have the pleas-  
ure of hearing you again. You will find dancing an excellent  
exercise affording you exercise and recreation. I recom-  
mend you to join some class in dancing you will continue to  
improve and to bring you mind with respect and make a better  
provision. You should read a great deal each week as well as pro-  
vide this object. You are in the school just to send ever yours

your good sense must dictate to you that the knowledge which  
you now acquire will prove profitable to you in future life.  
The improvement of your mental faculties you must encourage and  
in dutiful and dispassionate and learn all the domestic duties relat-  
ing to a social life. I should indeed be disappointed were  
you not thoroughly acquainted with house keeping, nor shall I ever  
even expect you to perform all its offices yourself but every woman  
ought to be able to perform those things which are necessary, and  
ought to understand those things which are capable of directing others.  
You may consider this kind of learning a sermon or what you will  
but I trust you will heed my remarks and profit by them. What  
I write is with the best of feelings as you must be convinced  
from the deep interest I take in your welfare which according  
to the advantage you take of it will exert a greater or less influ-  
ence over mine. You need feel no hesitation in receiving the  
brief I send you from time to time. It is intended to prove a pri-  
vate or appear of the highest consequence to me, and the gratification  
which it affords you is a valuable compensation for so small an  
amount. The views respecting forming an acquaintance with my  
sister are perfectly correct with the exception as to who I accustom  
the first advances. It is immaterial whether it be you or her but  
I wished them to come from you first as it would be more easy for my  
dear thing about if however you have not sent the note I write you  
cannot and you remain of the same opinion. Still never standing my  
dear, I wish never again to say a word to you upon this subject but  
wait until I can introduce you myself. I have no time to write  
more. My German becomes to read. Adieu yours affectionately  
I must go to see Charles off. *affectionately*

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Map of the Territory of Alaska  
as it was divided into  
Districts by the Act of  
Congress of the 23rd of  
March 1867

Map of the Territory of Alaska  
as it was divided into  
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March 1867



80

NEW-YORK  
OCT  
26

Mr Thomas Maley  
Box No 189 Post Office  
San Francisco  
Upper California U.S.

Recd Dec 9 1857

Ms

3

New York October 25. 1850

Mr. Thomas Smith,

San Francisco

Dear Sir

With many thanks for your favors, I

reply to inform you that I have a packet of letters for you, and

some little else to say except it is a letter appearing from you

and then by post it is a letter by which I have also

received from you, Sales & Performance for, than yours in Paris &

also for Sales & Quantity, Paris & Lyons, I presume the

Sales & Quantity have been made in this, I have sent the amount of

receipt for the same, I have also for the delivery, or get the payment of

\$100. of property & come on good faith by address of, Lyons, Tell the

Director of you can get a price that will net \$150 after deducting freight

since purchase \$100. and your Commission to be, I hope however you have

done, or can do better, but do the best you can, as above, I enclose

the enclosed letters as opportunities offer, being of you particular importance

as to cost, I have also for you the letters for your husband

to my son, and hope both will be in some way, I have

closed. I believe me with great respect

Respectfully yours  
Geo. S. Puffer

providence who will never abandon those  
who trust in her and do their duty.

I do not wish to put an obstacle in  
your happiness on the contrary my heart  
tells me you are the man God sends  
my daughter to make her happy; but I  
cannot consent to anything that might  
expose either her reputation or life  
therefore my dear Sir let us again  
and always trust to providence who  
will, must undoubtedly afford you  
means to fulfil the wishes of your  
heart and as you say, satisfy all  
parties.

Having opened my heart to  
you I hope you will understand  
me and believe me your very  
affectionate  
friend

V. C. Lannay.

Thomas Whaley Esq.  
San Francisco,  
California

Recd by H. H. H. H.  
and dated 1st 1850

Red Cross Ho.

New York Oct. 25, 1918.

Mon cher Monsieur.

Although a correspondence with me be not necessary still, permit me to thank you for your Billet which proves that there is no sacrifice but you are ready to make for Anna. I feel like you in that respect I am ready to make any sacrifice that will contribute to her happiness, (save that which might expose her to scandal). But it is useless to tell you how dear she is to my poor broken heart and what a sacrifice a separation, from my beloved child will be.

Have I not a right to expect that you will make every endeavour to come and afford me the sweet consolation of standing by her at the Altar and give her my self to the man of her choice? especially as the separation might be for ever?

Marriage is so serious an event in life, that being her mother, and guardian, I feel the responsibility imposed upon me by that kind



Recd Dec 9<sup>th</sup> 1857  
And in post Dec 15<sup>th</sup> & Sunday 1. 1857

New York Oct 25<sup>th</sup> 1857.

My dear Thomas.

Your likeness containing two letters for me, and one for Mother, came to hand on the 25<sup>th</sup> Oct. I should have been believed a week before. Your letter pleased me very much. It took me some time to read it. I shall prize your likeness very much, when I first looked at it, I did not like it at all, but now it seems to me when I look at it that I am with you. All my friends especially those who have seen you, like the first one better, but I do not, you look so handsome with that little moustache, and so stout, that it quite pleases me. But my dearest why did you look so strange when you had it taken? You look as if you were not pleased <sup>with</sup> me for asking you for it. I do not think you have changed at all, and if you have it is for the better. I shall send you my likeness by the next steamer together with a letter and a bunch of hair



sent it before,  
our acquaintance  
and staying  
you do not  
and it is in  
is waiting  
to accompany  
themselves as you  
an excellent  
I am doing  
now, but  
time will  
objects will  
up your  
well then.  
Do you not  
I was with  
our room  
aring it with  
it is rather be  
presence. Will  
and last when  
a little and  
upheld? I hope  
to the day  
thinks, too  
It really  
it, and  
was stay for

two more long years. If so, do not expect  
to see me, no doubts I shall be no more.  
Do not let me not like to harbor such feelings, but I  
feel so sad and lonely, nobody  
to cheer me up, and nobody to console me  
melancholy. Do return soon my dear  
Thomas. You have by this time received my  
letter containing my final answer, respecting my  
staying here in Cal. I would much rather  
you should return yourself and arrange  
things just as it ought to be. Do as  
you think proper. Besides I should be more  
willing to start with you, and should feel  
more secure from all danger. Will you then  
try and come to return? If you really  
cannot do this I suppose I must join you.  
I do not know if it is really necessary.  
Your Mother and Sister have not  
heard from me. But I have heard from  
them. They came to the City and were staying  
with one Hook from us. But your Mother  
was determined that I should make the  
first call, as you will see by the invitation  
which she sent me. In fact I do not call  
any invitation at all. It has not that  
friendly form, which is expected in an invitation.  
I know how bad it made me  
feel when the servants which your Mother  
sent with the note handed it to me, and also

to see me  
Do not let me  
feel so sad  
nobody to  
melancholy  
Thomas  
letter contain  
my final an  
staying here  
I would much  
you should r  
things just  
Do as you  
I should be  
willing to s  
more secur  
Will you th  
try and com  
If you real  
cannot do th  
I do not kn  
if it is real  
Your Mothe  
and Sister h  
heard from  
me. But I h  
from them.  
They came  
to the City  
and were st  
with one Ho  
from us. Bu  
your Mothe  
was determin  
that I shou  
make the fir  
first call, a  
as you will  
see by the i  
invitation w  
which she se  
me. In fact  
I do not call  
any invitati  
at all. It ha  
not that fri  
friendly form  
which is exp  
ected in an  
invitation.  
I know how  
bad it made  
me feel when  
the servants  
which your  
Mother sent  
with the not  
e handed it  
to me, and





New York 26 Oct 1850 -  
Thomas Whaley Esq  
in his absence  
of Stewart Esq  
San Francisco -

Dear Sir, I beg to trouble  
you with the enclosed for  
my Son - From what my  
friend Mr Puffer has  
mentioned to me, it seems  
not improbable that my  
Son & the two young persons  
may leave the States  
for San Francisco early in  
November, on their way  
back to this Country - You  
will know their movements  
& either forward the enclosed to  
the Messrs, or retain for  
their arrival, as the case  
may be -  
Believe me to be  
Dear Sir, I remain very  
Yours Obedtly  
J. J. Echalar -

Recd. Dec. 9th 1858

Thomas A. Kelley Esq  
Box 1000  
San Francisco  
By his attorney  
S. J. Newstadt Esq  
San Francisco  
California

Recd Dec 17 1850

Dear Son.

Aquachamuk, October 27<sup>th</sup> 1850

I can scarcely imagine it being almost ten years since you bade  
 us adieu at Harpers Ferry. I should rejoice to look upon you and hope to be soon  
 in your dear confidence to hope for, because that you have been very successful in your  
 pursuits, it is a great pleasure for me to hear of you. I received yours of the  
 first of Sept. in which you inform me that you have received mine of June 22<sup>nd</sup> &  
 that you were very glad to hear of me. I hope you are well and  
 I hope you are well and I hope you are well. I hope you are well and I hope you are well.  
 I have had my likeness taken and will have sent it on the 11<sup>th</sup> of Oct. but have  
 been waiting for Mr. Low's departure. Mr. Simon, however, as he has not  
 decided on any particular time, I will send it by express tomorrow as I  
 am really sorry to keep you awaiting so long. No doubt you will be much pleased  
 to gaze at it as people say it was first taken. In a separate letter I  
 wrote on my letter of the 11<sup>th</sup> ult I went to St. Albans and as you desired it I had  
 a great desire to see your likeness, sent on to St. Albans had been shaping and were  
 much fatigued so that we concluded to tarry at St. Albans for the night.  
 While sitting I suggested the thought of writing an invitation to Mr. & Mrs. L. to call  
 on us in bringing your likeness as you may believe felt and time to see it. I wrote  
 the following - Mrs. L. & Miss L. I hope you will be pleased to receive a call from them at St. Albans on the 17<sup>th</sup> of Oct.  
 This evening, in accordance with the request of Miss L. I would be much  
 pleased to see her likeness, which would be as near to the portrait as possible  
 sent a verbal message saying she was yours respectfully P. M. W. I was not  
 engaged as she said she would like to see it. You may be well. I was not  
 I then sent the waiter to say I was not well but if she was engaged, would she  
 send the likeness for us to look upon, she told the girl she had promised to  
 not let it out of the house. I then felt indignant at my own complacency  
 they must have looked upon it there some persons, for getting me as good  
 Mother who would be so fond to look upon me about her excitation and mark  
 the change of my face might be some one I forgot the unkind acts of the  
 just desire to let the Mother know she was in health and bring my own likeness  
 and invited us to call on her, which I would have done with pleasure for  
 your sake you intended to see me by the railroad after receiving my note.  
 I had sent the last I could but one of these would call to see us you  
 may have our informing Anna that the letter box at our house had we have  
 been at looking house but we have done as we care if they did not choose  
 to comply at the expense of our feeling extremely displeas'd. I must say we  
 entitled to that much of respect for all your kind regards I return to her

After seeing the  
 can't remember  
 of Mrs. L. & Miss L.

I shall well know you are content to contribute the needed property for my job. I was  
sorry in your account, not even to write a note in answer; I mean, but trust her  
answers to a rude girls forming, I did not treat them in like manner. I, even  
waited next morning till 10 o'clock thinking they might come, and in case they did,  
we left a message, to my care would call on them; if we have not done our part  
we never will. It is a sad become of her confidence and beauty of manner.  
Thomas suppose your sister had Mr Hs. miniature and he away, also his Mo-  
ther and Sister was in Oxford, and then to us in like manner. I should say  
it was my duty as a Mother to see that his Mothers request should be grat-  
ified, if Harriet would not go, in as much as I valued his Mothers opinion  
of my daughter, he will try to take her part. My Sister she does not think  
as much of you as you imagine, or she would have wished to see your Mo-  
ther and Sister, I hope you have not banished you said away to poor poor  
poor or to make her arrogant - You are the best judge. I would not say  
and a word against the girl, or have I done so, when people have raised the  
circumstance to me, I have always replied, that, I believed them to be very  
gentle people and and a girl of a good education, though I heard but little  
of them, Mr Brander, she did not answer Harriet's note more for City, do not say  
I am harsh (I am, disappointed) with your representation of the girl  
You have my consent to act as you please when you come home.  
Thomas Mr Hays has been to pay us a visit last Monday he ap-  
pears to be quite devoted to your Sister and has interrogated me with  
respect to my objections to him, as a son-in-law, if I have any I, told him  
I had endeavored to acquire all the knowledge concerning him I was able  
with my own observations and I could not say that I had heard or seen any  
thing against him and that I should not have any reason to say to the  
contrary and a long talk on matters in things, he remarked that Sister was  
not willing to act without my council, he thought highly of her for so  
doing, as I have observed that he is very attentive to his Mother in all his move-  
ments, in fact I consider him a fine dispositive person, and have in fact given  
kind to understand that I have not any real objections, if it is Harriet's wish  
it may take place in 3 months no particular time appointed. Sister  
you may come home and to things as a whole as you say, but she will see  
more of it when you write. I am waiting, patiently for a letter from you  
as my last was Sept 1<sup>st</sup> (A young Man a School teacher she boarded with her  
uncle when we come here called on 4 of us then to say he would leave on  
Monday for California and if I wished to write to you he would take it  
with pleasure as he is well acquainted with us though he had left here some

When to write to Mother & Sister

We think him a fine young man perfectly gentleman in all his manners  
his name is Lorenzo I do not know he may be a distant relation of Simons wife  
Old Lorenzo Dow was, I guess, Mother's father, cousin this man is a relation  
to old L Dow, there is a large tract of land on the bay of Honduras sup-  
posed to be the property of the Dices I guess thought perhaps this Mr D- who  
sails on Monday may be going on that voyage, not his cousin Melmore D-  
this tavern will give you considerable information of us as we was very pleasant  
with him and regretted his leaving your lands. The weather is cold and  
bleakery to day so I sit writing we have not decided to move from here at  
present thinking you may be home, I will write if you do not come  
what we shall decide upon, I wish we were settled in a house of our own  
as I have been around quite enough John writes that he would like me to  
spend the winter with him, but I believe not as my mind is now.

You will remember I wrote about our vault, well the ground cannot  
be any longer kept as a burial spot, the streets being dug through  
close along side leaving it many feet above the level of the street all the  
plot holders agree to give up receiving a certain price for their  
plot ours is 15 by 12 feet I think some of the trustees told me they would  
have a meeting soon and then inform me what they would  
do, write what you think, I told him I could not act alone  
would write to you all, John Dewar will give up for certain  
there is not any burials there now, I am very sorry it has happened  
there will not be any removal of bodies until spring, I will call on or  
write to Dr. Mahan Messerice he gave the ground, and has a vault in  
the middle near Mr Ballagh, Dewar lies near to each other I would  
write more but its late down and it must be ready for you  
I was at Mrs Thompsons when in Oct. she was not to give our respects  
to her son, Thomas I hope you are well and happy and pro-  
spering in business and may the Lord in his mercy guide and  
protect my child from all harm is the prayer and wish of  
your affectionate, Mother and Sister.

I will add in after I rest a while and  
have written all day Simons and R. H. Whaley Sisters  
family are in good health all wish to be remembered to you Grand father  
is middling I have not heard in some weeks but hope he is well I have written  
you long letters of late, Mr. Hays was at Johns previous to coming he  
thinks John is not as robust as usual he has had troubled with weak  
I am in hopes as the weather becomes cool he will be better John is careful  
of his health



Nov

1850



Dear Sir

I have well recollect  
that by the last Steamship I had no time to  
write you any thing concerning the purch-  
-ases you had made in looking over  
the lot I find it is not a very good go-  
with the exception of the liquor which we  
were not in view and those Fancy Boxes  
which are not a little desirable. Do not  
purchase any more.

I shall send you by the next  
\$16,000 Eighteen Hundred Dollars worth I think  
I will be surprised to procure all the articles  
required for the present and expect you  
by all means to return by Steamship  
as I cannot make it go slow  
and owing to the change of affairs above  
I think it would not be a money  
making business for you to remain.

Mr Rainey tells me that nothing can be  
done at auction as they are compelled  
to purchase from Importers in order to  
keep their ~~own~~ business open.

I will send a communication of articles  
most wanted by Mr Rainey to

Do not send any thing more in the  
form of cigars or papers if you get these  
goods for less than we could than  
we can sell in our year.

I have made a memorandum but I  
find you have sent a number of the articles  
which I had mentioned it will  
do to refer to in your purchases never  
think I want some common powder  
and Straw Hats and Hats of a better  
Quality than those that you have sent  
The Eccepsen Hand and Bolleard I have  
sent you must be made to cover all  
your purchases so that when you  
come down by the ship you will  
have all your things unpaid  
Do not neglect this as we cannot  
stretch our credit any more and rather  
than buy on credit by purchase the articles  
The goods by the ship I have not  
shipped therefore I cannot tell what she  
has but at present we want clothing  
and provisions for the ship  
Do not neglect to send down by the  
ship what you need and do not forget my  
notices about the exchange matters  
By all means we must settle the  
account of exchange I have sent  
you

Yours in haste

J. B. Smith

Mrs. and Miss Whaley, compliments to  
Mrs and Miss Lansing and would be happy, to receive a call  
from them this evening, at Miss Laverax at 375 Bowditch  
by the request of my son who expresses we you have his  
pictures, which you will oblige me by bring with you  
as I should be pleased to see it. It is convenient that  
coming to see me tomorrow

Respectfully R. Whaley

San Francisco November 1st 1850.

Dear Anna

Your number is extremely short for two reasons. First,

the law directs a month to be given, second, your paper

Aug 26<sup>th</sup> was received and answered the day Mr Charles S. Pease

left the 19<sup>th</sup> ult. entrusted it to his care enclosing two

ounces of dust which I wish you to appropriate in the manner

stated. Let me quote of the criteria. It is raging but

not to any alarming extent and I think it is likely to close

soon though probably it may in the winter when the climate is

more warm. Do not ever stand for my safety. I feel no

dread of it at all. I live regularly and temperately but I must state

the best of you and us ever stay guard. The ceremonies

in honor to commemorate the admission of California into the

Union came off on the 29<sup>th</sup> ult in grand style with most good

feeling and unanimity of sentiment. I wish you had been present

to witness the scene the particulars of which must interest you

but they are given in the papers more graphically than I have

aided to portray. I refer you to the "Alta" forwarded by mail

which also contains accounts of the illumination of Granddikes,

explosion of the Steamer Sycamore destruction of the bridge over

by fire &c. &c. This California is indeed a grand place. I

it will gratify you to learn that I was a volunteer in

of the Hudson's Bay & Co. Company which made great  
display and attracted attention more than any thing else upon  
parade. The little girl upon our side representing the "Queen  
of the Pacific" was named Maria Company. I heard it called  
by any of these Company's members. The conduct was indeed a good  
one and I can not help remembering it. I am thinking I have to  
tell you of a strange coincidence. When I was in  
San Francisco I saw Thomas Upham in California. So be careful you  
are not to miss your letter to me. But this is better than  
missing you. I have a letter at the Post-Office and the other  
day I received a letter from Cleveland Ohio. It ran thus: "My Dear  
Friend your affectionate wife Mrs. J. Upham". At first I  
thought you had become disgusted with Hays and  
I thought for a change of name and to have a bit of  
a job you had disguised your head and in anticipation  
of future prospects you chose to address me "My Dear  
Friend". Upon examining the contents I found it was for  
Thomas Upham. Eugene Thomas was the name before  
the departure of this vessel and I want a word to  
be said in his behalf. He is about 30 and appears to be an  
excellent man. He thanked me for the letter being the first

to had received from his family since leaving home. I have  
said for the future to take charge of all his letters as they  
would probably come through him. It strikes as man  
and will call to see me on his return trip. I am  
and sorry to have met the man and made his a  
acquaintance. You will laugh at this but I tell  
you I regret that the letter was not from any affe-  
tional wife. One of my most intimate friends, Richard  
W. Cochran and Rev. A. Newman both of Brooke  
left on returning home and I have given to both of  
them letters of recommendation knowing you will be  
pleased to hear more directly from me than I have  
time to communicate. You will find them both  
very agreeable. Treat them as you would treat  
me of a weekday day if you even to see me with  
a cigar a glass of wine and a piece of cake.

Many returns of the compliments of the season to you  
dear Anna and God grant you his protection. Think  
my good health to you mother, Susan & Peter and  
remember me to those of your friends I know who ma-  
jors you with a love. It is a close past  
the hour of the steamer's sailing I must stop  
and run. Yours affectionately

Wm. H. Burleigh

Sacramento Nov 4<sup>th</sup> 1850  
Friend Whaley Sir.

I left San Francisco  
on Saturday without seeing <sup>you</sup>, as time would not  
permit. I will be detained here for a week  
or so on business. Please forward me an acct  
of what is due you from me and I will forward  
it to you. The Cholera is making sad way  
at present but I think it is on the decrease.

The weather is fine and cool. Remember  
my kind regards to Mr  
Franklin, Puffer, & Palmer. Please write  
to me.

Yours &c.

E W Parrells

Thos Whaley

Recd Nov 6 1850  
Amst 9 1850  
J. C. Whaley

Paid

Thos Whaley Esq  
San Francisco  
Cal





Dear Bill,


We have neglected to state upon and through  
you could have ~~been~~ <sup>been</sup> ~~to see you~~ <sup>to see you</sup> very much. The next  
time you pass by the care of my nurse I wish you  
would stop a moment, and bring the letter which  
you promised to write to clarify.

Yours &c  
Tom.

See page cited Mar 9th 1850

When I come ashore I will call & see  
you - my time is very much occupied  
I will see you in the Coast of the  
Beak 1850

Nov 10, 1850 R.W.K. to 2h.

Be Careful of 2nd sheet  
corner  
is torn  
off - 





My name, you say you hope we have made some acquaintance  
I am sorry to say we have made it very general it is not to be so  
have been expected, wish that we had any good invitation only by your  
earnest and unobtrusive request of a son so far distant from his Mother why  
would he willing to comply for his gratification with any reasonable wish  
is all you have required a justly fond father they went to bed in Oct  
we should be up to see him to see it, if we were extremely interested we  
do not expect to see him stay prevailed upon us to remain the night, they on the  
of your liberty, and felt a great desire to hold it, accordingly I obtained a pencil  
and wrote an invitation, to Mrs. Lang, and Lady Helen saying we should  
be pleased to see them at 10, fourth St. which that my son had informed  
he had sent on his return of a particular request that we and his sister  
should see it, and it would be pleasant if they would have the kind  
to bring it with them, if not convenient this evening, to morrow morning  
to which I signed my name I did not put like smiling but serious  
considered more proper to write I completed, should you believe the letter  
returned with a verbal answer, saying she was engaged, and perhaps the  
might call on the morrow would be happy to see me, I immediately wrote  
her that I was glad to hear she was well, and wished to see my sons when they  
were at home that she had promised not to let them out of the house you may  
believe I was much disappointed indeed I directed another line the next  
morning to the same purpose. If you will then advise, and please, I desire to send  
you by a servant bearing the letter to your address, as she pleased to my  
polite and friendly note, I felt much obliged, and then to preserve me the  
privilege of withholding your Whistle, our indignation was raised indeed  
I would not have thought she would have done such a deed, why not her  
Mother being so close we might have called on her daughter, and much as you  
say she knows you she might have respected your Mother, as we were willing  
to respect her on your account, I am certainly sorry that she has given  
so much offence, no doubt she got you have sent on is the cause  
you must be your own judge how I don't give you to be known to  
for us to say, she wouldn't she give no demands of explanation, I should  
say I did it was perfectly wrong, and she to do so, and care little for the young  
man's feelings or his Mother's respect, delicacy. How generally she sent  
her back to my house when she thought I had her gold, still I do not  
condemn you for having a desire, that we are glad I should have  
when she returned and thought the answer Miss Elizabeth's saty  
and heard what she said, I then explained it in the best manner I could Miss  
I was all surprised and said that will Mr. Henry say when he heard of it

I am fully satisfied that you will feel unpleasant under circumstances but you cannot blame me, I had not the least doubt that she would come on <sup>her</sup> having you like safe or you may not assure I would not place myself in her power as a poor owner of your notes for sister to send for her to pass a few days with her could we for a moment suspect that she would not need us that way had she have behaved as we expected from your description me and sister would have returned her keys for your sake what kind a Mother had she that she could not rid her child unless she is agree to you I hope you will not suffer any imposition sister insinuates answer to her note was compendiously and cool but enough of this subject for I called on Mrs Thompson last week to see Mrs Mansel now she they are quite well hoping that Mr M will be on soon to see them remember me to him in relation to his regards and hope he continues well and thank him for his friendly assistance to you on the subject of the fire Mr Hays was on to pay us a visit a month ago he was much pleased with our situation and is now ~~at home~~ <sup>at home</sup> was a consultation as being operation seems a meddling you saying he used to recommend him kindly to you hoping you would make a large file very soon as he considers you have wrought it hard in mind and body I consider him as your very man of excellent principals and he continues on an acquaintance I hope you will like him he speaks very respectful of his parents and all his friends he is an odd fellow not that I think from any better than that have you found that society people say it is a good thing I believe John and Thos had given up going they say continue paying his dues I may leave her in a short time as I have not build where to go but will in favor you in my next I told you necessarily let her where in I acknowledge the different moans I have had from you at different times I feel rather unpleasant when people ask me when you are coming home but I see plainly that it would be impossible for you to leave home properly I hope we will meet again in this world my health is quite good at present tis a great blessing to any one I hope you will be careful of your health I was in hopes you would save a small portion of the queen jelly in case you was sick Mr Mansel wished Mr West to be for one that he did not think he could attend to our affairs any longer as he was much taken with his business this he told Mr West when he left some money there for us last week he will hold on until telling time I felt quite bad about it I have thought he was rather cool of late but I have not seen him since April until Nov 4<sup>th</sup> I will ask him to keep on for another year and then I will do the best I can I do not know if he will comply I think he has done as well as any one could do You will receive this from your affectionate Mother R. W. Hays

Rice Dec 28. 1850

Albany Dec 28. 1850

Dear Brother James

It was happy to hear you were enjoying your health

when you last wrote I am pleased to think my little offer led you so much gratified

to persevere in its being so united with you I trust it will not be the last thing I have

not in fond of writing letters to yourself I trust the weather is not so much better rather

unexpected to us it may be as you observe that the way here to be in two days years

old. If you could have only beheld me I am sure you would have said it was quite

judely I very glad had to call on Grandpa to be up my stairs

He has had some very pleasant times this summer and have often wished you were

if he had you say these times are just what I hope they may be here again for you

would be pleased you to board constantly the Green Hill of California. Hope you will

have an opportunity to view the beautiful part before you leave your home as you

are compelled to live in the marsh side part of it. I am very sorry to hear it will

be so very long before you will have the pleasure of taking a glass of my make of

wine. I will cook it up myself and try it with your selection it will be as ready

to send you some more sugar as you can to use them if you are obliged

as I was when I ordered those what so soon as I can I shall do so. If you are

pleased with your smoking pipe you must not smoke to the injury of your health

If you make bookmarks of those verses you will often think of me when

you read. You think I ought to be such a musician I have not had a

quarter instruction yet. Likewise you must consider the disadvantage I have

labored under since I don't so much from the instrument. I think as you do

with any of the family being distinguished you must try to come home

a rich man at any. Hope the time is not so far distant as you appear to

think. Mother does not intend to keep home this winter as it is easier for us to

board though it is not so pleasant. You will be such an assistance to your wife

as you appear to understand. Don't buying so well you see the rainy season

is coming on and you will be glad to see the rain.

I am your affectionate brother

has led in with you and the cold season is ~~not so late~~ ~~so late~~ though we  
have not had any snow, I wish that Autumn was three months longer it  
was so pleasant. The plant that mother gave me your birthday a year  
ago looks very good. I think it will bloom very handsome this winter  
if so I will send you some of the flowers. We visit at Mrs. Brown's the first  
time since we have been in the country they send a beautiful paper and a bean and  
would be married in a short time. Hope she will as she has had so many flir-  
tation, Elizabeth has one admirer, if you do not make haste send all the girls  
will be married. I don't find words to be kindly remembered to you. John says  
he thinks he has got him a situation in the country at a light job, he is very  
anxious to go, and waiting very patiently for an answer from John which I  
hope will come soon, he has not been able to do it down. William is still  
in the bank so growing quite important. We have made up our mind to have  
our lakescapes taken this winter by the Niagara, but I suppose something will  
happen to hinder us, has, then we were in New York we visited the Bellmans  
since your absence they have an other as large as the first both of them hold a  
large collection of paintings, I would like to take a look this season, if I was son  
of a son-in-law, but as I am not very lucky I will not venture.  
The most of the pleasure in the street he has lost his mind says it was a beautiful  
evening, he looks like a rose with his whiskers he gives Annella Thompson music  
as wisdom. Adam's a student of the law returned to Cuba again have heard of  
him safe arrival. The captain on the Palms she is very much pleased with the  
idea of her husband's return says she will not sleep any until he arrives  
I told her now was the time for her to sleep as she would want to be awake  
when he came. I think his little son has improved very much during his ab-  
sence she has dropped him, cantations to please his father in looks quite  
well, could you see the body you would like her very much. I did intend  
to have taken a photograph when we were in N.Y. last, it clouded up and com-  
munications of when I get you I will have it taken with yours copied the be-  
lie I have depend thinking you would be home so I could have it taken from  
the original but there was no use of waiting very long, but if it is possible that  
you should give me any handsome picture you will have it taken again for  
me, if I could have seen the one you sent perhaps I might have preferred it.



He made the Clerk a great deal of money <sup>the other day</sup> she has her house  
arranged very nice <sup>the other day</sup> they appeared  
the other day <sup>the other day</sup> all summer most  
enough <sup>the other day</sup> the other day <sup>the other day</sup> she has a notion  
of going to the Grand-son not quite twenty years old he was there while we  
were in the city very little with him she had been in the country when  
he was teaching school and said she was going again to spend the winter

you must not name this circumstance to any one, or it may never amount  
to any thing, she is very foolish to give people cause for such talks, Mrs  
Cris quite put out about it. Jenny Lind is making quite an excitement  
in N. Y. more than she is worth. Presumably she will go to California one  
of these days, I have not heard for yet, she is to go to Europe to the worlds  
fair then return to America, after being here a hundred nights.

They are digging out the lot next me in 27th we asked a colored man what  
it was for, he said for a stable, whether it is the case we cannot tell for  
certain, there has been eight new buildings in 26 street fronting the square  
that part of the city is improving very much

The country began to look very heavy it is not thick I should like to remain here  
it winter, the neighbours are quite unobscured as very few families visit  
Uncle's house, I would not wish to live in the country unless there were more  
friendly feelings than there is in this place. You have engaged my teacher  
and commenced singing school I attended a few evenings, I shall not go  
again as we will not remain much longer did you know Richard Parker  
he was come out a doctor this is the son of the old Dr of this place, Richard Kiff  
is attending lectures in New York boarding with Thomas & Knight. John is not to  
be married this winter, they have postponed it until Spring or longer. Williams  
has been in our room all the evening has just left it is now 1/2 past ten o'clock  
I must soon close this letter or I shall have it as long as the last one by wishing  
you health happiness and prosperity your crooked path of getting rich can afford  
I trust your business communication will be more favourable the next time  
you write, I should say you would be kind of insuring, when you know it is so  
exposed to fire, have you any insurance on your property?

Receive this long and complicated letter from your Affection Sister P. K. Whaley

and in the ad Section, had concluded in the third page I will write a little more on  
the same. The fourth page I shall mail this to morrow the 11<sup>th</sup> of Nov. Thomas what was  
the account of the bill Mr. Little let you hear to go to California with I thought  
it was 4000 now I right or wrong if so he has had 4000 towards his payments  
you must tell me what Annar says about not collecting, she is so indifferent  
if I do not see how she can expect herself to you I think she is kind of  
waiting for you she may do much more as I said I am willing that you  
should use your own pleasure

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the same. The fourth page I shall mail this to morrow the 11<sup>th</sup> of Nov. Thomas what was  
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if I do not see how she can expect herself to you I think she is kind of  
waiting for you she may do much more as I said I am willing that you  
should use your own pleasure

New York. Nov 16<sup>th</sup> 1850.

My dearest Thomas:

Word of the 18<sup>th</sup> September arrived safely and I received it on the 2<sup>nd</sup> Nov. You cannot imagine how pleased I was to hear from you.

Can it be possible that San Francisco has again been visited with another fire? I am very much afraid that San Francisco will never flourish.

I am sorry to hear that you are not prospering as well as you wish. But keep up good spirits better days are in store for My dear Thomas I know and he will no doubt be rewarded doublefold one of these days. At least I hope and pray that it may be so. I have not yet received a visit from your Mother or Sister. They are determined that I should make the first step. It is not my place therefore I can never do it, unless accompanied by you. then and only then will I agree to it. As far as your Mother has not treated me politely. I do not say so to hurt your feelings, no, I would not hurt you in any way for all the world. I love you too much for that. But you know yourself that if your Mother thought me worth calling on she would do so. No matter I think myself as good as your Sister in every respect. And hope

soon to prove it to you. I am glad to hear that  
Mrs Palmer has started for New York again. I shall  
await a letter from him with the greatest impatience.  
I hope you have written me a long one, for I do  
so love to read a long letter from you. Tell me  
dear Thomas do you really think of returning this  
winter? Tell me candidly, for you are keeping me  
in such suspense. I would wish have you do  
anything against your wishes. But I want to see  
you so much. It really begins to worry me.  
Sometimes I feel as if I never should see you  
again. I really and sick and tired of New York  
and feel sick and tired of living. I suppose you  
have seen Mr Warner by this time. If not, try and  
hunt him out if you can. Mr Warner thinks of  
joining him soon. By the by, Miss Eliza Bradenhouse  
is in Panama by this time with her husband. The  
dad not Mary the <sup>gentleman</sup> mentioned to you. But  
she did marry a <sup>gentleman</sup> by the name of Dr -  
Wadsworth. So she is now Mrs Dr Wadsworth. Her name  
is very little changed you see. They will settle down  
in Panama. I long for the time when you will  
come for me or send for me. It would no doubt  
be more prudent for you to come. But still if  
you cannot, I have already told you that I would  
join you, and so I will, if it must be so. Mrs  
Warner thanks you very much for your kind offer  
of a treat, and accepts of it. But Cato's place  
is bustled up, and they are raising a subscription  
for him and she says no doubt you would be  
willing to put your name down. Mrs W. is determined

to have  
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to have the price. And if the Gannets go it. The  
say the worth of it must be handed over.  
Will you try my dear Thomas to find Mr Warner  
The will no doubt look for you. And if you do  
much, tell him that his wife wishes him to send  
for her. Now my dear Thomas when you do send  
for me. Do me the kindness to let me know  
how ladies cross the Atlantic. My Cousin Eliza had  
a suit of gentlemen's apparel made expressly for  
the purpose. I can hardly believe that ladies have  
to resort to such means. But everybody says the  
same, therefore I am inclined to believe it. Some  
of my friends try to discourage me about Cal-  
but it does not take, what you say I rely  
upon. And where you are, there would I be also.  
You send me very good reports concerning Cal-  
and I take it just as you say. I know that  
we will soon meet so that I shall try a knife  
up my spirits.  
What makes you think that Amelia  
is married? Has anybody been reporting it. If so the  
foundation is very slight. I earnestly pray the she  
may soon have a bean. But she does not seem  
to take. What is the reason I cannot tell. Mr  
Gomez I believe was the only one who thought  
anything of her. He did not like me much. He told  
mother I was too proud. But the reason he said  
so was because I would not wait on him.  
Poor Amelia she says that <sup>she</sup> will never be married  
until I am out of the way. I hope it will be soon.  
I suppose you have heard that the great dog-

Miss had arrived in New York. Miss Perry Lind is her  
name. I can assure you that she creates  
quite a excitement. Every body almost has heard  
of her except myself. Do come time coming  
to see her. You know that I love music and but I  
cannot get along with singing. It will not make  
any difference to you. I suppose if you take the  
you must take the rest of your. and I shall no  
doubt reply you. All your troubles, and all your  
troubles I send this letter together with my  
likens. What an excellent one. It really could  
not be better. I'm so content so by all who have  
seen it. I hope it will please you. And that you  
will favor it with a kiss. now and then. I am  
pleased with you and never think of looking  
at it without a happy sigh against my heart and  
I shall look at it how often I like it.  
I'm not afraid you. I am afraid I shall never  
be able to please you. No matter. I don't think  
that comfort was more essential to California  
than anything else. I thought  
California would not be like New York for  
I speak out my mind. And do not mean

New York Nov 11. 1850

Mr Thomas Whaley

San Francisco

My Dear Sir

Dear valued favor of 1 ulto.

behind of list, and contents particularly noted, by same Mail  
I received several letters from my two last-mentioned forks  
21 Sept. all well but doing a very moderate Business. They  
hope that their mining will not amount to much, and shall  
advise them to change their Business, or come home as advised.

I feel much obliged by your kind attention to their affairs  
and as far as I am concerned approve of all you have done.

I hope by me to hear of the arrival of the ship Rome  
and hope you Remission for sale of Ingraham Rose Standish  
also for Diamonds & Gold Teeth, which I trust you have been  
enabled to sell, so as to have cost as far as covered at least.

I request an immediate Remission for all articles or just as  
soon as completed in Gold Dust by Adams' Express. If my  
Sons or either of them, should be with you while you have funds  
to have you convey over to them if they require or wish you  
to do so, or if you should not have funds of mine in your  
hands, and they should need some, to pay their expenses or  
return home, your aid in obtaining the needed, will be  
thankfully remembered, and I trust it will be promptly

kind. I presume there are many persons in your City who  
know me well enough to Earl Crofts of my sons, for what  
they may require, they may draw on Wachs Sons Co, if it  
suits better, as I am one of that firm, this foregoing is merely  
precautionary, as I am in hopes they will be at least able to  
meet their expenses with what means they had originally &  
what they may acquire at the auction, I am the more strengthen  
ed in this opinion by the fact of William having remitted me  
500 to be made up 1 Sept. last, he he invested for him here?  
George has previously sent Home all his acct. sales with  
Remittance, leaving him over in Debt to his several friends  
who shall call by him less than \$1000. to meet which he  
sent me Geo J. Marble & Co. note of \$1000 which I believe  
to be of no personal value, but may come round in time, as my  
dear friends here are all well, satisfied with him & to lose  
the whole of the amount conveniently lay up, but he & I will  
take care of that, I would buy no more but would prefer this  
doing myself, as I have no doubt he will soon withdraw  
as I show full faith in him and believe his principle is not  
to be shaken, and that the desert, confidence of last year  
will serve to unite a man of honor, and that his experience  
will be cheaply bought if he comes out of this his first business  
with safety and Honor. I hope he and William will avoid  
all that is worth, as I should think to be seen in his company

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Mr Beck's interest returning next month and by then I will  
 send a package of letters to be addressed well pleased with the  
 State of California, and I mean a great deal from him. I  
 enclose you a package from my son, and believe, I have now said  
 all that is necessary at this time, conclude with the assurance  
 of my best regards and remain dear yours  
 Geo. Puffer

NEW-YORK  
 OCT 10 1851

81

Thomas Whaley

Box No 10 to P.O.

San Francisco

California U.S.

Rec'd also 3d 1851  
 and given 15 1851  
 Geo. Puffer

per Thomas  
 Geo. Puffer

10/10

I do not wish you to hold any thing if you can  
 get a price that will make me whole the remainder  
 of course applies especially to the ship per Rome  
 Geo. Puffer

Mr. Thomas Whaley:

New York, November 13, 1850.

Dear Sir:

By Mr. F. Meekel of the firm of N. Gray & Co. San Francisco, who leaves this day by the Empire City for your place, we propose to forward this present letter - in answer to yours of Sept. 30<sup>th</sup> - which reached us a few days since -

In the numerical of Remittances made by you to us on account of Sales your place draught on L. B. Chappell for \$55<sup>00</sup> - which draught was returned to you dishonored - Mr. Chappell refusing to accept or pay the same - We are surprised that you do not acknowledge the return - We received afterwards from you the second of the Exchange which we receive returned as valueless and we trust that in your next Remittance you will be careful to send us Exchange by well known responsible parties - In regard to our claim against you for Sales we consider that you have not dealt fairly by us in withholding as you have done for so long a time the avails thereof - The excuses that you pleaded originally for delay it seems to us will no longer avail and we now request you to permit us for our balance with the usual interest added to the amount - We shall expect to hear from you by the Mail following your receipt of this letter - and shall moreover expect the balance including interest, to which we are fairly entitled - We have been sorry for your delinquency - almost as much as your account as any man - as we are confident, that had you remitted us promptly as you were

Failed to do we should have felt encouraged as we were very  
strongly inclined to have made your frequent shipments on our  
own account and to have recommended you to our friends who  
were shipping to California - but with our first hurried sales and  
unsettled feet we could not venture to send any more to you nor  
could we do what we would have gladly done recommend  
you as a consignee to other parties - We hope that your future  
conduct will inspire us with renewed confidence in you - sufficiently  
to warrant us in making your new consignments for sales on our  
account - The remittances you have made us have been already  
acknowledged by us and we need make no further reference to them  
- When we speak of interest we do not mean New York but  
California rates - the propriety of requiring which you will  
not fail to see -

We remain Yours respectfully

Magaw Walker & Smith.

Recd. Jan. 10. 1851  
Cashed by 15-1861  
Jm. W. M. & Co.



Mr. Thomas Whaley

San Francisco.

California.

395 1/2 South St N.Y. Nov 15: 1850.

Miss Rachel St. Whaley.

Dear Madam,

Though I am inclined to write at the earnest solicitation of your affectionate brother, yet I must inform you nothing would afford me greater pleasure, from the knowledge I possess of your magnanimity than the consummation of his most ardent wishes - the reciprocity of feeling and sentiment which he is so desirous should mutually exist between us. To his request I must readily and willingly acquiesce should it meet with your cordial approval. I shall feel myself highly flattered were you to favour me with a call upon your next visit to the city, or State when an interview may be

18, 50 - Nov  
Th. sends Emma  
a note to copy  
to see if Harriet  
is that they may  
meet

had, to which I shall be most  
happy to respond. Hoping  
that will meet with your appro-  
bation I have now made an offer  
to subscribe myself.

Your most humble & obedient Servant

Anna C. Sturges.

Miss R. H. Sturges.  
Aquaskeane.  
N. J.

The above you will enclose or  
rather a copy in your own hands  
in an envelope addressed thus.

Miss R. H. Sturges.

Care of W. M. Pye Esq  
Middle Broadway  
New York.

London 15th Dec 1850  
Dear Mr. ...

The receipt of your letter of the 20th Sept. is very welcome  
and I have at last obtained an address both price and delivery, and  
that it is satisfactory to me you will have very much to believe  
I am much obliged to you for the information which I actually desired  
and must feel to obtain. All the while the satisfaction  
has been arranged. Since receiving your last letter and finding  
that you had been so kind as to send me the much so prized  
fact. as it were, which has been so long a time in my mind,  
I am no longer in any doubt as to the matter, and am  
quite willing to have the same in case I am enabled to go  
to the ... to the ... you have given you ...  
What more can I ask? What more can I say of you the  
fact of your ...? For my sake, please send me  
of your family, have to do with you and your friends, have the  
of sea and expose myself to the trials attending the  
of my ...! God bless you, may I never have  
the ship which you have decided to take. In  
my opinion you never will ... more especially ...  
I have to do quite ... from the ... which I have just







Your letter affords me pleasure to be in correspondence with you and that is in  
relation to your coming to California. Your mind is so centered  
upon the subject you speak of it almost exclusively, but the  
exception of everything else. You appear to have forgotten your  
late visit to Henry Street and whether you were present or not.  
Could you not be seen when you returned to the city and on the  
various occasions connected with a residence in the country during  
this month of August and September. A detailed account would  
have interested me. The same time ago you had your baguette  
ready for Paris and that you were eagerly waiting for an oppor-  
tunity to send it. I am surprised you make no reference to this  
and do not state when you submit it. When your pa-  
per comes by private hand you send by my post, indeed the  
in the hands of the post, words of course, are. In my letter of  
the 10th April I stated that I had heard indirectly that some  
of the Major's family were married and I made inquiries to  
know if it was a fact that Claude is married and the name of  
the happy couple. If this question repeated I believe in an  
other letter, I have never received the least satisfaction which  
I expected am very much. If you will be married I wish  
you would say so and state why you had wrote of it with-  
hold this can never from me. and I have to refer to the  
subject which pains me to mention in the manner I am en-  
deavored to do. This then I very much fear not to find

The accomplishment of well informed young lady, which you  
 the measurement and inclination to let forth to you. I have  
 made to expect. The composition does not compare it. I have  
 compared your last letter with that received you ago and  
 believe to you. I cannot perceive the slightest improvement  
 in the former writing itself in style of composition  
 I am surprised you say for this and shall I shall  
 believe it to be the fact. I must feel greatly disappointed  
 that I always supposed you to possess good natural talents  
 and a lively imagination which we might expect to see  
 fully to develop themselves and why it is you do not  
 sometimes evince this in your writings. I cannot see. If  
 you have had very little practice and still less occasion  
 to write, therefore it cannot be expected you should compare  
 with ease and regularity. This is all I can say in allusion to  
 you and I must wish to find you much more improved in  
 your latter letters. I know the difficulty, indeed, the  
 habit of some people putting errors together and  
 who may be very apt at other things. My infrequent  
 at a loss for some days to express my self with clearness and I  
 I distrust my own talent nor beauty. I have very little prospect  
 of the merit of being said an uneducated. I have seen you  
 into a career to be a review entire, but I cannot help  
 of these direct lines, you had better long upon a subject referring to

gradually to myself and were it not sufficiently assured as to the  
entirety I should fear to wound your self esteem by any remark. My  
dear Anna knows that I will neither do nor say anything except  
it be to the advancement of her interests or well being and if she  
duly appreciated what I have said she will give more than  
ordinary attention to the cultivation of her mind and I think  
such a accomplishment is as seldom a woman's. She has a tendency  
and that time should be profitably employed in her study  
such books as will continually produce the desired effect  
I wish to give you as a father had considered and perhaps  
beneficial in the whole time devoted which I find useful to you  
and were you to act the same part towards me and the  
dear Anna I should improve under your tuition for I am  
far from perfect. Please to send what I have often  
wished you that very much serious depend upon your own  
judgment when we should meet again whether the cultivation  
of science and art would be in place. My health may have  
been strengthened, and I feel that my reputation was not  
impaired without you (even though you were paid well for your  
services) yet I should always regard that the charges which  
I am to pay were not produced. I shall not always act the  
part of a creditor and I beg you to make me more at ease  
upon this point and to allow it to cause you a new satisfaction  
even respecting your former happiness. Sub. Am. 1803. 1803





New Hampshire, January 20, 1830.

Dear Anna,

The bearer of this, George C. Duffer Esq. is an intimate and dear friend, with whom you must already feel partially acquainted, from the frequent mention I have made of his name; but, when you shall know him perfectly, as I trust will be the case, you must consider him a valuable acquisition to your society, indeed, more than this—a friend, in whom you may place every confidence—even to the point, as I have done the inmost secrets of your heart. He knows my regard for you and the feeling which it has inspired; therefore, in your intercourse with him, touching this particular point, you need conceal nothing. You will perceive the simplest reliance which I place in my friend; and, soon he will I hope, to agree with me in the conviction that the trust I put in him is not unwarranted. G. C. D. Esq. has kindly volunteered to bestow himself with the straw which he will do himself the pleasure to present to you in person. With every sentiment of regard, I remain, Dear Anna, Affectionately,  
Your friend,  
Wm. W. Chittenden.  
390 1/2 South Street.



Introducing George D. Puffer Esq.

Miss Anna E. Lammay.  
395 1/2 South Street  
East of the Battery  
New York.

Sho. M.

Newark November 24th 1850

Dear Brother Thomas

I have been awaiting a letter from a gentleman who had some influence, but you wrote about three days ago you would like to have one, but as it is I cannot see how I will send it to you

We have received yours of the 27th of October forwarded by the hands of Mr. Dwyer, we were obliged to wait for some few days, as he did not forward you not to give it to any one but when we had just returned from the 3rd street through of the whole in order by October 27th might obtain it but the young man was not willing to part with it which was some 100 all respects of the gentleman's promise, last Wednesday we went ourselves, he was not at home but his brother said if we would call in the morning he would come, we did so on Thursday the 28th, he offered very pleasant, gave us a large glass of water and some of the wine, and of your mode of handwriting I think we must have some except you writing after reading your letter I could not refrain from placing it before him to the benefit of him which I prize highly, I am almost afraid I was of the best of the world I now have it in use it looks very pretty, I think the little paper is quite unnecessary to it, I think you quite realize it all in it will be the same as the system will seem to be. I should like to hear from you, though I am of your mode of writing, as far as you would be had seen quite intimate in California, I think you should be pleased to have an opportunity of communicating with him, he is a very good man, his wife and children was very friendly, and wished me to visit again, so that I will have some time and opportunity, Friday we received a letter from George, the year we have had for the last six or seven months, it was very long he wished to make some business about Grandfather's money, he is the county clerk, and his position, money from all accounts we presume it can be obtained, in the latter part of the letter he speaks of going to California, he did not say anything about your going with him, you know he said she was not willing for him to go unless she accompanied him, I think it had better remain in the country until he was over of a good education, as he had a family to support, if he were a single man he would have left care, should he without a father and have no dependance, to support his family

I have been waiting for a letter from a gentleman who had some influence, but you wrote about three days ago you would like to have one, but as it is I cannot see how I will send it to you









Newark Nov. 24th 1850

My Dear Sam.

We have had the infinite pleasure and satisfaction to in-  
 form you that the letter of <sup>the</sup> enclosed to Mr Sam. Dayton is  
 containing a most beautiful breast piece, with which Sister & Family  
 I can tell you only she is at a loss how to repay you, but she will endeavour  
 to do so. Mr. D. appears to be a quiet young man was true to his trust, as  
 would not give it to any one but me as he told Sylvester, he was bound by his  
 promise to you to do so. I could not see a word he answered our many questions  
 concerning you and all your friends in Cal. I gave him our thanks and  
 would him to tell should become our way as we are at Newark all four out  
 we we go to N York as we shall not go to your Uncle again his family  
 being increased by the addition of a son and his own family is quite large  
 We goes up every night they are quite well & you long epistle of the 10th  
 gives me pleasure and pain it came to hand Nov 22<sup>d</sup> but to the one of the  
 of the letter I was pleased to hear that you received news of the 20<sup>th</sup> Aug - the  
 election of the Jerry John left for the country he returns in due to soon  
 but he does not think he had not been well all summer I am fearful he  
 will not make the old home. I hope you have full accounts from him on the  
 worldwide respect to the gold no doubt you have as it came to hand, I did not say  
 a word about the letter to Smith, I sent to the 2<sup>d</sup> Miss they say they was waiting for the  
 sold but they would not let it be 7<sup>th</sup> I suppose has left you will full possession he  
 will no doubt return & in his hands the bank. he returns his kind regards and  
 sincerely hope the three is not far off when we shall be in a happy place  
 live heartily together. as you write it will be a happy meeting for us and we  
 don't you think it is a far off. your fellow I will your travels and  
 wish as you do that you was free from the hindrances, better sell the  
 whole concern, I am extremely sorry that you ever built there in that  
 help you no you are in the difficulty and there are no parties alone  
 can help you, I am happy to hear that you do not give up your spirits  
 and a honest heart will carry you through some of the as they tell them  
 that you owe that you are in an unfortunate but will pay them all, and do,  
 who could have foreseen that planting would have placed you in such trouble  
 I am pleased to hear that you have a quiet life. I hope and pray you  
 will succeed as you expect with your same quiet but safe life all well  
 you will have great assistance with him I am happy to hear that your health is  
 that you can make the best of the money from your efforts. I believe is still  
 at all better & I hope you will bid on me properly to a good interest. I am happy

to see that you consider your troubles to me and will in just talk be representing <sup>you</sup> as  
me of your integrity and your intentions should you have been any contrary now  
fortunate I hear the other say that Mr. Rice was to write some familiar good for  
what you care here if you ever fear <sup>from her side it is I answer</sup> I do give  
for your misfortunes but amidst all I am thankful that you enjoy such good  
health keep up your cheer I wish with you that <sup>the same</sup> <sup>of good</sup> you  
are better experienced the only thing I fear is your health may not be so good  
the next year but you must be careful, I am thankful that you have come  
to the conclusion of settling the cash immediately, <sup>good</sup> I believe you depend I am sure  
to the mine. So Mr. Hadwin he is on the gold land yet, Francis is still at Montony  
I like you I hope Anna will soon consent to join you as you so earnestly  
by desire it, I should have been happy to have seen her for your sake and have  
made my conclusions, who had made the best choice of my two youngest chil-  
dren but Anna has desired me that for knowledge by refusing to come on send  
her Mother with your letters how displeas'd I did feel not exulting the  
I do not wonder you wish to see her, and hope she will not refuse to go  
but get all information respecting her consent ere you visit the the wrong  
ere her father, as she may change her mind or her Mother may not think  
you ticks as she told Miss, have an eye to this as you would be disappointed  
wishes to send your Money and not receive the interest for reward, but be of good  
cheer I am confident you will come out right if you continue as you  
are you are sober honest and industrious. You must indeed have had a  
splendid entertainment made at the Jews Festival, I should be pleas'd to  
read the description of your Grand Mr. H. you will no doubt wonder  
that I write from Newark but I am not decided what to do I was con-  
fident that you would have come on us we would have all paid the  
boys a Visit how pleas'd that would have been and happily we might  
have had two weddings, I think Sister did expect to make up her mind  
to do so, after you remarked to make a whole sale work of it, I hope you  
will not meet with the least obstacles to your intentions, and expectate  
on all subjects, May the Lord protect and prosper my dear distant child, is  
with aff. you Mother who often prays for your great felicity. Well if  
your dear Sister only makes a happy choice I shall render thanks to the most  
High, I really think Sister will make a first rate wife every person  
who has seen Mr. Philip Thierke here a fine young man he appears  
to be very devoted to Henriette and as you say we must look at his  
qualifications he gets a comfortable salary, and is in good hopes of  
a better one now in Baltimore he was on last month at Halle  
Germany the wife was pleas'd with him and he with the objection made



How to yours of Oct 16<sup>th</sup> by Express I was in My and called on Sylvia to enquire  
to me with a smile, now I had so recently received one from Mr. Dwyer, I am  
indeed relieved to read that you have still hope in fortune's smiles, who I,  
am persuaded, will eventually take you for one of her most esteemed  
Votaries, not that you are highly favoured with all your troubles, only look  
around and see how many are in a still worse position, If you gain the  
how would it be for you to sell the plagued buildings they have caused you  
so much anxiety, I sincerely hope and pray that Mr. Franklin is a good  
Place, as you have decided to go in partnership with him, I shall feel  
I do no blame you for your tendency towards him, and wish I could  
give my opinion of the young lady, as I really wished to do so as I know you  
have a right to make the representation from that the State has been writ-  
ing you a long letter of civility & thanks of Mr. H. to you, she was sorry to see  
that Anne paid you and us all such little attention, as she really wished to  
see her for her <sup>own</sup> sake but all will I hope be made right ere of these  
days, to all our satisfaction. I hope you will not mind it as much as we  
do as you can make a excuse for her from your description I believe I  
should have liked her very well, as your selection for a wife O! Thomas  
how pleased I should be to have seen and loved her because she loves you  
but I was denied even the pleasure of beholding your likeness what could be  
the reason I would have gone to see them had they have sent it with an invitation  
by any of their friends but my dear son I am compelled to close as we think  
the Steamer leaves to day I will finish answering your letter of Oct 16<sup>th</sup> by the  
Beck or in this if the Steamer does not sail all friends are tolerable  
May we meet in this world is your Mother's ardent prayer  
be careful of your health

Receive this from your affectionate

Mother P. Whaley



Mr Thomas Walter,  
San Francisco

New York Nov 25. 1850

My Dear Sir,

By Accidents I need letters of my Sons to 19 Oct. on clearing sales of Commodities and of 300 in value as Receipts on for them and a 1/2 of sales of Drugs for Peter Van with all of which is correct and satisfactory. Mr. Clark having rep. seemed to witness you to be within at the price which you have determined, I presume my Sons must have sufficient funds for their wants or they would not have been so, but rather have drawn on me to pay their Debts here I should have preferred their retaining the money, if they could have used it preferably. I would send letters for my Sons, but from their last letter I agree to sanction both Home by Christmas. If they have life insurance all their addresses to them as your lieutenants by private hands. If they leave before the year on the 1st of the Gold Coast, and the period of 12 months as soon as you can see in case of change include your Commission and send a copy of the same by Adams Express. If they (my Sons) are not with you they will do with several good success as they think best. I should have been much pleased if they, or either of them could have got a post hole in California, or if even they did no more as persons than paying their expenses as I am fully persuaded that San Francisco will be a very good place for their going, every year from hence, it will improve much by and in 10 or 12 years it will rival, if it does not excel New York. If any of them return I shall be most of my share in its progress, but if in confidence any thing in your favor is added on these recommendations must be sent to Mr. Co. if they can be and will be forwarded to San Francisco as they presume them what good it may want either on Credit or Commission as they prefer the latter, or give for the <sup>to</sup> sending George see I have

the same idea in seedling collection. I am afraid however it is  
 now too late as I presume they are now on their way home  
 & shipped in August - late by John Eagle for Sacramento a Box  
 of Garden Seeds, and have forwarded two Bills of Lading one to my  
 Son & one to you, of which kind by next steamer that they have left  
 or at about leaving, I will send you another! I and Charice



744  
 Thomas D. Kelly  
 Wm. W. H. H. of 1870  
 E. W. Francis & Co  
 Sacramento, Cal.  
 Recd. Nov. 9. 1881  
 Paid 10. 15. 1881

with a statement to sell as soon as you can get best charges, so as to  
 meet on the Service and as much more as profitable of course. Thinking  
 you again most sincere, for your kind attention to my Son & with a  
 renewed offer of my services here I remain most truly

Your friend  
 Geo. S. Pitt-00

New York Nov 23<sup>rd</sup> 1850.

My dearest Thomas.

Your letters of the 14<sup>th</sup> Sept - and 14<sup>th</sup> Oct - came to hand safely. I was delighted to receive them. In yours of the 14<sup>th</sup> Sept you expressed a desire that I should write your Sister - a note, and indeed you sent me a copy of one. Now My dearest Thomas, I do not wish to disturb you in anything. But in such a case I must refuse writing to your family, first.

You know very well that it is not my place to write to them first, or even to call on them. If your Mother or Sister felt at all interested in me they would I should think be the first to come forward and show it. I could not write such a note as you sent upon any account. What you express in it, would not come fully from my heart. You know that I am not at all acquainted with your family. Therefore I should feel rather delicate about introducing myself first. I should be delighted to receive a call from your Mother and Sister, but never expect me to visit them until they make the first step. You see I have a little pride about such things. I do not wish to lower myself to anybody. Our families stand their name in every respect, except in Money matters.

My dear sweet Thomas must not get angry at me for  
writing thus, I do not wish to hurt your feelings, far from  
it. I love you too dearly for that. Could you not in some  
way arrange it, so that your sisters would call on me.

I will grab her with a sister's love, and I have no  
doubt but that we would agree nicely, and take  
quite a fancy to each other. The note which you  
sent me is far too polite for me to dwell, after such  
as your Mother and Sisters have sent me. But enough  
of this. If you can arrange matters so that I may  
receive the kiss call, I shall thank you with all my  
heart. How happy it makes me feel to hear that  
you enjoy good health, and that your spirits are  
excellent. I wish I could say as much of my spirits.  
I begin to feel more lonesome than ever. My family  
have put it into their heads, that I ought not to  
amuse myself at all, but settle down like an old  
woman. I tell Mother that grief and sorrow come  
soon enough. In fact, they go so far as to tell me  
that I am in love with every man I see. It is not  
ridiculous to talk so, <sup>they</sup> and worry and torment my life  
out, and make me so cross and ill-natured. You  
know my disposition very well, you know very well  
that I love quiet and peace, and that I never  
suspect jealousy. I hope there will be a stop put to this  
soon, for I am heartily sick and tired of being so.

The only happy moments I spend are in thinking of  
you. I have not yet received a call from  
Mr Palmer. I know he has arrived by the Ohio. I saw  
his name in the list of passengers. I looked for your  
but in vain. You are determined not to come after

me. But if  
you would  
answers, by  
I wish this  
be possible  
to me. I  
before this  
another note  
far from  
about it,  
my likeness  
But I  
these pa  
But I  
likeness,  
by the se  
in the  
I just  
live. You  
a letter to  
another a  
me any

It has so  
tell him  
to call  
I must  
the good  
spirits -  
nearly all  
O,  
write soon

for  
far from  
in some  
all on me.  
have no  
I take  
you  
to such  
but enough  
I may  
all my  
what  
are  
my spirits  
family  
not to  
an old  
you come  
tell me  
it's not  
my life  
ed. You  
very well  
years  
push to this  
going to  
thinking of  
to from  
Ohio. How  
for yours  
come after

me. But I take it so, that if you could possibly do it  
you would. By this time you must have received my  
answer, which you are waiting so impatiently for.  
I wish I could see my dearest one month more and it will  
be New Year. How time flies, and yet it seems long  
to me. Well, I expected that we would be together  
before this. But, no, I have no doubt that another and  
another New Year will pass and we shall still be  
far from each other. What day my dear Husband  
about it? You told me for not sending you  
my likeness before. I know I ought to have done it.  
But I cannot find an excuse. I was careless on  
my part. Hereafter I shall be more punctual.  
But I must tell you that I have sent you my  
likeness, by Gregory's Express (which left this month)  
by the Steamer Georgia. I have made a mistake  
in the direction. As I wish to get out of it  
I put down all except the street in which you  
live. You will I think receive it safely together with  
a letter enclosed in the likeness. I shall make up  
another little parcel for you soon. Do do not scold  
me any more.  
How is Mr Thompson getting along.  
Is his health good? Give him my very best respects and  
tell him that I do not wish to allow his sister  
to call me the little "French girl" any more.  
I must now close my dearest, by wishing all  
the good luck imaginable, and to keep up good  
spirits. I shall write you a very very long letter by  
next Steamer and enclose a bracelet of my beautiful hair.  
I am more a die. Yours most truly and sincerely  
Anna Eliza

Rec'd Cash P. 1871  
Amount " 1871  
Jm A. C. L.



Handwritten text on a dark, textured surface, possibly a book cover or endpaper. The text is written in a cursive script and is arranged in several lines. The top line appears to be a date or reference number: "1831". The middle section contains a name: "Wm. P. ...". The bottom section contains another name: "Wm. P. ...".

London November 30<sup>th</sup> 1845

Dear Mr. Puffin

I received your very welcome letter with the  
 copy of the paper. The enclosed sheet is not at all  
 general in its nature, particularly as I had been waiting long  
 while we have your opinion. I trust it will be the best  
 you can give me in such kind. Mr. G. & Mr. Jones & Mr. D. &  
 Mr. Puffin left us here the day the mail for  
 Bristol & Paris. I have given the two gentlemen with  
 whom you are acquainted letters of introduction and  
 trust they will succeed in finding you. As I informed  
 you in my letter I have settled with the estate of the  
 which is a quiet one and you find the obligations I have  
 squared account with G. & Mr. Puffin. My debts  
 are all settled and I have not just now an affair  
 to do with the purchase of any building which requires  
 my particular attention. They would be raised to  
 produce anything and that is all that I had to do  
 with the business. The rest will be about one  
 thousand dollars and I have not fifty in my  
 pocket at the present time but I will not be  
 I have done much and I am not of an  
 to any amount of business which I hope to collect.

I must visit my buildings no matter the expense. The tenants  
will continue to occupy the stores to great disadvantage  
to the end of their term but will move at the end of their month  
expire. The two stores now produced an only \$500 per month  
where they are raised the value will be worth at least  
\$800.00 per month so that you will perceive the improvement  
must wait some years for itself. Their getting up the Club  
has been a great document. I am sure only for political  
might have paid attention and labor for the time.  
But it will not feel discouraged. I am sure hopes to be  
able to pay them at once. Their very limited way can  
be used. I think my situation in some will be improved  
larger than it has been for some time past. The  
prospects will be more productive and more useful  
if you would have the title in part of my hands  
my share will not be degraded. Shall the descent is now  
very slight to what it was. The Street is to be planted  
in a few days and when completed I think the price  
of the land will be raised some twenty per cent. than it  
has been for seven years past. The neighbors who had  
had been very much improved and built up again.  
I think my stores office rooms will be well provided  
where the buildings are raised more of \$500.00 per month.  
The value of the property is how long shall I continue in





...not be with I mean the case and place to you & ...  
...to enjoy good health. ...  
...but I am not in the least ...  
...and expose myself very little. One of our passengers  
...the other stage of Cholera but it was  
...the month of our passage and ...  
...that has died since the ...  
...you have heard from ...  
...I am pleased to hear it and trust he will  
...Should you direct in  
...to me to  
...California ...  
...the population increases  
...the day must ...  
...I have given them to my friend Franklin ...  
...in an other  
...as solid quantity of  
...the other ...  
...February 1st as I wish to economize for ...  
...I had been going into ...  
...more than \$25 or ...  
...of the few ...  
...when I once get in the habit of ...  
...I shall like it equally as well as ...

remembered letting you. I was told what you the "Gilded" woman had  
I hoped to be able to do so. The gods have decreed otherwise  
and this a great disappointment to me. I am a woman of great spirit  
and it would avail patiently this time. As I have no more  
leaves without my writing to be a burden I might go home and  
leave but what folly it would be to incur the expense, to have  
my affairs neglected while I am there is not to be thought of. It is  
too far for me to defer the settlement of my affairs. I have  
been disappointed in you so far in relation to money when I  
had so much. What could I do in New York to receive  
from my heavy responsibilities? How I can maintain a disreputable  
and a hundred dollars every month and feel confident  
in a short time to be able to pay all I owe. My wife  
is able to see to her own particular time but you may  
not attend. At some point it lies in my power. I shall go  
home. I have other readers besides seeing you to discharge me  
I think long ago. I have been starting the probable irreversibility  
of my being able to continue them perhaps for several months or  
year to come and wish to conduct with firmness and in  
confidence of such was the case if it would come to a judgment for  
indeed I stand here the means. The last letter contained an  
answer to this every way satisfactory to me. I have the words  
willing but did not know that she was the wronged wife  
for some objection. The old lady however has given the consent





particulars and shall wish to be read in all my papers  
before settling down in California. You need not think I  
mistake this evening my time though it is likely to be  
unpaid to me. I have seen nothing in California worth  
interest to me yet though in time I expect to visit  
the best part of such a long distance in the Atlantic  
States. The doctor is dead if Mr. P. Thompson has  
made his will this is impossible for me to answer. After  
his death I shall be what I mean. As I shall undoubtedly  
be paid when all my debts are paid as I have  
before indicated. I expect to lose all my household goods  
by but this will not discourage me as I hope by the  
time that comes I shall be able to have enough to enable me  
to do something else. Mr. Franklin and I are still together  
doing very little owing to my drawing considerable funds to  
pay Thompson and I. but we have some little to spare to  
with besides. Mr. F. has just received a shipment of  
from London which will come in a few days. Displea-  
sures are such that when the affairs are a little more straight-  
ened I think we shall do tolerable well but time is not  
likely to effect things properly. I stand and what I do write  
and you need not be decided upon, if any, and I shall be  
concluded in his manner I should be prevented from holding  
my in case my landlord obtains judgment against me.

affected. The little business arrangement with Thompson before he left in  
order to leave my property at River Point. The world is not  
settling upon that I assigned him everything in February for  
the benefit of my creditors giving in chain the proceeds which  
has been paid in full as well as many other debts. By that  
act of assignment he had the right to dispose of every  
thing belonging to me. I have got him to do the best for  
George Duff for one hundred dollars which deed is a deed  
of Duff has given me a power of attorney to subscribe  
to any document and Thompson has given me  
power of attorney to conduct all business for him in relation  
to the assignment. These powers of attorney are recorded.  
The River Point was the only available property. I intended  
to have secured it in order that my creditors' claims  
should be under execution in case he obtained judgment against  
me and the property would become a very  
valuable asset. So as the question of land titles is  
settled therefore I wish to hold on to it as I believe  
my title will prove good. Duff has given me a receipt  
for one hundred dollars buying himself his fees and  
attorney to give me a deed for said land around my heirs  
and assigns may demand the same. The paper of King  
was cancelled but when I get over my difficulties I  
shall demand a deed. I wish you to state what you

which I have written concerning this business to my mother.  
I would speak of requesting Silvester to call upon your father & to  
my - father. Her affairs very strange to me. They shew  
you are such a thing. It can have no other consequence  
and I am sure they would feel no pain in their hearts  
which I pray you stay or encourage anything to be done  
by any relation of mine in relation to this. You  
know what a good thing it is they all are how easily they  
could not hold on to maintain. I wish to see of the  
rest. I have no objection to you and I have been  
long acquainted with you, and I am for the most part  
decidedly opposed. As I have before told you, and I have  
been pleased to see you and were expected to have a little  
all for the most part in the matter and go on to see  
you would never have cause to regret. I do not wish  
you acquainted with the family to expect further than  
his self thought as I have before intimated you were good  
but another an intelligent woman but she is not a  
person I could ever fancy. I expected when you  
heard of my having sent a letter you would have  
you immediately to see it if not to see it. I shall  
never urge you further upon this subject. I have already  
expressed in too many words upon it. I have not heard  
from you recently but in last evening I was

respond with him, when I will communicate Emily's  
wishes to him. I am much disappointed to hear  
that you do not intend going to house keeping this  
winter. I am sure you would enjoy yourself a  
great deal more than housewifery besides being able  
to welcome my friend from California in a hospitable  
manner. Should Harriet marry of course you would  
reduce with her. When is this happy event to take  
place? If everything be decided upon let it ~~be~~  
off at once without further delay. She must not  
think of postponing it until my return, as the time  
would be indefinite, much as I would like to be  
at the wedding. It is strange you should enquire  
of our concerns. Mr. Alwood when begging to Mrs.  
Chittolous you could learn the whole truth and in-  
form me. From reading your letter a second time it would  
appear that you have sent your tickets but you do not say  
so decidedly. Why do you not write yourself more clear?  
If you have sent it could you not say where and by  
whom? I wish Harriet to go but you say nothing con-  
cerning one of her's. If Parcells were to be paid  
send it to me immediately enclosed by mail and keep  
the receipt enclosed in my letter of July 10th. Write you  
till the 15th inst. I must now close wishing you all joy  
and a happy new year. Yours affectionately F. W. C. W.

Am. Herbar. Mus. Dec 30-1850

Dear Anna

Only time to say I am well and  
happy anxiously expecting to hear from you  
Your last bears date Sept 25th. My friends  
George & Wm M Puffer were detained till  
the 26th inst. I have given the former a  
letter of recommendation and you will give  
him a warm reception. I think a kiss will  
be a reward more to be desired for his kindness  
in taking charge of the Shawl therefore I have  
given him my draft for one pay a be five min-  
utes after eight. He will of course not present  
it upon the first visit. You will learn every  
thing from him concerning me. I have seen your  
brother's husband <sup>Mr. Warren</sup> and exchanged a few words with  
him. He was to have come at my house last  
night but he did not come. I have friends and

Yours  
Anna

Dear Anna dated Moscow Dec 30-1850

Dear Anna

Only time to say I am well and  
happy anxiously expecting to hear from you  
Your last letter came Sept 25th. My friends  
George & Wm M Puffer were detained till  
the 26th inst. I have given the former a  
letter of recommendation and you will give  
him a warm reception. I think a kiss will  
be a reward more than small for his kindness  
in taking charge of Mr Shawl therefore I have  
given him my draft for one pay a be five min-  
utes after eight. He will of course not present  
it upon the first visit. You will learn every  
thing from him concerning me. I have seen your  
sister's husband <sup>Mr Warran</sup> and exchanged a few words with  
him. He was to have dined at my house last  
night but he did not come. The ladies are  
at home.

Yours  
Anna C

Dec

1850

Handwritten text on a vertical strip, possibly a page edge or binding, including the word "New" and "The".

San Francisco. December 15 1850

Dear Mother & Sister,

I have only time to write that I am well but how proscribing it is impossible for me to say. My suitings are being raised to the level of the street which means considerable expense but the rents in advance will pay for the improvement so that in the event of my suit terminating unfavorably I shall lose nothing additional beyond the value of my suitings. The case or at least one of them was to have been tried yesterday but was postponed to some future time. I feel encouraged to think I shall be kept in the possession of the property. I have the lawyer of the party who is suing my landlord and as it will be to his advantage to keep me in possession I think he will use his best efforts in my defence. This is all the good news I have to communicate. Arrived in letter by the last mail but hope to get one by the next when I will write more particularly. Remembered to all. In haste.

Yours Affectionately  
John S. Hanning



Mailed by Mr. DeWitt

Mrs Rachel W. Haley.  
Care of S. M. Pine Esq  
No 116 Broadway  
New York.

Dear Mother  
Dear Mother, December 14th 1880.

Dear Mother, I have no words to describe  
the joy I feel in receiving your letter of the 10th  
and the receipt of the elegant copy of the  
affair in the journal printed in the paper. You have  
so fully opened my heart and I feel as if I  
should like to know your thoughts and feelings which  
convinced me that you were very kind and generous.  
I have no words to describe the joy I feel in  
receiving your letter of the 10th and the receipt of the  
affair in the journal printed in the paper. You have  
so fully opened my heart and I feel as if I  
should like to know your thoughts and feelings which  
convinced me that you were very kind and generous.  
I have no words to describe the joy I feel in  
receiving your letter of the 10th and the receipt of the  
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so fully opened my heart and I feel as if I  
should like to know your thoughts and feelings which  
convinced me that you were very kind and generous.

















Dec 1850

R. W. H. to Th. in S. 17.

pg 5-6-7-8

I should have filled one sheet of paper for you all the other  
 questions and concerning matters and things in general I have not  
 had the decision of the committee concerning our fault I expect  
 to get a bill at Greenwood Cemetery & hope one of you will be there to  
 assist in the selection and the memorial I my little son I contemplate  
 to have it to attend I will write right I hope letters to attend soon  
 now that have it do in time to come Dec 5<sup>th</sup> I have been writing  
 for the weather to clear up as it has been stormy as for all the week as I  
 have in the case I do not like to venture to step any great trouble with  
 there is a letter waiting for us from you I have suspected that I should be in  
 the city some day or two ago I wrote to father as his business I hope to  
 off going to get work in the Army and father had in mind one of the por-  
 ticulars therefore he would not send your letter to me I understand that  
 Mr. Clear did not take the bag you because he had a place to put it  
 in, if he did not attend to Mr. P's order, it was not your fault & Mr  
 C. has been some time in Sars Ferry therefore he is best competent to  
 give an account, I cannot conceive what is the matter with P.P. that he  
 cannot be satisfied with our accounts as well as others of your consignors  
 Dec 8<sup>th</sup> The storm which has lasted several days has cleared  
 away at last, cold and windy, I hope to be able to go to city as I am  
 assured that I must have a letter from you in waiting, I will go to mor-  
 row if possible I hope Mr. Palmer has arrived to quit his loving  
 wife & child, what shall I do! if Mr. Beck has gone Thomas I do  
 not see why you send Anson a remittance when he has not  
 taken up the notes you indorse for him They will receive  
 some considerable money from their fathers Estate, so Miss  
 Childs who lives in the Hoewery informed me as she often sees Mr  
 Waddle I hope you will look up Mr. Parrells I appear that you  
 will never get his sons responsibility to go which is a shame

as it was a most kind step to him. How did you settle with  
6 to chapel as he told Mr. Wallace he had not received any orders  
to say it I hope he will ere long had such orders by this time or  
you will lose by them all. I think Mr. T. has called on Mr. G.  
W. B. I heard say that you would not open any more of the  
letters I have but little to say only that you will <sup>not</sup> go any  
and would have done so before but for your misfortune  
now that you are not the only reason to be has been important  
in California or to by the <sup>the</sup> <sup>Wardles</sup> burst up all day in  
to your Aunt I do not hear a word how they come in if I want  
to see all the rest by them I would not hear one word of it  
that she will <sup>not</sup> <sup>be</sup> <sup>in</sup> <sup>the</sup> <sup>city</sup> I hope you will succeed in your  
desire to send for Annamond obtain her consent to join you  
as you speak of her <sup>leaving</sup> for Cal. it would be a  
excellent opportunity. I cannot say I think from all circumstances  
she will come. I hope she may for you a peace and comfort that  
was his reason was truly willing to receive her and call on her if  
she or her mother had come to see us at Miss. L. in case she does not  
agree to go, you must be of good cheer, and not be down  
hearted, as all people have some trouble therefore do have all with  
patience until you come home. I said she told Mr. T.  
she would agree to his proposals, in <sup>months</sup> <sup>at</sup> the time he was on  
in Oct. 19, or it may take place in Jan. <sup>at</sup> <sup>the</sup> <sup>time</sup> <sup>that</sup>  
time you would be one, to see us, she will be much disappoint-  
ed in her calculation and was, on the reception of your last letter  
of Oct. 1, and 15<sup>th</sup>, We hope to have more encouraging news in  
your next letter, which I hope to get tomorrow hoping to  
know that you was coming home soon, I hope you will be fast  
preparing to congratulate us. I will write on the receipt  
of your ~~last~~ next letter, you may <sup>in</sup> <sup>the</sup> <sup>mean</sup> <sup>time</sup>

I believe has gone  
farther <sup>and</sup> <sup>the</sup>  
Churches <sup>and</sup> <sup>the</sup>  
messary for <sup>the</sup> <sup>city</sup>  
would I hope you  
quite <sup>and</sup> <sup>the</sup>  
of the <sup>city</sup> <sup>and</sup> <sup>the</sup>  
for you <sup>and</sup> <sup>the</sup>  
said <sup>and</sup> <sup>the</sup>  
for the <sup>city</sup> <sup>and</sup> <sup>the</sup>  
only as you may  
you could <sup>and</sup> <sup>the</sup>  
will be <sup>and</sup> <sup>the</sup>  
hardly looks very  
about these it and  
the best the one  
vainly to send  
which will be  
fact to spend they  
at all events I  
very interesting  
as they have  
that these their  
found one of these  
when all that  
will not that  
not acting in  
all respect for  
for the grati-  
take the result



will do so, in my opinion, but perhaps will do as they please.  
I hope to learn more about our Aunt when I get to my dear  
dear child I must close wishing you all the peace and  
happiness this world can bestow and trust and pray you will be  
preserved from all harm in the hope of your affectionate

Mother and Sister

Rachel Whaley

Jan 18 P. Whaley

Jan 18 P. Whaley  
Miss  
Miss D. Whaley

New York Dec 30<sup>th</sup> 1850

Thomas Whaley Esq

for  
your favour of  
the 18<sup>th</sup> & 30<sup>th</sup> ult enclosing 1<sup>st</sup> & 2<sup>d</sup>  
Bills of Exchange could duly  
be handed upon the receipt of  
your letter of the 18<sup>th</sup> ult. I immediately  
called at the store of Mr Plattman &  
enquired for Mr Palmer was told  
that he was not there now they could  
not inform me where I could find him -  
After calling some times or three times I left  
the draft for his acceptance - It was returned  
with a note stating that he was about  
opening an office in the city & would  
furnish me with his address & that in  
a short time he would endeavor to  
pay the Bill - I did not hear  
from him again until this <sup>week</sup> when  
by accident I discovered where  
he held out. I immediately called  
upon him & presented the draft for  
acceptance - He told me that he  
thought he would pay the draft in  
about fifteen days - which will be

The Early part of January - I have been  
thus precise in detailing all the circumstances  
in the case in order for you to draw your  
own conclusions - If I receive  
the amount of draft I will dispose  
of it as directed in yours of 11th<sup>th</sup> Inst.

Amey  
- for  
the 2  
in 11

Mr C of Sutton called on me for  
the two 100 notes you favored me with  
since with instructions to hand them  
over to him & take his receipt for so  
on up of sales - I have done so &  
herewith enclose you the receipts.

The two Letters one to Mrs H. E.  
Sutton & one to Miss Montgomery  
I still hold - If Mr Palmer pays  
the draft I will dispose of them  
as directed.

I had the honor of the  
company of your Mother & Sister at  
my house last week. They were  
enjoying excellent health. They  
had received letters from you  
I will write you by this steamer -  
My family are enjoying their usual  
health Mrs S desires to be remembered  
to you - This letter is written  
in great haste, as I have a special



we have  
to circulate  
can you  
kind  
dispose  
the 18<sup>th</sup> Oct.

- me for  
me sent  
- a sum  
to pay  
- for &  
the receipt.

Mr H. E.  
querry  
in pay  
to the  
of the  
letter  
in  
they  
in your  
with  
usual  
member  
writing  
- a special

engagement on hand - I therefore  
- I hope you will excuse  
the random manner  
in which I have written

With great respects  
Yours truly  
Washington Smith

Rec'd Feby 17 1887  
Acct n 28. 1887  
for Mrs Smith

Dec 9<sup>th</sup>

Thomas I have sent you by the same conveyance  
 as Mr Lee Smith sends your goods. Sister directed the box to  
 your address. I had it taken to the store to go the same way as  
 his since your box contains by jar of quinine, jellies, jar of cran-  
 berry preserves, small jar of quinine marmalade, one fruit  
 cake, meringue and other confections and a Manx post letter  
 written with an addition of extra sheet of carbonic paper all  
 the writer and extra paper cost 50¢ the gold and money you  
 sent me enabled me to purchase it for you, and stay also.  
 Well, therefore you see how careful I am to take care.  
 Sister had obtained her lock of price of 1/2 it will be very  
 when my and your presents are in it, it is prepared with  
 have better and the whole. I hope you will like this letter  
 them a beautiful pair. I had my best blackbird who has  
 brought me a pair of blackbirds, you know that I can buy for  
 a lot of money I can take out a lot of money and a good price  
 to his brothers in father's own etc. the last bit of money and  
 Madison bought did many lots on the Quinine but I must  
 take one the last piece of paper opposite the building  
 one going up in the direction you will be much surprised if  
 you see to return I want to write to Mrs. in which I shall declare  
 at present I hope to see to Henry has written their intention  
 to your respecting joining you our opinion they to get in-  
 tend to do so they were with the last time I heard of them they  
 sister with her sister Mrs. Adey. My sister looks threateningly  
 compared her opinion. my father's concern that we  
 gave them all the information we could. I have many journals  
 to read Sarah was the subject you would be much pleased  
 with your box of samples as it was full of love & Mother  
 your sister to send such a present of you had pleasure in  
 unwritten Miss Logan I should not have wondered if your sister  
 statement I shall tell you, her brother John called last  
 for me of your had wife, sister to send as he had some friends  
 about the same he was in the Empire City, I told him I had not then  
 written brother Smith's name had ever heard of them in their care  
 I thought of your loss. I had a lady but have not heard any  
 more of it. they were to have letters to you Mr L. said they  
 discovered traveling the place was John L. is a fine looking man  
 quite a lady with his brother's name. I was a miserable gut day to day

*[Vertical text on the left margin, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]*

the gold was valued at \$56.19 Sister had \$14 for her ticket I had  
the remainder which I must give you credit for as I do not think  
you in a situation to make me presentable till your debt be  
paid & well know your diffidence and anxiousness waiting  
to hear from you Mrs Wm Smith was here today thought I should  
have talked by the Crescent City I informed her I had heard of her but  
during the whole after chatting a while she invited me to spend  
the following Thursday at her house which we promised she had  
waiting your visit at New York she told me Mr Pugh was  
hope to receive a letter soon which I hope heartily he will as Capt  
Wade told him you had sold his waggon for \$1000 I cannot  
blame him wonder you have not done so but this as he wife  
kind with the others to confide in you consider how much  
you need a friend which has placed you in a disadvantageous  
situation than though you had been obliged to go  
to the island I feel very very thankful to them and say that you  
need I cannot neglect your reputation for life  
I feel as though you cannot neglect your duty to God to the  
world to yourself I hope you have not succeeded from the world you  
had so very judiciously laid down as you no doubt see and judge  
wisely of persons deviating from right do try to make something  
of you that you have braved the dangers of the deep the called on  
Mrs Thompson who is quite well with the rest of the family  
she hopes Wm will not go to the Sandwich Islands but I suppose  
he has gone on this I hope he will do well give him our best  
wishes and tell him we think when heard so grandly sitting under  
his pine and fig tree he will not lead to come to us we  
read this note with pleasure and hope she will be a  
participator we think his departure a very good one I Thomas  
do write and tell where you had your taking Mrs Peshier is quite  
well I have not been up of late the last accounts they had called  
Dr Chasmas of CP since which she is considered to be better  
with a fearful ft consumption of the bowels I feel quite sorry  
she has another son Mr Montgomery was enquiring about  
your last week I hope you will write to him soon Addison has not  
to see me yet I do think him (at present) we have not seen any  
of Sharp since I wrote last Mrs P. is not enjoying very good health  
Thompson wrote in his note he was pleased that I had been his Mother  
I say no thank to him I had to introduce myself under circumstances  
and make all the best I could Mrs Chasmas and Antoinette  
wishes to be remembered to you Mr and Mrs attended con-  
gregation at a Chapel near to Porters ordered harshly spoke  
to me but Mrs P. I was happy to see her she spoke of you very kindly

and wishes you accept of her kind remembrance she is as pleasant as  
the ever manner he would us to call us is to call on me it was my  
from St. Louis to be baptised and be confirmed, but the St. Louis St. Louis  
from St. Louis the place of worship the St. Louis St. Louis  
baptism confirmed and the others St. Louis St. Louis  
will not be able to have confirmation at St. Louis without a  
Bishop you would be christened and there be the St. Louis St. Louis  
mission. Thomas no doubt you will feel rather pleased to hear that  
our suit in law is settled I told St. Louis that was fearful that the St. Louis  
be sold on the St. Louis St. Louis St. Louis St. Louis  
heard any more about it I asked him if you being away was important  
he said no unless as one who understand the accounts better than  
any other person St. Louis St. Louis St. Louis St. Louis  
giving up the cause. Thomas last month a person called  
upon me representing as Capt Dumar and inquired if Capt  
Wardle had called on me the evening previous I answered in the neg  
ative he did not call said looking very much excited I was all  
wonder St. Louis St. Louis St. Louis St. Louis  
Madame said she I am Capt Dumar write to Mrs Lamy  
I said I do not know the name of lady, he then proceeded to state  
that St. Louis St. Louis St. Louis St. Louis  
that St. Louis St. Louis St. Louis St. Louis  
Capt Wardle he then said Capt Wardle had given it to his  
Mother I told him it was all correct and that I had written  
letters to prove it which I gave him to read, he said she had the gold  
the gold you sent her by Mr Read I told Capt D that  
she might feel quite satisfied as she had received more than one  
I do expect he was very satisfied with Capt Wardle, as he said  
if I had not given him such good satisfaction he would have  
entered a suit against him, I told him you must have made  
a mistake, in some way, I called at Mr W's, but no one was  
I then wrote a note to Capt Wardle but I have not heard  
from him, I was in hopes he would have called upon us again  
I am very sorry that this affair has happened as people may  
say that you are sending their money to support those you  
ought not to therefore do hasten to make all satisfied  
for your own sake I and sister read your letter to the near  
as truly supposed that you took such a great interest  
as her Mother is a teacher but do consider your responsible not  
situation at this time, you informed me that there was  
any engagement between you and her there fore why will  
your parents allow her to receive money from you, but as you

And they agree you know my desire, as you are my only single son I look  
to you, more than I would to the others, and then I have shared with you  
a long time, and hope to see you prosper, but if you let this opportunity  
slip, what will you do, write how, my looks sell, and if you can let me  
have a portion of the sale, I will be glad my rent is more than I could  
well pay, but I could not find a place to please me, I could stay as I  
presume, the rents will go up, and to move again, is such a nuisance to me.  
They say the back is fitted to the burthen, I say not, always - but I hope  
if you be well in California something will turn up, so that we may  
improve our property, as it needs much attention at this time, I write to  
you the particulars what Whiting has informed me, he does not answer  
me a word. Dear Thomas we have received your kind letter dated Oct. 31<sup>st</sup>

which informed us of your health, you happened with your good family, in  
business, far exceeding my expectations, do beware of the fall of real  
estate here. Uncle W. received your letter by Mr. [unclear], but is very dissatis-  
fied, he has written me a long letter, informing me that you have not done  
according to what you promised him. I have always answered that I did not  
count you inention to pay him, though you was wrong to ask his money  
to build with, but the fact is he thinks you meant to deprive him  
of it, I do not say so, and says he has written letters to you offering  
you to pay up. The fears are confirmed, he likewise says you had sent  
gold to Mr. Perry to the amount of 7 or 800, I think he must have been  
at that, as my letter says you came from there with one from him to me  
giving me information of all your proceedings, he says what can I do, only

I cannot say you do not intend to pay him, for I believe you will  
had you sent gold, and was unwilling to let him know of it, he did not  
say how the gold was sent, or who took it to her, I would like to see Mr. Thirte  
Wright, that he had seen the gold, Mr. Smith previous to receiving  
your letter by Spiritoff, my I wish there had been more for I suppose he  
has made a great talk at that, and so do this, if you will have to  
pay up your character when you come home, I shall be greatly  
pleased to see you once more, did you mean what you said in refer-  
ence to getting married, you talk crazy what and time in California  
I trust you will think better of it when you come home, if you had me  
to read that you had not believed my letters as I write by all the U.S. Mail  
I have believe all you are up to the present date, to the greatest good, for I have  
with your good performance, almost all year since you left me in N. C.,  
and much more, I am ever your affectionate friend

Dear Thomas we have received your kind letter dated Oct. 31<sup>st</sup>

Sunday April 28 1850

Dear Son

I received yours of Oct. 18<sup>th</sup> favoured by Mr Palmer which informs me of your success in <sup>stom</sup> venturing your likewise receiving the anticipated payment. I only must say you are liberal to <sup>see</sup> your own advantage which I should not often do as you will not find a return from any one. I am happy to read that it will not be long ere you pay off <sup>all</sup> your debt that you now owe yourself well might be able to do, and that Mr. Evans you will meet with great success in making your 1000. or I do not think it will do you fault - <sup>Thinking</sup> your reputation is not in long time to make a fortune in, no doubt of our much disappointed that you could not come home on many accounts. The admission of California was highly celebrated in San Francisco. I sincerely hope and pray you have received letters from us ere this. I saw Mr. Whitworth he had not seen Mr. Paimen, I gave him his address as usual called on Mr. P. The day previous P. was complimentary and communicative. I did not refer to the bill or about it. I am pretty certain Mr. Montgomery is not paid, I wrote to him some time ago as you desired that you <sup>would</sup> pay it, I conclude to take the eighty one dollar balance and the Mr. S. to detain it for me I will give you credit for the same. I believe Henry Sutton, called on Mr. Smith <sup>thinking</sup> you had received L. & S. tomorrow but it was Thomas Whalley, I saw it in the papers (now to some of Mr. L. I am sorry my last date of Aug<sup>6</sup> as I write frequently <sup>write</sup> and hope you have received my letter, by this time for the fact of the Calaveras being in San Francisco was a great surprise to me and a source of great delight to us for your safety! my love many troubles you do have to contend with

The Cherokee came in yesterday & from the Epidemic has pro-  
vailed to a great degree how happy we would be to know that you  
was safe, I often feel sleepless on your account, then again I take  
courage hoping you will do as you say take the best of care of your  
and may God protect you is the prayer of your Mother.

Thomas the celebration and illumination was really grand affair you  
must have been highly pleased I felt fearful that you might  
get over fatigued walking in the ~~procession~~ <sup>procession</sup>. I have not heard of  
your friend Mr Lewis St. Newman I would have received him with  
pleasure or his Sister warned him, we have heard of Mr  
Theodore M. Chalaby and saw Mr Hornby at Mr Smiths on  
Friday evening he remembered Mr C., I should certainly  
entertain them liberally for you, was I in city. How extra-  
ordinarily pleased you would have been to present your beausake  
with the ~~present~~ <sup>present</sup> from his wife you doubt will feel  
highly satisfied with his thanks and attention, no fear he will  
repay your kindness in due season who was the father of P. W.  
your namesake has any relation to us, the name is commoner  
than I conceived, I hope you will find the story with interest  
if you desire it. Thomas I hope you will not continue to hand  
Parcells any longer as his father will not pay the 30 dollar  
draft he promised I wish to see to it but W. said he had  
not heard from him, his father keeps a Tavern on 6th St.  
I have but little hope of it. I hope Mr Dean Allen is restored  
to health and business is in full prosperity only be careful  
to not speculate too deeply or you will fail, I presume Mr  
Hornby received your letter. We and Sister send our return  
of the compliments of the season to you and hope we shall  
all rejoice together before long as we are not in N. York  
shall not have the pleasure of seeing many of our friends this  
New Year

Thank you for  
as we do, continue  
despite, but not for  
to be, which you  
as I have written

a decision in Mr.  
ordinarily, otherwise  
hermit like, but  
as it was lonely,  
with other people  
to be, that a  
will realise you,  
things about your  
season, grant, the  
at least, what  
I believe I have  
I will give you  
of teeth made at  
certainly be home for  
improvingly so  
even if you do not  
take a duchess a me  
Lorenzo Down State  
C. P. which he  
to Mail  
his office until I  
would take the  
Back as I contin  
kind remembrance  
if I could get on



come has for  
 leave that you  
 again I take  
 it of care of you  
 her.  
 and affair you  
 to your might  
 are not heard of  
 received from  
 we heard of her  
 Smith's for  
 and certainly  
 go. How often  
 in Beavercreek  
 it will fall  
 no fear to have  
 taken of it  
 is common  
 with interest  
 intence to hand  
 the 30 dollars  
 said he had  
 in 61. I do  
 then is restored  
 only be careful  
 I presume Mr  
 words over return  
 he we shall  
 in C. G. we  
 our friends this  
 C. G. we

I thank you for your kind inquiries concerning your health  
 as we do, continue to enjoy a tolerable share of this world's  
 comfort, but not free from care and anxiety, and I expect  
 to be, while you are in California. We have quite concluded  
 as I have written in previous letters that Sister has made  
 a decision in Mr H. Garrison therefore, Sister must move ac-  
 cordingly, otherwise your advice would be very good but to live  
 Hermit like, but we did visit and receive the visits of friends  
 as it was lonely, I gave up to board, and then to live in the house  
 with other people, and we alone is too opposed. I am happy  
 to learn that you have prospered generally, and hope you  
 will realize good profits from it. I presume you will pick  
 things about your premises more comfortable during the winter  
 season, particularly that you may return profuse in the winter  
 at least, what a trouble your buildings have been to you  
 I believe I have answered all your inquiries require so  
 I will give you other intence, once I am getting a upper set  
 of teeth made at Mr Londs in fourth St. I think you should  
 certainly be some people will have it that it better my appearance  
 surprisingly so I think you will not forget to know you could  
 even if you do not get my letters which your Aunt says looks  
 like a ducks a more compliment. I sent the 1st of Oct. by Mr  
 Lorenzo Dow Sister sent you a pretty purse by Mr Salmers  
 Express which he said was on its way to you I give the letter to  
 Sylvester to mail for me not knowing that S. had established  
 his office until I saw his wife who informed me that Mr S.  
 would take the purse in care, therefore I gave up seeing Mr  
 Beck as I contemplate, if you think proper give him our  
 kind remembrances I would send off the books immediately  
 if I could get my one to select a quantity for just on a house in  
 case we build

has I am tired of moving them about for as pillars to post  
 I hope you will sell to good advantage, and I will get them  
 insured possibly Henry may be in NY one of these days  
 then I get him to fix them up and insure them I was thinking  
 you would have come on and have taken the locks with you  
 I shall be all anxiety to hear from you tomorrow may bring  
 one forth and the steamer to has not arrived so I will be on the  
 alert John wrote inquiring about your health and prosper-  
 ity and wishing us to visit him this winter to see his little child  
 Mary Elizabeth which I should be pleased to behold soon  
 as John says it looks like me so I hope it does, as I want some one  
 to resemble me. You no doubt have received my letter  
 informing you that Anna wishes to accept of our written invitation  
 to call on us at Miss Thompson's as I was was in NY and had made up  
 my mind to see her for your sake had her Mother come and bring  
 your likeness we would have called at their house but our visit  
 is the Mother wishes to receive all the presents and keep you to  
 send them therefore was I you I should cease to bestow useful  
 all things was fully understood as no doubt the mother governs  
 I think if there was any just reason why they should refuse to come  
 to see us there is just reason not to receive your presents that  
 agrees with what Mrs L told Mr. H. that you was not rich  
 why does she handle thus a person in her situation, was I  
 a young girl I would tell her very soon what my mind was  
 but Mr. P. has seen her and no doubt will act the friend to you  
 what is the use of your being trifled with, if you intend to  
 send for her get her mind on the subject and then she and Mother  
 must decide as you are to stay in Cal. tis almost dark I can  
 no more just now John Thibe is to be married in a short  
 time to Miss Mather a resident of Newark between 18 & 19  
 all quite pleasant so you see your visit will have attended  
 the wedding. Thomas wishes a few days <sup>shortly</sup> <sup>before</sup> <sup>you</sup> <sup>will</sup> <sup>be</sup> <sup>in</sup> <sup>Cal.</sup> <sup>to</sup> <sup>see</sup> <sup>you</sup> <sup>and</sup> <sup>your</sup> <sup>family</sup> <sup>in</sup> <sup>great</sup> <sup>pleasure</sup>  
 I am pleased to hear that the children are nearly all home and you are in  
 the enjoyment of good health and that the weather is fine & bright  
 the rainy seasons are about to set in I sincerely hope you will  
 enjoy yourself this winter

Dear Son

please which  
 likewise you  
 you are pleased  
 often done by  
 I am happy to  
 grant that if  
 Mr. H. and you  
 do not think it  
 long time to  
 that you can  
 if Cal. was cheap  
 you have received  
 not see Mr. Palmer  
 of previous Post  
 to the bill on a  
 paid, I wrote to  
 pay it, I conclude  
 Mr. P. to detain it  
 believe Henry J.  
 gained last. He  
 papers Now to  
 I write frequent  
 times yes the fa-  
 surprise to me  
 stay! Oh my!

Albion Dec 25<sup>th</sup> 1850

Thomas we wish you every Christmas. I am exceedingly surprised we  
were to know that Thompson was about to return. I have thought  
his mother said she expected him soon I shall be pleased to  
see them and inquire concerning you you did receive the

bill of exchange on Mr. Jones & Co. I wish to retain the \$50  
I have written to Thompson to exchange their affidavits books  
for us I settled with the lawyers by paying the money on you did  
I was not willing to do any part about it. I truly should not  
like to have anything to do with building unless you was here  
was you here it might be done all you say concerning it is very  
good and I am willing to have it done if sister choice should  
prove to be a good woman we might do something if she was  
willing I do not think Mr. Thorsen would be he do have any  
thing to do with it unless he wishes to give up collecting for me  
I will prevail upon him to hold on another year I have not seen  
Mr. Whiting of late I was in hopes you would have been home  
so that you could expound into affairs. So Richard Thorsen  
last nephew has arrived in Cal. John Van Doren I hope your  
friend Mr. Mails will please so and not hear me you and  
then never say you for I am fearful you are injuring yourself

in that way do not trust Parsells any more as you will lose all  
he now owes you as the father says in cancelled say it in fact was I  
you I would not work and cash for any one unless you paid me  
when due to had you should. Thomas I hope you have secured  
my change from Mr. Lorenzo Dow which I am certain you will  
be much pleased with we did intend to have our portrait taken  
this winter when I had my teeth made which will be done next week

Sister tells people she has received a most elegant watch face  
from you as a 40 years present it is certainly a most splendid  
I would like you to have me a pretty neat gold chain made for me  
not too long How did you settle with the shop? I hope about  
the draft you sent me to Morgan & W. B. Smith I hope Mr. Palmer  
will pay Mr. W. Smith, I told me that Mr. S. has written to  
him concerning it but not satisfactory, I presume he will call  
on Mr. S. as he told me, and let you know the particulars, soon as  
possible, but I hope all will be well, I think Palmer will do me  
about I think so. Thomas you write that the last receipt  
from me was of the date of Oct 15<sup>th</sup> I am certain I write often  
and sister likewise she wrote a long letter in Nov<sup>r</sup> which you  
must have received by this time. Thomas I hope you are going you  
will take good care of all your concerns not depending any  
at your expense as provision is so very dear and then your  
How have you and Wendell settled? I will always receive your  
last receipts to you as when you will send them your letter  
O! Thomas I have considered to think if at this time as I write  
to you in my last that sister had made up her mind to be  
visited to Mr. H. says I cannot tell you The day as I  
do not know at present I presume from the 15<sup>th</sup> to the 20<sup>th</sup>  
the Lord knows I hope it will be for the best if not it will be a source  
of great unhappiness to me I do assure you my only girl the young  
appears to be as I could wish in manner and deportment her income  
is sufficient to support her comfortably, she appears to be much devoted  
to her We may go to Baltimore to live for a while as we may get a  
situation in Philadelphia, as we are some land in Severn, & receive to  
some from Pitt which he may improve under circumstances I think  
you will like him] the people around fear for the safety of the mail  
Thomas this I hope they are going up continue to ady, how are all sisters

you will remain  
and is much ple  
otherwise possible  
to Prosper F. to see  
with the means to  
I must avoid the  
some time past an  
clusion of the Ch  
Senate last week  
late to the church  
Review as yet  
one that a number  
County land had  
in Delaware I  
get all the int  
left for a some  
disappointed in g  
succeeded to all  
one can take you  
if that long one  
had entered into  
he will have it at  
have is your prof  
ful anticipation of  
The upper part  
soon at the three  
want him to rem  
\$200,00 but he  
concluded to get  
sister requires



This Winter as we sustained so great a loss last winter and as  
we require our funds it was summer than we needed then unless now  
we require more comfortable ones which are more costly & have  
been fortunate in collecting a debt this year but will be done with  
the salary attendance that needs ~~improving~~ and would have  
been attended to had you been here. ~~But we must make~~  
up our minds by another year or after you have paid  
us a visit which I hope will be next spring in health  
and strength. I hope your next will inform me of your mind  
on the subject. We have but little room now to come this  
year but soon some will come, I expect a favourable winter,  
I have considerable exertions at present & just as though,  
I needed rest and quiet I will write you with particular care next time  
as my letter is growing lengthy I look for one by the 15th with you  
news from my child I wish you to give up keeping boarders as  
soon as you can do better which I hope will be soon as it will  
be needful to pay attention to your business and it is more  
lucrative and gentler to mind a business than to keep boarders.  
And more certain how long your land ~~will~~ <sup>be</sup> come on I hope <sup>very</sup> soon  
and the pleasant roads in front of your buildings what will Smith  
write you concerning letting you have money made and Mr. Florsby did  
he consign any to you I expect Mr. Flintoff would like to receive some  
cash soon no doubt you will think of him I hope you will get a de-  
cided answer from Anna soon I would not send on any more  
until all was settled to be or not to be I do not think they wish  
to see us or they would have done so, but as they please you cannot  
say that of us but I do not without consenting to your request. Palmer  
said Anna told him she was fearful I would keep your business  
for money sake who or what kind people did she conceive us to be, but you  
will see further of it - I would not be willing to drop up my pen to tell  
me ill not that I do by she has done so and sincerely hope she never will  
if so I should pray that she might be justly punished in the work of  
your affectionate Mother to Sister A. W. to B. H. W. & J. W.